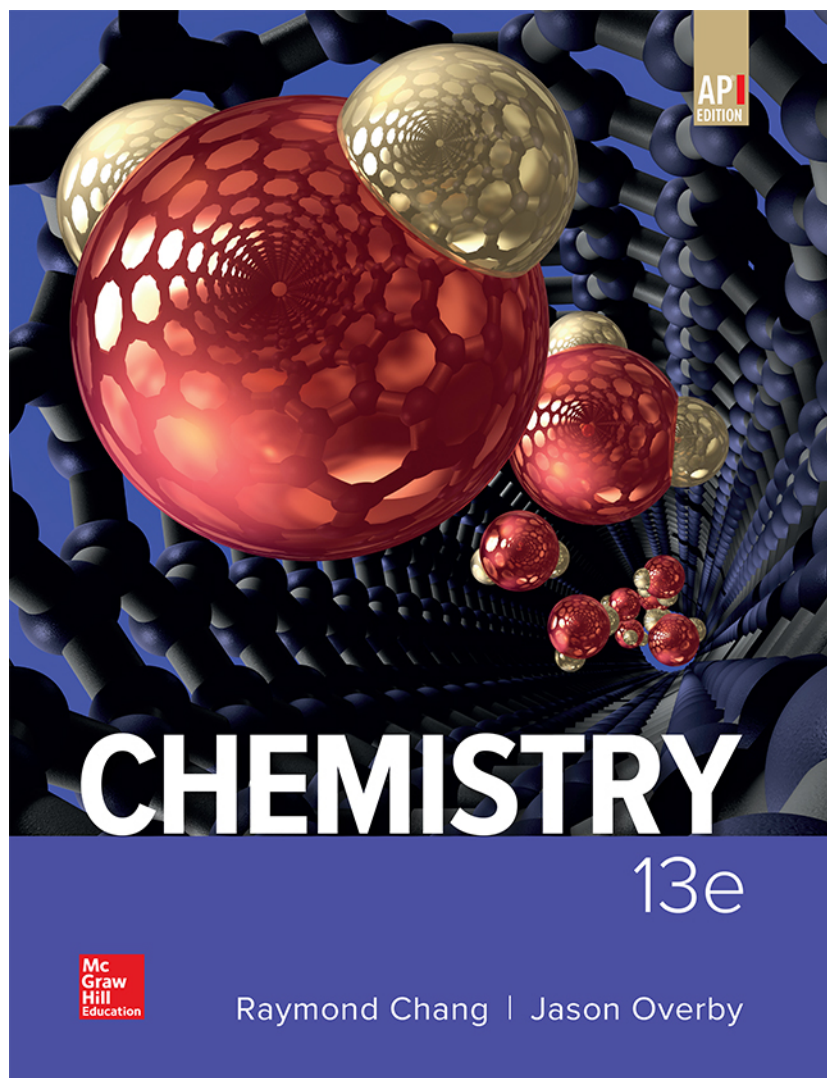


- National -

Advanced Placement[®]

REVERSE CORRELATION GUIDE

Chemistry



By Raymond Chang & Jason Overby

13th Edition, © 2019

ISBN 978-0-07-681214-1

Based on College Board Course Framework:
AP Chemistry, Effective Fall 2019

AP[®], Advanced Placement[®], and Advanced Placement Program[®] are trademarks registered and/or owned by the College Board, which was not involved in the production of, and does not endorse, these products.

Advanced Placement Reverse Correlation (by chapter)
Chemistry, (13e)
 by Raymond Chang & Jason Overby

<i>AP Chemistry Correlation</i>			
Chapter 1: Chemistry: The Study of Change			
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
1.1 Chemistry: A Science for the Twenty-First Century			
1.2 Introducing the AP Big Ideas			
1.3 Introducing the AP Science Practices			
1.4 Review: The Scientific Method			
1.5 Review: Measurements			
1.6 Review: Handling Numbers			
1.7 Review: Dimensional Analysis in Solving Problems			
1.8 Review: Problem Solving: Information, Assumptions, and Simplifications			
Chapter 2: Atoms, Molecules and Ions	Unit 1: Atomic Structure and Properties		
	Unit 2: Molecular and Ionic Compound Structure and Properties		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
2.1 The Atomic Theory	1.5	SPQ-2.A.2, TRA-1.C.1	
2.2 The Structure of the Atom	1.5, 1.6	SAP-1.A.1	3.B
2.3 Atomic Number, Mass Number, and Isotopes			
2.4 The Periodic Table	1.7	SAP-2.A.1, SAP-2.B.2	4.C
2.5 Molecules and Ions	1.5, 1.8	SAP-2.B.1, SAP-2.B.3, SPQ-2.A.1, TRA-1.B.2	4.C
2.6 Chemical Formulas	1.3, 1.8, 2.1	SAP-2.B.1, SAP-3.A.2, SAP-3.A.3, SPQ-2.A.1, SPQ-2.A.3	4.C
2.7 Naming Compounds			
2.8 Introduction to organic Compounds			
Chapter 3: Mass Relationships in Chemical Reactions	Unit 1: Atomic Structure and Properties		
	Unit 4: Chemical Reactions		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
3.1 Atomic Mass	1.3	SPQ-1.A.1	
3.2 Avogadro's Number and the Molar Mass of an Element	1.1	SPQ-1.A.1, SPQ-1.A.2, SPQ-1.A.3	5.B
3.3 Molecular Mass	1.4	SPQ-1.A.3	

