Fusion Reading Grade 8 ©2012



Instructor Manuals and Student Books

ETC:

- (A) Establish the Course Year 1
- (B) Establish the Course End Year 1
- (C) Establish the Course Year 2
- (D): Establish the Course End Year 2
- TPS: The Prediction Strategy
 PS: Possible Selves for Readers
 TBS: The Bridging Strategy
 SS: Summarization Strategy
 SI: Strategy Integration
 PASS: The PASS Strategy
 VP: Vocabulary Process
 TPSSB: The Prediction Strategy Student Book
 TBSRW: The Bridging Strategy Reading Workout
 SSSB: Summarization Strategy Student Book

Reading: Literature

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Key Ideas and Details	
1. Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	ETC (A) L4–23, p. 4–41 ETC (B) L1–4, p. 68 ETC (C) L2–25, p. 89–101 ETC (D) L1–4, p. 109 TPS L1–10, p. 2–107 TPS Book Study Option L3, p. 32; L4, p. 46; L5, p. 56; L6, p. 66; L7, p. 76; L8, p. 95; L10, p. 107 PS L1–6, p 5–43 TBS L1–20, p. 1–198 SI L1–5, p. 3–70 SS L1–10, p. 1–122 PASS L1–6, p. 3–57 TPSSB Passages A1A–6E; Tests A1A–6E TBSRW: 1A–6E SSSB Passages A1A–6E; Comprehension Tests A1A–6E





2. Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary of the text.	ETC (A) L4–23, p. 4–41 ETC (B) L1–4, p. 68 ETC (C) L2–25, p. 89–101 ETC (D) L1–4, p. 109 TPS L1–10, p. 2–107 PS L1–6, p. 5–43 SI L1–5, p. 3–70 TBS L1–20, p. 1–198 TBS Book Study Option L6, p. 67; L10, p. 111; L15, p. 158;L18, p. 181; L20, p. 193 SS L1–10, p. 1–122 PASS L1–6, p. 3–57 TPSSB Passages A1A–6E; Tests A1A–6E TBSRW A1A–6E
3. Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.	ETC (A) L4–23, p. 4–41 ETC (B) L1–4, p. 68 ETC (C) L2–25, p. 89–101 ETC (D) L1–4, p. 109 TPS L1–10, p. 2–107 PS L1–6, p. 5–43 SI L1–L5, p. 3–70 SS L1–10, p. 1–122 TBS L1–20, p. 1–198 TBS L2, p. 9 PASS L1–6, p. 3–57 TPSSB Passages A1A–6E; Tests A1A–6E





4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.	ETC (A) L4–23, p. 4–41 ETC (B) L1–4, p. 68 ETC (C) L2–25, p. 89–101 ETC (D) L1–4, p. 109 TPS L1–10, p. 2–107 TBS L1–20, p. 1–198 SI L1–5, p. 3–70 SS L1–6, p. 3–57 VP begins in ETC L6, p. 45, and every lesson of TPS, PS, TBS, SI, SS, PASS TBSRW Scrimmages A1A–6E TPSSB A1A–6E
5. Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style	ETC (A) Book Study Option L18–23, p. 55–63 ETC (C) Book Study Option L5–9, p. 95– 96 ETC (D) Book Study Option L1–4, p. 109; TPS Book Study Option L3, p. 32; L4, p. 46; L5, p. 56; L6, p. 66; L7, p. 76; L8, p. 95; L10, p. 107 PS L1–6, p. 5–43 TBS Book Study Options L6, p. 67; L10, p. 111; L15, p. 158; L18, p. 181; L20, p. 193 SI Book Study Option L2, p17; L3, p34; L4, p52 SS Book Study Options L5, p. 70; L6, p. 84; L7, p. 97, L8, p. 110; L10, p. 122
6. Analyze how differences in the points of view of the characters and the audience or reader (e.g., created through the use of dramatic irony) create such effects as suspense or humor.	ETC (A) L4–23, p. 4–41 ETC (B) L1–4, p. 68 ETC (C) L2–25, p. 89–101 ETC (D) L1–4, p. 109 ETC (A) Book Study Option L18–23, p. 55–63 TPS L1–10, p. 2–107 TPS Book Study Option L3, p. 32; L4, p. 46; L5, p. 56; L6, p. 66; L7, p. 76; L8, p. 95; L10, p. 107 PS L1–6, p 5–43 PS Book Study Option L1, p. 5; L3, p. 21; L4, p. 29 TBS L1–20, p. 1–198 SI L1–5, p. 3–70 SS L1–10, p. 1–122 PASS L1–6, p. 3–57



