

Discovering Our Past: A History of the United States

Correlated to Common Core State Standards, Grades 6–8

Common Core State Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects, Grades 6–8	
College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading	
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1. Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.	Student Edition: <i>Reading HELPDESK: Taking Notes: Identifying</i> 4, 34, 69, 112, 152, 176, 258, 336, 382, 404, 408, 465, 539, 554, 642, 658, 664, 720, 746, 784, 822, 826, 834, 852, 914; <i>Listing</i> 8, 14, 49, 60, 206, 526, 532, 680, 698, 702, 800, 814, 876, 890; <i>Diagramming</i> 28; <i>Describing</i> 42, 64, 84, 116, 164, 246, 272, 285, 330, 360, 365, 391, 428, 433, 584, 589, 602, 610, 634, 676, 756, 791, 796; <i>Explaining</i> 92, 638; <i>Organizing</i> 128, 560, 736; <i>Categorizing</i> 144, 194, 474, 728, 750, 864; <i>Sequence of Events</i> 166, 302, 348, 353, 439, 458, 576, 714, 772, 882; <i>Comparing and Contrasting</i> 184, 256, 324, 452, 616, 619, 622, 647, 694; <i>Analyzing</i> 268, 278; <i>Finding the Main Idea</i> 296; <i>Determine Cause and Effect</i> 308, 481, 520, 550, 565, 670, 690, 762, 908, 924; <i>Classifying</i> 504; <i>Paraphrasing</i> 846; <i>Evaluating</i> 858; <i>Defining</i> 902; <i>Making Connections</i> 932 <i>Reading HELPDESK: Reading Strategy: Taking Notes</i> 462 <i>Lesson Review: Answer the Guiding Questions</i> 7, 13, 21, 33, 41, 48, 53, 63, 68, 72, 77, 89, 95, 100, 105, 115, 119, 125, 133, 151, 157, 163, 169, 183, 191, 199, 211, 215, 251, 255, 261, 271, 277, 284, 289, 296, 301, 307, 315, 329, 335, 341, 352, 357, 364, 369, 381, 386, 390, 397, 407, 414, 419, 432, 438, 443, 457, 464, 471, 480, 487, 497, 503, 507, 513, 525, 531, 538, 543, 553, 559, 564, 569, 581, 588, 595, 607, 615, 621, 627, 637, 641, 646, 651, 663, 669, 675, 679, 683, 693, 697, 701, 707, 719, 725, 733, 739, 749, 755, 761, 769, 777, 790, 795, 799, 807, 819, 825, 833, 839, 851, 857, 863, 869, 881, 889, 895, 907, 913, 921, 931, 937 <i>Drawing Conclusions</i> 9, 20, 22, 24, 26, 30, 31, 33, 45, 71, 82, 87, 91, 106, 134, 136, 145, 170, 174, 182, 198, 204, 210, 250, 262, 269, 277, 279, 287, 288, 313, 325, 327, 339, 350, 351, 356, 361, 362, 372, 374, 381, 385, 395, 396, 400, 411, 422, 434, 442, 443, 450, 463, 478, 488, 537, 572, 574, 598, 632, 654, 663, 667, 678, 684, 697, 699, 710, 712, 729, 730, 733, 747, 764, 774, 775, 780, 801, 805, 812, 842, 848, 849, 853, 866, 872, 881, 885, 889, 894, 895, 898, 905, 921, 928, 931 <i>Making Inferences</i> 11, 22, 32, 35, 37, 65, 72, 106, 121, 134, 145, 170, 177, 190, 193, 218, 244, 254, 262, 305, 315, 328, 329, 344, 359, 363, 392, 400, 421, 422, 446, 480, 490, 492, 522, 525, 588, 621, 635, 649, 659, 674, 727, 751, 755, 780, 810, 832, 872, 887, 898, 905, 907 <i>Chapter Assessment: Review the Guiding Questions</i> 23, 55, 79, 107, 135, 171, 201, 217, 263, 291, 319, 343, 371, 399, 423, 447, 489, 515, 545, 571, 597, 629, 653, 685, 709, 741, 779, 809, 841, 871, 897, 939 <i>Chapter Assessment: Document-Based Questions</i> 24, 56, 80, 108, 136, 172, 202, 218, 264, 292, 320, 344, 372, 400, 424, 448, 490, 516, 546, 572, 598, 630, 654, 686, 710, 742, 780, 810, 842, 872, 898, 940

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- 3.** Analyze how and why individuals, events, or ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

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- 4.** Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

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Craft and Structure

- 5.** Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole.