3.4 The Mass Spectrometer	1.2	SPQ-1.B.1	
3.5 Percent Composition of Compounds	1.4	SPQ-1.B.2, SPQ-2.B.2	5.A, 5.D
3.6 Experimental Determination of Empirical Formulas	1.3	SPQ-2.A.3	2.A
3.7 Chemical Reactions and Chemical Equations	4.1, 4.2, 4.3	SPQ-4.A.2, TRA-1.A.2, TRA-1.B.1, TRA-1.B.2, TRA-1.B.3, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-1.D.1	3.B, 5.E
3.8 Amounts of Reactants and Products	4.2, 4.5	SPQ-1.A.1, SPQ.1.A.2, SPQ-4.A.1, SPQ-4.A.2, TRA-1.C.1	3.B
3.9 Limiting Reagents	4.2, 4.5	SPQ-4.A.1, SPQ-4.A.2, TRA-1.C.1	3.B
3.10 Reaction Yield	4.2, 4.5	SPQ-4.A.1, SPQ-4.A.2	
Chapter 4: Reactions in Aqueous Solutions	Unit 1: Atomic Structure and Properties		
	Unit 3: Intermolecular Forces and Properties		
	Unit 4: Chemical Reactions		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
4.1 General Properties of Aqueous Solutions	3.7, 3.8	SAP-5.B.2, SAP-5.B.3, SPQ-3.A.1, SPQ-3.B.1, TRA-1.D.1, TRA-1.D.2,	3.C
4.2 Precipitation Reactions	4.2, 4.3	SAP-5.B.2, SPQ-3.B.1, SPQ-3.C.2, SPQ-4.A.2, TRA-1.A.2, TRA-1.B.1, TRA-1.B.2, TRA-1.B.3, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-2.A.5, TRA-6.A.1	2.B, 3.B, 3.C, 5.E
4.3 Acid-Base Reactions	4.2, 4.3, 4.8	SAP-9.A.1, SAP-9.B.1, SAP-9.B.2, SAP-9.D.1, TRA-1.A.2, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-2.A.1, TRA-2.B.1, TRA-2.B.2, TRA-2.B.3, TRA-6.A.1	1.B, 2.B, 3.B
4.4 Oxidation-Reduction Reactions	4.2, 4.3, 4.7, 4.9	SAP-8.C.1, SPQ-3.B.1, TRA-1.A.2, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-2.A.2, TRA-2.A.3, TRA-2.A.4, TRA-2.C.1, TRA-6.A.1	1.B, 2.B, 3.B, 3.C, 5.E
4.5 Concentration of Solutions	3.7, 3.8	SPQ-2.B.1, SPQ-3.A.2, SPQ-3.B.1, SPQ-4.A.1, SPQ-4.A.3, TRA-1.C.1	3.B, 3.C, 5.F

