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English Standards of Learning
Grade K

STANDARDS**PAGE REFERENCES**

The kindergarten student will be immersed in a text rich environment to develop communication skills, phonological awareness, print awareness, vocabulary, comprehension, and an appreciation for reading. The exposure to fiction and nonfiction texts will enable students to develop an awareness of reading materials as sources of information and enjoyment. The kindergarten student will expand both listening and speaking vocabularies. The student will recognize and print letters of the alphabet, use basic phonetic principles, identify story elements, and communicate ideas through pictures and writing. The student will be introduced to the research process by asking questions, which will be used to solve problems. Research in kindergarten prepares students for more formalized research in subsequent grades

Communication and Multimodal Literacies**K.1 The student will build oral communication skills.**

a) Listen actively and speak using agreed-upon rules for discussion.

Teacher’s Edition:**Start Smart:** S17, S69**Unit 1:** T7, T32, T60, T89, T114**Unit 2:** T284, T448**Unit 3:** T32, T114, T170**Unit 4:** T285, T308, T337, T363, T386, T464**Unit 5:** T33, T56, T111, T134, T212**Unit 6:** T273, T296, T374, T429, T452**Unit 7:** T33, T56, T111, T134, T212**Unit 8:** T296, T350, T351, T374**Unit 9:** T33, T56, T111, T134, T189, T212**Unit 10:** T245, T275, T298, T353, T376, T454

b) Express ideas in complete sentences and express needs through direct requests.

Teacher’s Edition:**Unit 1:** T89, T219**Unit 2:** T259, T284, T389**Unit 3:** T31, T32, T53, T113, T123, T135**Unit 4:** T284**Unit 6:** T247, T325, T374**Unit 7:** T134**Unit 8:** T374**Unit 9:** T50, T128

c) Initiate conversations.

Teacher’s Edition:**Start Smart:** S12, S17, S39, S43, S47, S69, S77, S99**Unit 1:** T171**Unit 2:** T259**Unit 5:** T7**Unit 6:** T325, T374**Unit 8:** T325**Unit 10:** T327

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
d) Follow implicit rules for conversation, including taking turns and staying on topic.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S12, S17, S43 Unit 1: T7, T89, T171 Unit 3: T171, T224 Unit 4: T308, T386, T464 Unit 5: T56, T134, T212 Unit 6: T296, T374, T452 Unit 7: T56, T134, T212 Unit 8: T296, T374, T452 Unit 9: T56, T134, T212 Unit 10: T298, T376, T454</p>
e) Listen and speak in informal conversations with peers and adults.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S12, S17, S39, S43, S47, S69, S77, S99 Unit 1: T7, T168, T169, T171 Unit 2: T259, T423 Unit 3: T7, T89, T171, T183 Unit 4: T259, T337, T363, T415 Unit 5: T7, T85, T163 Unit 6: T247, T325, T403 Unit 7: T7, T85 Unit 8: T325, T403 Unit 9: T85, T163 Unit 10: T163, T247, T327, T403</p>
f) Discuss various texts and topics collaboratively and with partners.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S43, S48, S49, S60, S73, S90 Unit 1: T13, T71, T77, T81, T133, T147, T161, T229 Unit 2: T281, T282, T303, T317, T325, T331, T347, T399, T407, T489 Unit 3: T13, T65, T71, T73, T79, T95, T147, T155, T161, T177, T229, T237, T243 Unit 4: T265, T313, T321, T327, T343, T391, T399, T405, T469, T477 Unit 5: T13, T61, T65, T69, T73, T139, T147, T153, T169, T217, T225, T231 Unit 6: T301, T309, T315, T379, T387, T393, T457, T465, T471 Unit 7: T61, T69, T75, T91, T139, T147, T153 Unit 8: T253, T301, T309, T315, T379, T387, T393, T457, T465, T471 Unit 9: T61, T69, T75, T77, T139, T147, T153, T217, T225, T231 Unit 10: T303, T311, T317, T333, T381, T389, T395, T411, T459, T467, T473</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
g) Use voice level, phrasing, and intonation appropriate for various language situations.	Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S61, S76 Unit 1: T60 Unit 3: T265, T311 Unit 4: T60, T224 Unit 5: T56, T134, T212 Unit 6: T296, T452 Unit 7: T56, T212 Unit 8: T296, T452, T484 Unit 9: T56, T134, T212 Unit 10: T376, T454
h) Follow one- and two-step directions.	Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S40, S71 Unit 8: T417 Unit 9: T99 Unit 10: T285
i) Ask how and why questions to seek help, get information, or clarify information.	Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S46, S47 Unit 1: T7, T54-55, T89 Unit 2: T259 Unit 3: T183, T195, T205, T217, T218, T219 Unit 4: T257, T259, T337, T382, T386, T460 Unit 5: T4, T5, T11, T134, T163 Unit 6: T247, T273, T325, T417, T429, T439 Unit 7: T56, T85, T111, T134, T207, T212 Unit 8: T296, T325, T351, T452 Unit 9: T53, T111, T130, T189 Unit 10: T247, T275, T327, T353, T454
j) Work respectfully with others	Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S12, S17, S69 Unit 1: T7, T63, T168, T169 Unit 2: T259 Unit 3: T89, T171, T224 Unit 4: T305, T386, T427, T439 Unit 5: T7, T53, T56, T85, T131, T134, T163 Unit 6: T296, T325, T449 Unit 7: T53, T85, T131 Unit 8: T325, T371 Unit 9: T53, T85, T131 Unit 10: T295, T327, T373