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Craft and Structure	
4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.	ETC (A) L4-23, p. 4-41 ETC (B) L1-4, p. 68 ETC (C) L2-25, p. 89-101 ETC (D) L1-4, p. 109 TPS L1-10, p. 2-107 TBS L1-20, p. 1-198 SI L1-5, p. 3-70 SS L1-6, p. 3-57 VP begins in ETC (A) L6, p. 45, and every lesson of ETC: B,C,D; TPS; PS; TBS; SI; SS; PASS TBSRW Scrimmages A1A-6E TPSSB A1A-6E
5. Analyze in detail the structure of a specific paragraph in a text, including the role of particular sentences in developing and refining a key concept.	ETC (A) Book Study Option L18–23, p. 55–63 ETC(C) Book Study Option L5–9, p. 95– 95 ETC (D) Book Study Option L1–4, p. 109 TPS Book Study Option L3, p. 32; L4, p. 46; L5, p. 56; L6, p. 66; L7, p. 76; L8, p. 95; L10, p. 107 PS L1–6, p 5–43 TBS Book Study Options L6, p. 67; L10, p. 111; L15, p. 158; L18, p. 181; L20, p. 193 SI Book Study Option L2, p17; L3, p.34; L4, p.52 SS Book Study Options L5, p. 70; L6, p. 84; L7, p. 97, L8, p. 110; L10, p. 122





6. Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.	ETC (A) L4–23, p. 4–41 ETC (B) L1–4, p. 68 ETC (C) L12–15, p. 89–101 ETC (D) L1–4, p. 109 ETC (A) Book Study Option L 18–23, p. 55–63 ETC (C) Book Study Option L5–9, p. 95–95 ETC (D) Book Study Option L1–4, p. 109 TPS L1–10, p. 2–107 TPS Book Study Option L3, p. 32; L4, P. 46; L5, p. 56; L6, p. 66; L7, p. 76; L8, p. 95; L10, p. 107 PS L1–6, p. 5–43 PS Book Study Option L11, p. 5; L3, p. 21; L4, p. 29 TBS L1–20, p. 1–198 SI L1–5, p. 3–70 SS L1–10, p. 1–122 PASS L1–6, p. 3–57
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
7. Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using different mediums (e.g., print or digital text, video, multimedia) to present a particular topic or idea.	ETC (A) Book Study Option L18–23, p. 55–63 ETC (C) Book Study Option L5–9, p. 95–95 ETC (D) Book Study Option L1–4, p. 109 TPS Book Study Option L3, p. 32; L4, p. 46; L5, p. 56; L6, p. 66; L7, p. 76; L8, p. 95; L10, p. 107 PS L1–6, p 5–43 TBS Book Study Options L6, p. 67; L10, p. 111; L15, p. 158; L18, p. 181; L20, p. 193 SI Book Study Option L2, p17; L3, p34; L4, p. 52 SS Book Study Options L5, p. 70; L6, p. 84; L7, p. 97, L8, p. 110; L10, p. 122





9. Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation.	 ETC (A) Book Study Option L18–23, p. 55–63 ETC (C) Book Study Option L5–9, p. 95–95 ETC (D) Book Study Option L1–4, p. 109 TPS Book Study Option L3, p. 32; L4, p. 46; L5, p. 56; L6, p. 66; L7, p. 76; L8, p. 95; L10, p. 107 TBS Book Study Options L6, p. 67; L10, p. 111; L15, p. 158; L18, p. 181; c L20, p. 193 PS L1–6, p5–43 PASS L1–6, p. 3–57 PS Book Study Option L1, p. 5; L3, p. 21; L4, p. 29 SI Book Study Option L2, p.17; L3, p.34; L4, p. 52 SS Book Study Options L5, p. 70; L6, p. 84; L7, p. 97, L8, p. 110; L10, p. 122 	
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity		
10. By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.	ETC (A) Book Study Option L18–23, p. 55–63 ETC (B) L1–4, p. 68 Posttest Assessments; ETC (D) L1–4, p. 109 Posttest Assessments ETC (D) Book Study Option 1–4, p. 10 PASS L5, p. 47 Book Study Option PASS L6, p. 57 Posttest Assessments	
Speaking and Listening		
Comprehension and Collaboration		
1. Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher–led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.	ETC (B) L1-4, p.68 SI ETC (C) L2-15, p. 89-101 SS ETC (D) L1-4, p. 109 PA TPS L1-10, p. 2-107 TF PS L1-6, p. 5-43 TE	3S L1–20, p. 1–198 L1–5, p. 3–70 5 L1–10, p.1–122 ASS L1–6, p. 3–57 PSSB Passages A1A–6E 3SRW : 1A–6E SSB Passages A1A–6E





A. Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.	ETC (D) 10–11, p.114 PS L2–6, p.12–43 ETC (A) Book Study Option L18–23, p.55–63 ETC (C) Book Study Option L5–9, p.95–95 ETC (D) L1–4, p.109 TPS L2–10, p. 21–107 TPS Book Study Option L3, p.32; L4, p.46; L5, p.56; L6, p. 66; L7, p.76; L8, p.95; L10, p.107; PS L1–6, p. 5–43 TBS Book Study Options L6, p. 67; L10, p.111; L15, p.158; L18, p.181; L20, p.193 SI Book Study Option L2, p. 17; L3, p. 34; L4, p. 52 SS Book Study Options L5, p. 70; L6, p. 84; L7, p. 97, L8, p.110; L10, p.122 TPSSB Passages A1A–6E
B. Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision–making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.	ETC (A) L5, p. 43; L18, p.55 ETC (C) L1, p. 87; L2, p. 89; L3, p. 91 TPS L2–10, p. 21–107 TBS L1, p. 5
C. Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.	ETC (A) Book Study Option L18–23, p. 55–63 ETC (C) Book Study Option L5–9, p.95–95 ETC (D) L1–4, p.109 TPS L2–10, p.21–107 TPS Book Study Option L3, p.32; L4, p.46; L5, p.56; L6, p. 66; L7, p. 76; L8, p. 95; L10, p. 107 PS L1–6, p. 5–43 TBS Book Study Options L6, p.67; L10, p.111; L15, p.158; L18, p.181; L20, p.193 SI Book Study Option L2, p17; L3, p. 34; L4, p. 52 SS Book Study Options L5, p. 70; L6, p. 84; L7, p. 97, L8, p. 110; L10, p. 122 TPSSB Passages A1A–6E





D. Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.	Thinking Reading: ETC (A) $L4-23$, p. 4-41 ETC (B) $L1-4$, p. 68 ETC (C) $L2-15$, p. 89-101 ETC (D) $L1-4$, p. 109 TPS $L1-10$, p. 2-107 PS $L1-6$, p. 5-43 TBS $L1-20$, p. 1-198 SI $L1-5$, p. 3-70 SS $L1-10$, p. 1-122 PASS $L1-6$, p. 3-57 TPSSB Passages A1A-6E TBSRW: 1A-6E SSSB Passages A1A-6E
2. Analyze the purpose of information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and evaluate the motives (e.g., social, commercial, political) behind its presentation.	ETC (A) Book Study Option L18–23, p.55–63 ETC (C) Book Study Option L5–9, p.95–95 ETC (D) Book Study Option L1–4, p.109 TPS Book Study Option L3, p.32; L4, p.46; L5, p.56; L6, p. 66; L7, p. 76; L8, p. 95; L10, p.107; PS L1–6, p. 5–43 TBS Book Study Options L6, p. 67; L10, p.111; L15, p.158; L18, p.181; L20, p.193 SI Book Study Option L2, p. 17; L3, p 34; L4, p. 52 SS Book Study Options L5, p. 70; L6, p. 84; L7, p. 97, L8, p. 110; L10, p. 122





3. Delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, evaluating the soundness of the reasoning and relevance and sufficiency of the evidence and identifying when irrelevant evidence is introduced.	ETC (A) L4–23, p. 4–41 ETC (B) L1–4, p. 68 ETC (C) L2–15, p. 89–101 ETC (D) L1–4, p.1 09 TPS L1–10, p. 2–107 TPS Book Study Option L3, p. 32; L4, p. 46 L5, p. 56; L6, p. 66; L7, p. 76; L8, p. 95; L10, p. 107 PS L1–6, p. 5–43 TBS L1–20, p. 1–198 SI L1–5, p. 3–70 SS L1–10, p.1–122 PASS L1–6, p. 3–57 TPSSB Passages A1A–6E TBSRW: 1A–6E SSSB Passages A1A–6E
4 . Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well–chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.	ETC (A) L4–23, p.4–41 ETC (B) L1–4, p.68 ETC (C) L2–15, p.89–101 ETC (D) L1–4, p.109 ETC (A) Book Study Option L18–23, p.55–63 ETC (C) Book Study Option L5–9, p.95– 95 ETC (D) Book Study Option L1–4, p.109 TPS L1–10, p.2–107 PS L1–6, p 5–43 TBS L1–20, p. 1–198 SI L1–5, p. 3–70 SI Book Study Option L2, p17; L3, p. 34; L4, p. 52 SS L1–10, p.1–122 SS Book Study Options L5, p.70; L6, p.84; L7, p.97, L8, p.110; L10, p.122 PASS L1–6, p. 3–57 TPSSB Passages A1A–6E TBSRW: 1A–6E SSSB Passages A1A–6E