4.6 Gravimetric Analysis	1.1, 4.5	SPQ-1.A.1, SPQ-2.B.1, SPQ-2.B.2, SPQ-4.A.1, SPQ-4.A.3, TRA-1.A.2, TRA-2.A.5	2.B
4.7 Acid-Base Titrations	4.5, 4.6	SAP-9.E.1, SAP-9.E.2, SPQ-1.A.1, SPQ-3.A.2, SPQ-4.A.1, SPQ-4.A.3, SPQ-4.B.1	
4.8 Redox Titrations	4.5, 4.6	SPQ-1.A.1, SPQ-3.A.2, SPQ-4.A.1, SPQ-4.A.3, SPQ-4.B.1	
Chapter 5: Gases	Unit 3: Intermolecular Forces and Properties		
	Unit 4: Chemical Reactions		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
5.1 Substances That Exist as Gases	3.3, 3.5	SAP-5.B.3, SAP-5.B.5	
5.2 Pressure of a Gas	3.4, 3.6	SAP-6.A.4	
5.3 The Gas Laws	3.4	SAP-7.A.3, SAP-7.B.3	
5.4 The Ideal Gas Equation	3.4	SAP-7.A.1	5.C
5.5 Gas Stoichiometry	4.5	SAP-7.A.1, SPQ-1.A.1, SPQ-1.A.2, SPQ-4.A.3	5.C
5.6 Dalton's Law of Partial Pressures	3.4	SAP-7.A.2, SAP-7.A.3, SPQ-2.B.1, SPQ-3.A.1, SPQ-3.B.1, TRA-1.C.1	3.B, 3.C, 5.C
5.7 The Kinetic Molecular Theory of Gases	3.3, 3.5	ENE-2.C.1, ENE-2.C.2, ENE-4.A.2, SAP-6.A.4, SAP-7.A.3, SAP-7.B.1, SAP-7.B.2, SAP-7.B.4, TRA-4.B.3, TRA-6.A.1	4.A, 6.E
5.8 Deviation from Ideal Behavior	3.6	SAP-7.A.1, SAP-7.A.3, SAP-7.B.1, SAP-7.C.1	4.A, 6.E
Chapter 6: Thermochemistry	Unit 6: Thermodynamics		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
6.1 The Nature of Energy and Types of Energy	6.1, 6.3	ENE-2.C.1, ENE-2.C.3, ENE-2.D.6, ENE-3.A.1, ENE-3.D.1	5.A, 5.F, 6.E
6.2 Energy Changes in Chemical Reactions	6.1, 6.2	ENE-2.A.1, ENE-2.A.2, ENE-2.A.3, ENE-2.B.1, ENE-2.C.2, ENE-2.D.6, ENE-3.D.1, TRA-1.A.2	2.D, 3.A, 5.A, 6.D, 6.E

6.3 Introduction to Thermodynamics	6.1, 6.2, 6.6	ENE-2.A.1, ENE-2.A.3, ENE-2.C.2, ENE-2.C.3, ENE-2.D.2, ENE-2.D.4	6.D, 6.E
6.4 Enthalpy of Chemical Reactions	6.5, 6.6, 6.7	ENE-2.B.1, ENE-2.C.2, ENE-2.D.4, ENE-2.D.6, ENE-2.F.1, TRA-1.C.1	3.B, 4.C
6.5 Calorimetry	6.3, 6.4	ENE-2.A.3, ENE-2.D.1, ENE-2.D.3, ENE-2.D.5	2.D
6.6 Standard Enthalpy of Formation and Reaction	6.8, 6.9	ENE-3.B.1, ENE-3.C.1, TRA-1.D.1	3.A, 5.A, 5.F
6.7 Heat of Solution and Dilution	6.1	ENE-2.A.1, ENE-2.A.4, ENE-2.B.1, SAP-3.B.3, SPQ-5.D.1, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-1.D.2	3.B, 6.D
Chapter 7: Quantum Theory and the Electronic Structure of Atoms	Unit 1: Atomic Structure and Properties		
	Unit 3: Intermolecular Forces and Properties		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
7.1 From Classical Physics to Quantum Theory	1.5, 1.6	SAP-8.A.1, SAP-8.B.1, SAP-8.B.2	4.A, 5.F
7.2 The Photoelectric Effect	1.6, 3.12	SAP-1.B.1, SAP-8.A.1, SAP-8.B.1	4.A, 4.B
7.3 Bohr's Theory of the Hydrogen Atom	1.5	SAP-1.A.1, SAP-8.A.1, SAP-8.B.1	4.A
7.4 The Dual Nature of the Electron	1.5	SAP-1.A.3	
7.5 Quantum Mechanics	1.5	SAP-1.A.3	
7.6 Quantum Numbers	1.5	SAP-1.A.3	
7.7 Atomic Orbitals	1.5	SAP-1.A.3	
7.8 Electron Configuration	1.5	SAP-1.A.3	
7.9 The Building-Up Principle	1.5	SAP-1.A.3	
Chapter 8: Periodic Relationships Among the Elements	Unit 1: Atomic Structure and Properties		
	Unit 3: Intermolecular Forces and Properties		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
8.1 Development of the Periodic Table	1.7	SAP-2.A.1	
8.2 Periodic Classification of the Elements	1.7	SAP-1.A.3, SAP-2.A.1, SAP-2.B.3	4.C
8.3 Periodic Variation in Physical Properties	1.7, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3	SAP-1.A.2, SAP-2.A.2, SAP-2.A.3, SAP-2.B.1, SAP-3.B.3	4.A
8.4 Ionization Energy	1.5, 1.7	SAP-1.A.2, SAP-1.A.4, SAP-2.A.2, SAP-2.A.3, SAP-3.A.4	1.A, 4.A, 4.B