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- 6.** Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text.

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- 7.** Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse formats and media, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.

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Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

8. Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, including the validity of the reasoning as well as the relevance and sufficiency of the evidence.

Student Edition:

What Do You Think? 85–86, 126–127, 192–193, 358–359, 444–445, 582–583, 726–727, 922–923
Analyzing Political Cartoons 163, 257, 264, 290, 337, 398, 442, 470, 488, 544, 570, 583, 603, 606, 617, 628, 654, 679, 683, 696, 723, 740, 748, 872, 879, 896, 906
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Analyzing Images 405
Chapter Assessment: Document-Based Questions 686

Teacher Edition:

HOCP: 219 **TEACH & ASSESS:** E 7; D 45, 527; MC 45, 67, 209, 211, 495; PSA 65, 177, 441, 489; AV 71, 303, 451; P 85, 87; S 85, 227; APS 87, 187, 267, 269, 329, 413, 469; C 127, 457; I 127, 129, 159, 529; DC 169; L 193; A 227, 281, 491; D 287, 379; S 379; HS 471; IW 495 **CLOSE & REFLECT:** MC 457; E 471 **IYHMT:** RPOV 287

9. Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take.

Student Edition:

What Do You Think? 85–86, 126–127, 192–193, 358–359, 444–445, 582–583, 726–727, 922–923
Virginia and New Jersey Plans 189
Reading HELPDESK: Reading Strategy: Compare and Contrast 918

Teacher Edition:

ENGAGE: C 555 **TEACH & ASSESS:** S 29; MC 45, 127, 139; TN 65; PSA 65, 177, 489; P 85; D 89, 287; C 127, 419; I 129, 285; C 197, 265; A 227, 475; S 227; APS 269; HS 471 **IYHMT:** RPOV 287

Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

10. Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

Student Edition:

Thinking Like A Historian 7, 43, 50, 61, 103, 145, 153, 165, 248, 257, 280, 297, 310, 352, 471, 497, 551, 643, 663, 691, 723, 754, 769, 849, 860, 903, 933
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America's Literature 90–91, 316–317, 420–421, 472–473, 608–609, 734–735, 770–771, 820–821

Teacher Edition:

MMR: RL 2, 18, 38, 56, 74, 94, 114, 132, 150, 164, 182, 200, 216, 236, 256, 272, 290, 316, 332, 352, 370, 388, 408, 424, 444, 460, 480, 502, 522, 542, 560, 576 **HOCP:** 5, 21, 41, 59, 77, 97, 117, 135, 153, 167, 185, 203, 219, 239, 259, 275, 293, 319, 335, 355, 373, 391, 411, 427, 447, 463, 483, 505, 555, 545, 563, 579 **ENGAGE:** APS 471; HS 475; C 555 **TEACH & ASSESS:** APS 11, 25, 31, 33, 81, 187, 209, 221, 267, 269, 329, 349, 381, 413, 455, 527, 533, 547, 593; MC 29, 45, 63, 83, 377, 515; PSA 33, 65, 195, 283, 309, 313, 321, 489; IW 49, 63; A 85; R 89, 553; E 109, 299, 301; P 119, 497; AV 123; V 159, 497; HS 173; U 189; A 253; ICI 261; MI 375; I 395, 451, 475; C 419; I 455; AP 457; PC 469; IC 529 **CLOSE & REFLECT:** R 25, 557; A 63; ES 305; IPOV 555

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing

Text Types and Purposes

1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

Student Edition:

Lesson Review: Persuasive Writing 63, 77, 95, 151, 157, 183, 199, 211, 315, 341, 352, 357, 390, 407, 464, 471, 503, 531, 559, 607, 627, 641, 669, 697, 707, 739, 761, 790, 795, 869, 889, 895, 907
Chapter Activities: 21st Century Skills, Making an Argument 200; *Communicating, Write an Argument* 488; *Communication, Create an Ad or Radio Commercial* 570; *Communication, Write a Letter to Lawmaker* 628; *Collaboration, Create a Political Advertisement* 708