presentations to clarify information, strengthen claims and evidence, and add interest. ETC ETC TPS PS TBS SI L SS TPS TBS TBS	C (A) $L4-23$, p. 4-41 C (B) $L1-4$, p. 68 C (C) $L2-15$, p. 89-101 C (D) $L1-4$, p. 109 S $L1-10$, p.2-107 L1-6, p 5-43 S $L1-20$, p. 1-198 L1-5, p. 3-70 L1-10, p.1-122 SS $L1-6$, p. 3-57 SSB Passages A1A-6E SRW: 1A-6E SB Passages A1A-6E
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Language: Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	
4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple–meaning words and phrases based on <i>grade 7 reading and content</i> , choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.	ETC (A) L3–9 (Vocab), p. 16–26; L10–13 (Book Study), p. 28–34 ETC (C) L3–9, p. 77–84 ETC–Vocabulary, p. 137–149 ETC–Book Study, p. 156, 159 Online Vocabulary Module – ETC–Vocabulary Process
A. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	ETC (A) L3–9 (Vocab), p. 16–26; L10–13 (Book Study), p. 28–34 ETC (C) L3–9, p. 77–84 ETC–Vocabulary, p. 137–149 ETC–Book Study, p. 156, 159 Online Vocabulary Module – ETC–Vocabulary Process





B. Use common, grade–appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., <i>precede, recede, secede</i>).	ETC (A) L3–9 (Vocab), p. 16–26; L10–13 (Book Study), p. 28–34 ETC (C) L3–9, p. 77–84 ETC–Vocabulary, p. 137–149 ETC–Book Study, p. 156, 159 Online Vocabulary Module – ETC–Vocabulary Process
C. Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.	ETC (A) L3–9 (Vocab), p. 16–26; L10–13 (Book Study), p. 28–34 ETC (C) L3–9, p. 77–84 ETC–Vocabulary, p. 137–149 ETC–Book Study, p. 156, 159 Online Vocabulary Module – ETC–Vocabulary Process
D. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).	ETC (A) L3–9 (Vocab), p. 16–26; L10–13 (Book Study), p. 28–34 ETC (C) L3–9, p. 77–84 ETC–Vocabulary, p. 137–149 ETC–Book Study, p. 156, 159 Online Vocabulary Module – ETC–Vocabulary Process
5. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.	ETC (A) L3–9 (Vocab), p. 16–26; L10–13 (Book Study), p. 28–34 ETC (C) L3–9, p. 77–84 ETC–Vocabulary, p. 137–149 ETC–Book Study, p. 156, 159 Online Vocabulary Module – ETC–Vocabulary Process
A. Interpret figures of speech (e.g. verbal irony, puns) in context.	ETC (A) L3–9 (Vocab), p 16–26; L10–13 (Book Study), p. 28–34 ETC(C) L3–9, p. 77–84 ETC–Vocabulary, p. 137–149 ETC–Book Study, p. 156, 159 Online Vocabulary Module – ETC–Vocabulary Process





B. Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.	ETC (A) L3–9 (Vocab), p 16–26; L10–13 (Book Study), p. 28–34 ETC(C) L3–9, p. 77–84 ETC–Vocabulary, p. 137–149 ETC–Book Study, p. 156, 159 Online Vocabulary Module – ETC–Vocabulary Process
C. Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., <i>bullheaded, willful, firm,</i> <i>persistent, resolute</i>)	ETC (A) L3–9 (Vocab), p 16–26; L10–13 (Book Study), p. 28–34 ETC(C) L3–9, p. 77–84 ETC –Vocabulary, p. 137–149 ETC –Book Study, p. 156, 159 Online Vocabulary Module – ETC–Vocabulary Process