8.5 Electron Affinity	1.5, 1.7	SAP-1.A.2, SAP-2.A.2, SAP-2.A.3, SAP-3.A.4	4.A
8.6 Variation in Chemical Properties of the Representative Elements	1.7, 1.8	ENE-3.A.2, SAP-2.B.1, SPQ-3.C.1	
Chapter 9: Chemical Bonding I: Basic Concepts	Unit 2: Molecular and Ionic Compound Structure and Properties		
	Unit 6: Thermodynamics		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
9.1 Lewis Dot Symbols	2.5	SAP-1.A.3	
9.2 The Ionic Bond	2.1, 2.3	SAP-2.B.3, TRA-1.B.2, TRA-1.D.1	
9.3 Lattice Energy of Ionic Compounds	2.1, 2.3	SAP-1.A.2, SAP-3.B.3, SAP-5.B.3, TRA-1.D.2	3.A
9.4 The Covalent Bond	2.1, 2.2	SAP-3.A.2, SAP-3.B.1, SAP-3.B.2, SAP-4.B.2, SAP-5.B.3, SAP-5.B.5, TRA-1.B.2, TRA-1.D.1	3.A
9.5 Electronegativity	2.1	SAP-3.A.1, SAP-3.A.2, SAP-3.A.3, SAP-3.A.4	6.A
9.6 Writing Lewis Structures	2.5, 2.6	SAP-4.A.1, SAP-4.C.2	3.B
9.7 Formal Charge and Lewis Structure	2.5, 2.6	SAP-4.A.1, SAP-4.B.2, SAP-4.C.2	3.B, 6.C
9.8 The Concept of Resonance	2.6	SAP-4.A.1, SAP-4.B.1, SAP-4.C.2	3.B, 6.C
9.9 Exceptions to the Octet Rule	2.6, 2.7	SAP-4.A.1, SAP-4.B.2, SAP-4.B.3, SAP-4.C.2, TRA-1.C.1	3.B, 6.C
9.10 Bond Enthalpy	6.7	ENE-3.A.1, ENE-3.A.2, SAP-3.B.2, TRA-1.C.1	3.B, 5.F
Chapter 10: Chemical Bonding II: Molecular Geometry and Hybridization of Atomic Orbitals	Unit 1: Atomic Structure and Properties		
	Unit 2: Molecular and Ionic Compound Structure and Properties		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
10.1 Molecular Geometry	2.5, 2.6, 2.7	SAP-4.C.1, SAP-4.C.2	6.C
10.2 Dipole Moments	2.1	SAP-3.A.2, SAP-3.A.3, SAP-4.C.2, SAP-5.A.2, SPQ-3.C.1	6.C
10.3 Valence Bond Theory	1.8	SAP-3.B.1, SAP-4.C.2	6.C
10.4 Hybridization of Atomic Orbitals	2.7	SAP-4.C.2, SAP-4.C.3	6.C

10.5 Hybridization in Molecules Containing Double and Triple Bonds	2.7	SAP-4.C.2, SAP-4.C.3, SAP-4.C.4	6.C
10.6 Molecular Orbital Theory			
10.7 Molecular Orbital Configurations	2.7	SAP-1.A.3	
10.8 Delocalized Molecular Orbitals			
Chapter 11: Intermolecular Forces and Liquids and Solids	Unit 2: Molecular and Ionic Compound Structure and Properties		
	Unit 3: Intermolecular Forces and Properties		
	Unit 6: Thermodynamics		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
11.1 The Kinetic Molecular Theory of Liquids and Solids	3.5	SAP-7.B.2	
11.2 Intermolecular Forces	2.2, 3.1	SAP-5.A.1, SAP-5.A.2, SAP-5.A.3, SAP-5.A.4, SAP-5.B.2, TRA-1.A.1, TRA-1.D.1	4.C, 4.D
11.3 Properties of Liquids	3.3	SAP-5.A.4, SAP-5.B.2, SAP-6.A.2	4.C
11.4 Crystal Structure	2.3, 2.4, 3.2	SAP-6.A.1	3.C, 4.C
11.5 X-Ray Diffraction by Crystals			
11.6 Types of Crystals	2.3, 2.4, 3.2, 3.3	SAP-3.A.5, SAP-3.C.1, SAP-3.D.1, SAP-5.B.3, SAP-5.B.4, SAP-5.B.5, SAP-5.B.6, SAP-6.A.1, SPQ-2.A.1	3.C, 4.C, 6.A
11.7 Amorphous Solids	3.3	SAP-6.A.1	4.C
11.8 Phase Changes	3.2, 6.4, 6.5	ENE-2.D.6, ENE-2.E.1, ENE-2.E.2, SAP-5.A.4, SAP-5.B.1, SAP-6.A.3, SAP-7.C.1, TRA-1.A.1, TRA-1.D.1, TRA-6.A.1, TRA-6.A.3	1.B, 2.B, 3.A, 4.C, 6.B, 6.D
11.9 Phase Diagrams			
Chapter 12: Physical Properties of Solutions	Unit 3: Intermolecular Forces and Properties		
	Unit 5: Kinetics		
	Unit 6: Thermodynamics		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
12.1 Types of Solutions	3.7, 3.8	SPQ-3.A.1	