Chapter Assessment: Extended Response, Persuasive Writing 202, 218, 400, 654, 710

Teacher Edition:

HOCP: 203, 219, 275, 319, 447, 483 **TEACH & ASSESS:** IW 15, 305; MC 377, 417; P 497

CLOSE & REFLECT: AA 265; HS 287; PW 439

2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

Student Edition:

Lesson Review: Expository Writing 7, 13, 41, 48, 68, 105, 133, 163, 191, 251, 271, 284, 307, 329, 369, 381, 419, 497, 513, 538, 543, 564, 569, 581, 588, 621, 637, 651, 663, 679, 683, 693, 725, 755, 799, 807, 819, 825, 839, 851, 857, 863, 881, 913, 931

Chapter Activities: Exploring the Essential Questions, Expository Writing 22, 54, 78, 106, 134, 170, 200, 216, 262, 290, 318, 342, 370, 398, 422, 446, 488, 544, 570, 596, 628, 652, 684, 708, 740, 778, 808, 896, 938

Chapter Assessment: Extended Response, Expository Writing 24, 80, 292, 320, 344, 372, 424, 490, 516, 572, 598, 686, 742, 780, 842, 872, 940; *Descriptive Writing* 810

Teacher Edition:

HOCP: 5, 41, 77, 97, 117, 135, 153, 167, 185, 239, 293, 355, 373, 427, 463, 505, 525, 545, 563

TEACH & ASSESS: MC 45, 247; D 195 **CLOSE & REFLECT:** HS 49, 65, 475

3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details and well-structured event sequences.

Student Edition:

Lesson Review: Narrative 21, 33, 72, 89, 115, 119, 125, 432, 443, 487, 507, 553, 595, 615, 646, 701, 719, 749, 769, 777, 833

Lesson Review: Personal 53, 100, 169, 215, 255, 261, 277, 289, 301, 335, 364, 386, 397, 414, 438, 457, 480, 525, 675, 733, 921, 937

Chapter Assessment: Extended Response, Narrative Writing 56, 630, 898; *Personal Writing* 136, 172, 264, 448, 546

Chapter Activities: Exploring the Essential Questions, Narrative Writing 840, 870

Teacher Edition:

HOCP: 21, 59, 259, 391, 411 **TEACH & ASSESS:** CAC 175; IPOV 179; E 299, 377; A 347; MC 377; PW 441

Production and Distribution of Writing

- 4.** Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

Student Edition:

Lesson Review: Expository Writing 7, 13, 41, 48, 68, 105, 133, 163, 191, 251, 271, 284, 307, 329, 369, 381, 419, 497, 513, 538, 543, 564, 569, 581, 588, 621, 637, 651, 663, 679, 683, 693, 725, 755, 799, 807, 819, 825, 839, 851, 857, 863, 881, 913, 931; *Narrative* 21, 33, 72, 89, 115, 119, 125, 432, 443, 487, 507, 553, 595, 615, 646, 701, 719, 749, 769, 777, 833; *Personal* 53, 100, 169, 215, 255, 261, 277, 289, 301, 335, 364, 386, 397, 414, 438, 457, 480, 525, 675, 733, 921, 937; *Persuasive Writing* 63, 77, 95, 151, 157, 183, 199, 211, 315, 341, 352, 357, 390, 407, 464, 471, 503, 531, 559, 607, 627, 641, 669, 697, 707, 739, 761, 790, 795, 869, 889, 895, 907

Chapter Activities: Exploring the Essential Questions, Expository Writing 22, 54, 78, 106, 134, 170, 200, 216, 262, 290, 318, 342, 370, 398, 422, 446, 488, 544, 570, 596, 628, 652, 684, 708, 740, 778, 808, 896, 938; *Narrative Writing* 840, 870

Chapter Assessment: Extended Response, Expository Writing 24, 80, 292, 320, 344, 372, 424, 490, 516, 572, 598, 686, 742, 780, 842, 872, 940; *Narrative Writing* 56, 630, 898; *Personal Writing* 136, 172, 264, 448, 546; *Persuasive Writing* 202, 218, 400, 654, 710; *Descriptive Writing* 810

Chapter Activities: 21st Century Skills, Making an Argument 200; *Communicating, Write an Argument* 488; *Communication, Create an Ad or Radio Commercial* 570; *Communication, Write a Letter to Lawmaker* 628; *Collaboration, Create a Political Advertisement* 708