12.2 A Molecular View of the Solution Process	3.8, 3.10, 6.1	SAP-5.A.2, SAP-5.B.2, SPQ-3.A.1, SPQ-3.B.1, SPQ-3.C.2, SPQ-5.D.1, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-1.D.2	3.B, 3.C, 4.D, 6.B
12.3 Concentration Units	3.7	SAP-8.C.2, SPQ-3.A.2, SPQ-4.A.1, SPQ-4.A.3	
12.4 The Effect of Temperature on Solubility	5.1, 6.1, 6.2	SPQ-3.C.2	4.D
12.5 The Effect of Pressure on the Solubility of Gases	3.7	SPQ-3.B.1, SPQ-3.C.2, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-6.A.1	3.B, 3.C
12.6 Colligative Properties of Nonelectrolyte Solutions	3.2, 3.8, 3.9, 3.10	SPQ-3.B.1, SPQ-3.C.1, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-2.A.5	2.C, 3.B, 3.C
12.7 Colligative Properties of Electrolyte Solutions	3.2, 3.8	SAP-5.B.3, SPQ-3.B.1, TRA-1.C.1	3.B, 3.C
12.8 Colloids	3.7	SPQ-3.A.1, SPQ-3.B.1, TRA-1.C.1	3.B, 3.C
Chapter 13: Chemical Kinetics	Unit 5: Kinetics		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
13.1 The Rate of a Reaction	5.1	SAP-8.C.1, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-3.A.1, TRA-3.A.2, TRA-3.A.3, TRA-3.B.1, TRA-3.B.4, TRA-3.B.5, TRA-3.C.1, TRA-4.C.2, TRA-6.A.4	3.B, 6.E
13.2 The Rate Law	5.2, 5.3, 5.4	TRA-1.C.1, TRA-3.A.3, TRA-3.B.1, TRA-3.B.2, TRA-3.B.3, TRA-3.B.4, TRA-3.C.1	3.B, 5.C
13.3 The Relation Between Reactant Concentration and Time	5.3	TRA-1.C.1, TRA-3.A.3, TRA-3.B.4, TRA-3.C.1, TRA-3.C.2, TRA-3.C.3, TRA-3.C.4, TRA-3.C.5, TRA-4.C.2, TRA-6.A.4	3.B, 5.B
13.4 Activation Energy and Temperature Dependence of Rate Constants	5.5, 5.6	ENE-4.D.2, SAP-7.B.1, SAP-7.B.3, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-3.A.3, TRA-4.B.1, TRA-4.B.2, TRA-4.B.3, TRA-4.C.2, TRA-4.C.3, TRA-4.C.4, TRA-5.D.1	3.B, 6.E

13.5 Reaction Mechanisms	5.4, 5.7, 5.8, 5.9	TRA-1.C.1, TRA-4.A.1, TRA-4.A.2, TRA-4.B.1, TRA-4.B.2, TRA-4.C.1, TRA-4.C.2, TRA-5.A.1, TRA-5.A.2, TRA-5.A.3, TRA-5.A.4, TRA-5.B.1, TRA-5.C.1, TRA-5.D.1	1.B, 3.B, 5.B, 5.E, 6.E
13.6 Catalysis	5.6, 5.7	ENE-1.A.1, ENE-1.A.2, ENE-1.A.3, ENE-1.A.4, ENE-1.A.5, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-3.A.3, TRA-4.B.3, TRA-5.A.1, TRA-5.D.1, TRA-6.A.4	3.B, 6.E
Chapter 14: Chemical Equilibrium	Unit 7: Equilibrium		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
14.1 The Concept of Equilibrium and the Equilibrium Constant	7.1, 7.2, 7.4	TRA-1.C.1, TRA-6.A.2, TRA-6.A.3, TRA-6.A.4, TRA-6.B.1, TRA-7.B.1, TRA-7.C.1, TRA-7.E.1	3.A, 3.B, 4.D, 5.C, 6.D
14.2 Writing Equilibrium Constant Expressions	7.3, 7.4	SAP-7.A.1, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-7.A.2, TRA-7.B.1, TRA-7.D.1, TRA-7.D.2, TRA-7.D.3, TRA-7.E.1, TRA-7.F.1	3.A, 3.B, 3.C, 5.A, 6.D
14.3 The Relationship Between Chemical Kinetics and Chemical Equilibrium	7.1, 7.2	TRA-7.A.2, TRA-7.C.1	3.A, 5.A, 6.D
14.4 What Does the Equilibrium Constant Tell Us?	7.1, 7.2, 7.6, 7.7	TRA-1.C.1, TRA-6.A.2, TRA-6.B.1, TRA-7.A.1, TRA-7.A.2, TRA-7.C.1, TRA-7.D.4, TRA-7.E.1, TRA-8.B.1, TRA-8.B.2	3.A, 3.B, 5.A, 5.F, 6.D
14.5 Factors That Affect Chemical Equilibrium	7.6, 7.9, 7.10, 7.13	ENE-1.A.1, ENE-3.D.1, SAP-7.A.1, SAP-7.A.2, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-6.A.4, TRA-7.F.1, TRA-8.A.1, TRA-8.A.2, TRA-8.B.2	3.B, 3.C, 5.A, 5.F, 6.D, 6.F
Chapter 15: Acids and Bases	Unit 4: Chemical Reactions		
	Unit 8: Acids and Bases		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
15.1 Brønsted Acids and Bases	4.8, 8.2, 8.3	TRA-2.A.1, TRA-2.B.1, TRA-2.B.3, TRA-6.A.1	1.B

15.2 The Acid-Base Properties of Water	8.1	SAP-9.A.2, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-2.A.1, TRA-2.B.2, TRA-2.B.3	1.B, 3.B, 5.B
15.3 pH—A Measure of Acidity	8.1	SAP-9.A.1, SAP-9.A.3, SAP-9.A.4, TRA-7.E.1	5.B
15.4 Strength of Acids and Bases	8.2, 8.3	SAP-5.B.2, SAP-9.B.1, SAP-9.B.2, SAP-9.F.1, SPQ-3.B.1, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-2.B.3, TRA-7.F.1	3.B, 3.C, 5.B, 6.C
15.5 Weak Acids and Acid Ionization Constants	8.3	SAP-9.C.1, SAP-9.C.2, SAP-9.C.5, SAP-9.F.1, SAP-10.A.1, TRA-2.B.3, TRA-7.B.1, TRA-7.E.1	2.D, 3.A, 5.C, 6.C
15.6 Weak Bases and Base Ionization Constants	8.3	SAP-9.C.3, SAP-9.C.4, SAP-9.F.1, SAP-10.A.1, TRA-2.B.3, TRA-7.E.1	5.C, 6.C
15.7 The Relationship Between the Ionization Constants of Acids and Their Conjugate Bases	8.3	SAP-9.C.4, SAP-9.F.1, SAP-10.A.1, TRA-2.B.3, TRA-7.E.1	5.C, 6.C
15.8 Diprotic and Polyprotic Acids	8.3	SAP-9.C.2, SAP-9.E.4, SAP-9.F.1, TRA-7.E.1	5.C, 6.C
15.9 Molecular Structure and the Strength of Acids	8.6	SAP-9.C.1, SAP-9.F.1, SPQ-3.B.1, TRA-7.F.1	3.C, 6.C
15.10 Acid-Base Properties of Salts	8.4, 8.5, 8.8	SAP-9.C.1, SAP-9.C.3, SAP-9.F.1, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-7.E.1	3.C, 6.C
15.11 Acid-Base Properties of Oxides and Hydroxides	8.6	SAP-9.C.1, SAP-9.C.3, SAP-9.F.1, TRA-2.B.1, TRA-7.F.1	3.C, 6.C
15.12 Lewis Acids and Bases	8.3, 8.6	SAP-9.C.1, SAP-9.C.3	
Chapter 16: Acid-Base Equilibria and Solubility Equilibria	Unit 4: Chemical Reactions		
	Unit 7: Equilibrium		
	Unit 8: Acids and Bases		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
16.1 Homogeneous versus Heterogeneous Solution Equilibria	7.1, 7.2	TRA-7.E.1	
16.2 The Common Ion Effect	7.12	SAP-9.C.2, TRA-7.E.1, TRA-8.A.2	5.F, 6.G
16.3 Buffer Solutions	8.4, 8.5, 8.8	SAP-10.B.1, SAP-10.C.1, SAP-10.D.1, SAP-10.D.2, TRA-7.E.1, TRA-8.A.2	6.D