Teacher Edition:

HOCP: 5, 21, 41, 59, 77, 97, 117, 135, 153, 167, 185, 203, 219, 239, 259, 275, 293, 319, 335, 355, 373, 391, 411, 427, 447, 463, 483, 505, 555, 545, 563, 579 **TEACH & ASSESS:** IW 15, 305; MC 45, 247, 377, 417; CAC 175; IPOV 179; D 195; E 299, 377; A 347; MC 377; PW 441; P 497 **CLOSE & REFLECT:** HS 49, 65, 475; AA 265; HS 287; PW 439

- 5.** Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

Student Edition:

Chapter Activities: 21st Century Skills 22, 54, 78, 106, 134, 170, 200, 216, 262, 290, 318, 342, 370, 398, 422, 446, 488, 514, 544, 570, 596, 628, 652, 684, 708, 740, 778, 808, 840, 870, 896, 938

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Teacher Edition:

HOCP: 5, 21, 41, 59, 77, 97, 117, 135, 153, 167, 185, 203, 219, 239, 259, 275, 293, 319, 335, 355, 373, 391, 411, 427, 447, 463, 483, 505, 555, 545, 563, 579 **TEACH & ASSESS:** IW 15, 305; MC 45, 247, 377, 417; CAC 175; IPOV 179; D 195; E 299, 377; A 347; MC 377; PW 441; P 497; EAO 529; **CLOSE & REFLECT:** HS 49, 65, 475; AA 265; HS 287; PW 439

- 6.** Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

Student Edition:

Chapter Activities: 21st Century Skills 22, 54, 78, 106, 134, 170, 200, 216, 262, 290, 318, 342, 370, 398, 422, 446, 488, 514, 544, 570, 596, 628, 652, 684, 708, 740, 778, 808, 840, 870, 896, 938

Teacher Edition:

MMR: CEO 2, 18, 38, 56, 74, 94, 114, 132, 150, 164, 182, 200, 216, 236, 256, 272, 290, 316, 332, 352, 370, 388, 408, 424, 444, 460, 480, 502, 522, 542, 560, 576 **HOCP:** 5, 21, 41, 59, 77, 97, 117, 135, 153, 167, 185, 203, 219, 239, 259, 275, 293, 319, 335, 355, 373, 391, 411, 427, 447, 463, 483, 505, 555, 545, 563, 579 **ENGAGE:** A 227; **TEACH & ASSESS:** HS 173; ICI 261; E 301; PSA 489; R 495; IW 495 **CLOSE & REFLECT:** MD 209; R 557

Codes used for the Teacher Edition pages are the initial caps of headings on that page.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

- 7.** Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

Student Edition:

Chapter Activities: 21st Century Skills 22, 54, 78, 106, 134, 170, 200, 216, 262, 290, 318, 342, 370, 398, 422, 446, 488, 514, 544, 570, 596, 628, 652, 684, 708, 740, 778, 808, 840, 870, 896, 938

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- 8.** Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.

Student Edition:

Chapter Activities: 21st Century Skills 22, 54, 78, 106, 134, 170, 200, 216, 262, 290, 318, 342, 370, 398, 422, 446, 488, 514, 544, 570, 596, 628, 652, 684, 708, 740, 778, 808, 840, 870, 896, 938

Teacher Edition:

HOC: 5, 21, 41, 59, 77, 97, 117, 135, 153, 167, 185, 203, 219, 239, 259, 275, 293, 319, 335, 355, 373, 391, 411, 427, 447, 463, 483, 505, 555, 545, 563, 579 **ENGAGE:** A 227 **TEACH & ASSESS:** MC 45, 63, 139, 377, 455, 515; **IW** 49, 63, 327, 495; **D** 51, 243, 329, 365, 381; **PSA** 65, 195, 283, 489; **APS** 81; **AV** 123; **HS** 173; **U** 189; **I** 253, 381; **ICI** 261; **GAHA** 279; **E** 301, 367, 399, 473, 557; **R** 367, 465, 495, 553; **A** 491, 527 **CLOSE & REFLECT:** MD 209; **MC** 415; **HS** 419; **R** 557;

- 9.** Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

Student Edition:

Thinking Like A Historian 7, 43, 50, 61, 103, 145, 153, 165, 248, 257, 280, 297, 310, 352, 471, 497, 551, 643, 663, 691, 723, 754, 769, 849, 860, 903, 933

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America's Literature 90–91, 316–317, 420–421, 472–473, 608–609, 734–735, 770–771, 820–821

Teacher Edition:

HOC: 5, 21, 41, 59, 77, 97, 117, 135, 153, 167, 185, 203, 219, 239, 259, 275, 293, 319, 335, 355, 373, 391, 411, 427, 447, 463, 483, 505, 555, 545, 563, 579 **ENGAGE:** A 227 **TEACH & ASSESS:** APS 11, 25, 65, 81; **MC** 45, 63, 139, 247, 377, 455, 515; **IW** 49, 63, 327, 495; **D** 51, 243, 329, 365, 381; **AV** 123; **R** 89, 295, 367, 465, 495, 509, 553; **A** 101, 491, 527; **HS** 173; **U** 189; **PSA** 195, 283, 489; **I** 253, 381; **E** 301, 367, 399, 473, 557; **FQ** 439 **CLOSE & REFLECT:** R 25, 121; **MC** 415; **HS** 419; **PW** 439; **R** 557

Range of Writing

- 10.** Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Student Edition:

Lesson Review: Expository Writing 7, 13, 41, 48, 68, 105, 133, 163, 191, 251, 271, 284, 307, 329, 369, 381, 419, 497, 513, 538, 543, 564, 569, 581, 588, 621, 637, 651, 663, 679, 683, 693, 725, 755, 799, 807, 819, 825, 839, 851, 857, 863, 881, 913, 931; *Narrative* 21, 33, 72, 89, 115, 119, 125, 432, 443, 487, 507, 553, 595, 615, 646, 701, 719, 749, 769, 777, 833; *Personal* 53, 100, 169, 215, 255, 261, 277, 289, 301, 335, 364, 386, 397, 414, 438, 457, 480, 525, 675, 733, 921, 937; *Persuasive Writing* 63, 77, 95, 151, 157, 183, 199, 211, 315, 341, 352, 357, 390, 407, 464, 471, 503, 531, 559, 607, 627, 641, 669, 697, 707, 739, 761, 790, 795, 869, 889, 895, 907

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Chapter Assessment: Extended Response, Expository Writing 24, 80, 292, 320, 344, 372, 424, 490, 516, 572, 598, 686, 742, 780, 842, 872, 940; *Narrative Writing* 56, 630, 898; *Personal Writing* 136, 172, 264, 448, 546; *Persuasive Writing* 202, 218, 400, 654, 710; *Descriptive Writing* 810

Chapter Activities: 21st Century Skills, 22, 54, 78, 106, 134, 170, 200, 216, 262, 290, 318, 342, 370, 398, 422, 446, 488, 514, 544, 570, 596, 628, 652, 684, 708, 740, 778, 808, 840, 870, 896, 938

Teacher Edition:

HOCP: 15, 21, 41, 59, 77, 97, 117, 135, 153, 167, 185, 203, 219, 239, 259, 275, 293, 319, 335, 355, 373, 391, 411, 427, 447, 463, 483, 505, 555, 545, 563, 579 **TEACH & ASSESS: IW** 15, 305; **MC** 45, 377, 417; **S** 51; **AV** 123; **CAC** 175; **D** 195; **E** 299, 377; **A** 347; **PW** 441 **CLOSE & REFLECT: HS** 49, 65, 287, 475; **AA** 265

English Language Arts Standards

Key Ideas and Details

- 1.** Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.

Student Edition:

Thinking Like A Historian 7, 43, 50, 61, 103, 145, 153, 165, 248, 257, 280, 297, 310, 352, 471, 497, 551, 643, 663, 691, 723, 754, 769, 849, 860, 903, 933

Biography 11, 20, 32, 37, 39, 44, 105, 122, 157, 190, 214, 254, 270, 275, 288, 311, 328, 356, 362, 367, 381, 396, 412, 436, 463, 475, 482, 536, 567, 586, 625, 648, 668, 703, 722, 764, 774, 793, 805, 818, 819, 837, 861, 881, 904, 921

America's Literature 90–91, 316–317, 420–421, 472–473, 608–609, 734–735, 770–771, 820–821
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Teacher Edition:

ENGAGE: APS 471; **C** 555 **TEACH & ASSESS: APS** 11, 25, 31, 33, 49, 63, 67, 81, 87, 103, 123, 173, 187, 209, 221, 229, 231, 267, 269, 281, 299, 307, 311, 329, 341, 349, 381, 413, 449, 451, 453, 471, 485, 487, 491, 495, 527, 533, 547, 549, 553, 569, 573, 587, 593; **ICI** 25, 261, 301, 303; **MC** 29, 45, 63, 139, 253, 265, 549; **PSA** 33, 47, 195, 207, 309, 321, 345, 367, 441, 477, 489, 515, 571, 573, 597; **S** 85, 253, 283, 379; **CAC** 125; **A** 139, 227, 253; **I** 157; **S** 269; **D** 287, 379, 475, 495, 533; **IPS** 341; **RTC** 377; **PC** 469; **S** 499; **PS** 511 **CLOSE & REFLECT: S** 101, 433

2. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

Student Edition:

Thinking Like A Historian 7, 43, 50, 61, 103, 145, 153, 165, 248, 257, 280, 297, 310, 352, 471, 497, 551, 643, 663, 691, 723, 754, 769, 849, 860, 903, 933

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HOCP: 97, 293 **ENGAGE:** APS 471; C 555; ICI 591 **TEACH & ASSESS:** APS 11, 25, 31, 33, 49, 63, 81, 87, 103, 123, 173, 209, 221, 229, 231, 267, 269, 281, 299, 307, 311, 329, 341, 349, 381, 451, 471, 485, 487, 491, 495, 527, 533, 547, 549, 553, 569, 573, 587, 593; S 11, 27, 51, 67, 187, 253, 269, 323, 413, 433, 449, 453, 499, 511; ICI 25, 45, 69, 205, 207, 261, 297, 301, 303, 421; MC 29, 45, 63, 139, 253, 265, 301, 549; D 31, 287, 379, 475, 495, 533; PSA 33, 47, 207, 321, 345, 367, 441, 477, 489, 515, 571, 573, 597; S 53, 85, 195, 309, 379; TN 69; P 85, 287; CAC 125; A 159, 227, 253, 329; I 329; IPS 341; RTC 377; PC 469; PS 511 **CLOSE & REFLECT:** HS 71; S 79, 101, 433

3. Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered).

Student Edition:

The Constitutional Convention 187–189

Agreeing to Compromise 190–191

Reading HELPDESK: Reading Strategy: Sequencing 613, 672, 880

Teacher Edition:

SITT: S 185, 447 **TEACH & ASSESS:** S 27, 29, 43, 69, 89, 109, 367, 403, 421, 569; R 65; I 87; L 123; E 137; D 195; TN 283, 377; CAC 305 **CLOSE & REFLECT:** HS 47

Craft and Structure

4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary specific to domains related to history/social studies.

Student Edition:

Reading HELPDESK: Content Vocabulary 4, 8, 14, 28, 34, 42, 49, 60, 64, 69, 73, 84, 92, 96, 101, 112, 116, 120, 128, 144, 152, 158, 164, 176, 184, 194, 206, 212, 246, 252, 256, 268, 272, 278, 324, 296, 302, 308, 330, 336, 353, 360, 365, 376, 382, 387, 391, 404, 408, 415, 428, 433, 439, 452, 458, 465, 474, 481, 494, 498, 504, 508, 520, 526, 532, 539, 550, 554, 560, 565, 576, 584, 589, 602, 610, 616, 622, 634, 638, 642, 647, 658, 664, 670, 676, 680, 690, 694, 698, 702, 714, 720, 728, 736, 746, 750, 756, 762, 772, 784, 791, 796, 800, 814, 822, 826, 834, 846, 852, 858, 864, 876, 882, 890, 902, 908, 914, 924, 932

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Craft and Structure

5. Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).