16.4 Acid-Base Titrations	4.6, 8.4, 8.5	SAP-9.D.1, SAP-9.D.2, SAP-9.D.3, SAP-9.D.4, SAP-9.E.1, SAP-9.E.2, SAP-9.E.3, SAP-10.D.2, SPQ-1.A.1, SPQ-4.B.1, TRA-2.A.1, TRA-7.E.1	1.B, 3.A, 5.D, 5.F
16.5 Acid-Base Indicators	8.7	SAP-10.A.2	2.D
16.6 Solubility Equilibria	7.11, 7.12, 7.13	SPQ-3.A.1, SPQ-3.C.2, SPQ-4.B.1, SPQ-5.A.1, SPQ-5.A.2, SPQ-5.A.3, TRA-2.A.5, TRA-6.A.1, TRA-7.B.1, TRA-7.E.1	5.B, 6.D
16.7 Separation of Ions by Fractional Precipitation	4.7	TRA-6.A.1, TRA-7.F.1	3.C
16.8 The Common Ion Effect and Solubility	7.11, 7.12, 7.13	SPQ-3.C.2, SPQ-5.A.2, SPQ-5.B.1, TRA-8.A.2	2.F
16.9 pH and Solubility	7.13	SAP-9.A.1, SPQ-5.A.2, SPQ-5.B.1, SPQ-5.C.1, TRA-2.A.5, TRA-8.A.2	2.D, 2.F
16.10 Complex Ion Equilibria and Solubility	7.11	SPQ-3.C.2, SPQ-5.A.2	
16.11 Application of the Solubility Product Principle to Qualitative Analysis	4.7, 7.11	SAP-9.E.3, SAP-9.E.4, TRA-2.A.5	5.D
Chapter 17: Entropy, Free Energy, and Equilibrium	Unit 6: Thermodynamics		
	Unit 9: Applications of Thermodynamics		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
17.1 The Three Laws of Thermodynamics			
17.2 Spontaneous Processes	9.3	ENE-4.D.1, ENE-4.D.2, TRA-1.C.1,	3.B, 6.E
17.3 Entropy	9.1, 9.2	ENE-4.A.1, ENE-4.A.2, SPQ-5.D.1, TRA-1.C.1	3.B, 4.D, 6.C
17.4 The Second Law of Thermodynamics	6.1	ENE-4.B.1, TRA-1.C.1	3.B, 5.F
17.5 Gibbs Free Energy	9.3	ENE-4.C.1, ENE-4.C.2, ENE-4.C.3, ENE-4.C.4, ENE-4.C.5, ENE-4.C.6, ENE-4.D.1, SAP-7.A.3	6.E

17.6 Free Energy and Chemical Equilibrium	9.5	ENE-5.A.1, ENE-5.A.2, ENE-5.A.3, ENE-5.A.4, ENE-5.B.1, SPQ-5.D.1	4.D, 6.D
17.7 Thermodynamics in Living Systems	9.6	ENE-5.B.1, ENE-5.B.2	4.D
Chapter 18: Electrochemistry	Unit 4: Chemical Reactions		
	Unit 9: Applications of Thermodynamics		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
18.1 Redox Reactions	4.7, 4.9	ENE-6.B.1, TRA-1.B.1, TRA-1.B.2, TRA-1.B.3, TRA-2.A.2, TRA-2.A.3, TRA-2.A.4, TRA-2.C.1, TRA-6.A.1	5.E
18.2 Galvanic Cells	9.7	ENE-6.A.1, ENE-6.A.3, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-2.A.3, TRA-2.A.4	2.F, 3.B
18.3 Standard Reduction Potentials	9.8, 9.9	ENE-6.A.1, ENE-6.A.2, ENE-6.A.3, ENE-6.B.2, ENE-6.C.1, TRA-2.A.3, TRA-2.A.4	2.F, 5.F, 6.D
18.4 Thermodynamics of Redox Reactions	9.8	ENE-6.A.2, ENE-6.B.1, ENE-6.B.3, ENE-6.C.1, ENE-6.C.2, ENE-6.C.3, ENE-6.D.1	2.F, 5.F, 6.D
18.5 The Effect of Concentration of Cell Emf	9.9	ENE-6.C.1, ENE-6.C.2, ENE-6.C.3, ENE-6.C.4	6.D
18.6 Batteries and Fuel Cells	9.7, 9.8, 9.9, 9.10	ENE-6.A.2, ENE-6.A.3, TRA-1.C.1	2.F, 3.B
18.7 Corrosion			
18.8 Electrolysis	9.10	ENE-6.A.2, ENE-6.A.3, ENE-6.D.1, SPQ-4.A.2, TRA-2.C.1	2.F, 5.B
Chapter 19: Nuclear Chemistry	Unit 4: Chemical Reactions		
	Unit 5: Kinetics		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
19.1 The Nature of Nuclear Reactions	4.5	TRA-1.B.1	
19.2 Nuclear Stability	4.1	SAP-1.A.2	
19.3 Natural Radioactivity	5.3	TRA-3.C.5, TRA-3.C.6	
19.4 Nuclear Transmutation			
19.5 Nuclear Fission	4.3	TRA-1.C.1	3.B

19.6 Nuclear Fusion			
19.7 Uses of Isotopes			
19.8 Biological Effects of Radiation			
Chapter 20: Chemistry in the Atmosphere	Unit 3: Intermolecular Forces and Properties		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
20.1 Earth's Atmosphere			
20.2 Phenomena in the Outer Layers of the Atmosphere			
20.3 Depletion of Ozone in the Stratosphere			
20.4 Volcanoes			
20.5 The Greenhouse Effect	3.11	SAP-8.A.1, TRA-1.C.1	3.B
20.6 Acid Rain			
20.7 Photochemical Smog			
20.8 Indoor Pollution			
Chapter 21: Metallurgy and the Chemistry of Metals	Unit 1: Atomic Structure and Properties		
	Unit 2: Molecular and Ionic Compound Structure and Properties		
	Unit 3: Intermolecular Forces and Properties		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
21.1 Occurrence of Metals			
21.2 Metallurgical Processes	2.4, 3.2	SAP-3.D.2, SAP-3.D.3, SAP-5.B.6, SPQ-2.B.1	
21.3 Band Theory of Electrical Conductivity	2.4, 3.2	SAP-3.A.5, SAP-3.D.1, SAP-5.B.6	4.C
21.4 Periodic Trends in Metallic Properties	1.8	SAP-2.B.3	
21.5 The Alkali Metals	1.8	SAP-2.B.2	
21.6 The Alkaline Earth Metals	1.7, 1.8	SAP-2.B.2, SAP-2.B.3	
21.7 Aluminum	1.7, 1.8	SAP-2.B.3	
Chapter 22: Nonmetallic Elements and Their Compounds	Unit 1: Atomic Structure and Properties		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
22.1 General Properties of Nonmetals			
22.2 Hydrogen			
22.3 Carbon			
22.4 Nitrogen and Phosphorus			
22.5 Oxygen and Sulfur			
22.6 The Halogens	1.7, 1.8	SAP-2.B.2, SAP-2.B.3	

Chapter 23: Transition Metals Chemistry and Coordination Compounds	Unit 3: Intermolecular Forces and Properties		
	Topics	Essential Knowledge	Science Practices
23.1 Properties of the Transition Metals			
23.2 Chemistry of Iron and Copper			
23.3 Coordination Compounds			
23.4 Structure of Coordination Compounds			
23.5 Bonding in Coordination Compounds: Crystal Field Theory	3.11, 3.12, 3.13	SAP-8.B.1, SAP-8.B.2, SAP-8.C.1, SAP-8.C.2, SPQ-2.B.1	2.E
23.6 Reactions of Coordination Compounds			
23.7 Applications of Coordination Compounds			
Chapter 24: Organic Chemistry	Unit 2: Molecular and Ionic Compound Structure and Properties		
	Unit 3: Intermolecular Forces and Properties		
Unit 4: Chemical Reactions			
Unit 8: Acids and Bases			
Topics			
Essential Knowledge			
Science Practices			
24.1 Classes of Organic Compounds			
24.2 Aliphatic Hydrocarbons	3.2, 4.3	SAP-5.A.2, TRA-1.C.1, TRA-2.A.2	3.B
24.3 Aromatic Hydrocarbons	2.6	SAP-4.B.1	
24.4 Chemistry of the Functional Groups	3.2, 8.6, 3.9	SAP-5.B.7, SAP-9.F.1, SPQ-3.C.1	
Chapter 25: Synthetic and Natural Organic Polymers	Unit 3: Intermolecular Forces and Properties		
	Unit 4: Chemical Reactions		
Topics			
Essential Knowledge			
Science Practices			
25.1 Properties of Polymers	3.2	SAP-5.B.5	
25.2 Synthetic Organic Polymers	3.2	SAP-5.B.5	
25.3 Proteins	3.1, 3.2, 4.3	SAP-5.A.1, SAP-5.A.5, SAP-5.B.2, SAP-5.B.7, TRA-1.C.1	3.B
25.4 Nucleic Acids	3.1	SAP-5.A.5, SAP-5.B.2, SAP-5.B.7	