Student Edition:

Reading HELPDESK: Taking Notes: Identifying 4, 34, 69, 112, 152, 176, 258, 336, 382, 404, 408, 465, 539, 554, 642, 658, 664, 720, 746, 784, 822, 826, 834, 852, 914; *Listing* 8, 14, 49, 60, 206, 526, 532, 680, 698, 702, 800, 814, 876, 890; *Diagramming* 28; *Describing* 42, 64, 84, 116, 164, 246, 272, 285, 330, 360, 365, 391, 428, 433, 584, 589, 602, 610, 634, 676, 756, 791, 796; *Explaining* 92, 638; *Organizing* 128, 560, 736; *Categorizing* 144, 194, 474, 728, 750, 864; *Sequence of Events* 166, 302, 348, 353, 439, 458, 576, 714, 772, 882; *Comparing and Contrasting* 184, 256, 324, 452, 616, 619, 622, 647, 694; *Analyzing* 268, 278; *Finding the Main Idea* 296; *Determine Cause and Effect* 308, 481, 520, 550, 565, 670, 690, 762, 908, 924; *Classifying* 504; *Paraphrasing* 846; *Evaluating* 858; *Defining* 902; *Making Connections* 932

Teacher Edition:

TEACH & ASSESS: CAC 49; PSA 65, 489; D 89, 111; TN 129; E 137

6. Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose (e.g., loaded language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts).

Student Edition:

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Spreading the News 117
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Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

7. Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts.

Student Edition:

Step Into the Place 2–3, 26–27, 58–59, 82–83, 110–111, 142–143, 174–175, 204–205, 244–245, 266–267, 294–295, 322–323, 346–347, 374–375, 402–403, 426–427, 450–451, 492–493, 518–519, 548–549, 574–575, 600–601, 632–633, 656–657, 688–689, 712–713, 744–745, 782–783, 812–813, 844–845, 874–875, 900–901

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Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
8. Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.	Student Edition: <i>What Do You Think?</i> 85–86, 126–127, 192–193, 358–359, 444–445, 582–583, 726–727, 922–923 <i>Analyzing Political Cartoons</i> 163, 257, 264, 290, 337, 398, 442, 470, 488, 544, 570, 583, 603, 606, 617, 628, 654, 679, 683, 696, 723, 740, 748, 872, 879, 896, 906 <i>Analyzing Campaign Posters</i> 342 <i>Reading HELPDESK: Reading Strategy: Distinguishing Fact from Opinion</i> 903 Teacher Edition: HOCp: 447 TEACH & ASSESS: DFFO 285, 433; A 491
9. Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.	Student Edition: <i>What Do You Think?</i> 126–127, 192–193, 358–359, 444–445 <i>Virginia and New Jersey Plans</i> 189 <i>Reading HELPDESK: Reading Strategy: Compare and Contrast</i> 918 Teacher Edition: HOCp: 293 TEACH & ASSESS: A 29; MC 29; AV 43; IW 213; RTC 377; R 465
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
10. By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.	Student Edition: <i>Thinking Like A Historian</i> 7, 43, 50, 61, 103, 145, 153, 165, 248, 257, 280, 297, 310, 352, 471, 497, 551, 643, 663, 691, 723, 754, 769, 849, 860, 903, 933 <i>Primary Source</i> 11, 16, 61, 91, 97, 100, 114, 120, 122, 130, 131, 133, 154, 185, 198, 275, 283, 301, 317, 331, 386, 389, 394, 396, 404, 416, 421, 436, 437, 442, 443, 453, 454, 455, 457, 464, 468, 473, 476, 480, 485, 486, 499, 543, 579, 582, 583, 609, 613, 662, 664, 667, 672, 675, 683, 718, 726, 727, 735, 752, 755, 759, 767, 769, 771, 773, 816, 820, 824, 828, 829, 830, 852, 856, 857, 922, 923, 929 <i>Biography</i> 11, 20, 32, 37, 39, 44, 105, 122, 157, 190, 214, 254, 270, 275, 288, 311, 328, 356, 362, 367, 381, 396, 412, 436, 463, 475, 482, 536, 567, 586, 625, 648, 668, 703, 722, 764, 774, 793, 805, 818, 819, 837, 861, 881, 904, 921 <i>Reading HELPDESK: Reading Strategy: Reading in the Content Area</i> 35, 603, 644, 665 Teacher Edition: HOCp: 5, 21, 41, 59, 77, 97, 117, 135, 153, 167, 185, 203, 219, 239, 259, 275, 293, 319, 335, 355, 373, 391, 411, 427, 447, 463, 483, 505, 555, 545, 563, 579 TEACH & ASSESS: R 67; A 83; P 119