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
K.2 The student will demonstrate growth in oral, early literacy skills.	
<p>a) Listen and respond to a variety of text and media.</p>	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S43, S48, S49, S60, S73, S90 Unit 1: T13, T71, T77, T81, T133, T147, T161, T229 Unit 2: T281, T282, T303, T317, T325, T331, T347, T399, T407, T489 Unit 3: T13, T65, T71, T73, T79, T95, T147, T155, T161, T177, T229, T237, T243 Unit 4: T265, T313, T321, T327, T343, T391, T399, T405, T469, T477 Unit 5: T13, T61, T65, T69, T73, T139, T147, T153, T169, T217, T225, T231 Unit 6: T301, T309, T315, T379, T387, T393, T457, T465, T471 Unit 7: T61, T69, T75, T91, T139, T147, T153 Unit 8: T253, T301, T309, T315, T379, T387, T393, T457, T465, T471 Unit 9: T61, T69, T75, T77, T139, T147, T153, T217, T225, T231 Unit 10: T303, T311, T317, T333, T381, T389, T395, T411, T459, T467, T473</p>
<p>b) Participate in a variety of oral language activities including choral and echo speaking and recitation.</p>	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S34, S64, S94 Unit 1: T28, T76, T116, T139, T151, T158, T201, T214, T221 Unit 2: T265, T280, T302, T347, T362, T384, T393, T429, T444, T445, T453, T457 Unit 3: T28, T50, T110, T132, T192, T214 Unit 4: T358 Unit 5: T28, T106, T184 Unit 6: T268, T346, T424 Unit 7: T28, T37, T49, T73, T115, T143, T151, T184, T193, T205, T229 Unit 8: T268, T277, T289, T346, T355, T424, T433, T469 Unit 9: T14, T26, T34, T37, T48, T49, T55, T65, T73, T115, T127, T143, T151, T193, T205, T211, T221, T229 Unit 10: T270, T279, T307, T315, T348, T357, T385, T393, T435, T463, T471</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
c) Tell stories orally.	Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S42, S46, S61 Unit 1: T6 Unit 3: T224 Unit 4: T464 Unit 5: T134 Unit 7: T97, T109, T128 Unit 9: T134 Unit 10: T292, T298
d) Participate in creative dramatics.	Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T5, T87, T168 Unit 2: T257, T339 Unit 3: T5 Unit 4: T257 Unit 5: T209 Unit 7: T59, T82, T119, T231 Unit 8: T245, T299, T377, T455 Unit 9: T59 Unit 10: T311 Reading/Writing Companion: Unit 8: 97 Unit 9: 37
Reading	
K.3 The student will orally identify, segment, and blend various phonemes to develop phonological and phonemic awareness.	
a) Begin to discriminate between spoken sentences, words, and syllables.	Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S14, S20, S74, S80, S82, S86, S92, S96 Unit 2: T260, T280, T302, T436, T458, T482 Unit 3: T18, T90, T91, T110, T120, T132, T184, T206, T236 Unit 4: T350, T372, T392 Unit 5: T20, T42, T62 Unit 7: T38, T60 Unit 9: T20, T176, T198, T218 Unit 10: T284, T304, T436, T466

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
b) Identify and produce words that rhyme.	Teacher's Edition: Start Smart: S32, S36, S56, S62, S66 Unit 1: T102, T124, T148, T209 Unit 2: T291, T439 Unit 3: T66, T111 Unit 4: T428 Unit 5: T44, T45, T198, T218 Unit 6: T338, T360, T380 Unit 7: T98, T140 Unit 8: T338, T360, T380 Unit 9: T98, T120, T140
c) Blend and segment multisyllabic words at the syllable level.	Teacher's Edition: Start Smart: S92, S96 Unit 2: T436, T458 Unit 3: T184, T206 Unit 5: T20, T42, T62 Unit 9: T20, T176, T198, T218 Unit 10: T284, T304
d) Blend and segment one-syllable words into phonemes including onset and rime.	Teacher's Edition: Unit 1: T20, T42, T66, T184, T206, T230 Unit 2: T376, T400 Unit 3: T148 Unit 4: T272, T294, T314 Unit 5: T98, T140 Unit 6: T260, T282, T302 Unit 7: T20, T42, T62, T176, T198, T218
e) Identify words according to shared beginning and/or ending sounds.	Teacher's Edition: Unit 1: T156, T178, T238 Unit 2: T286, T368 Unit 3: T14, T96, T116 Unit 4: T266, T344 Unit 5: T14, T92, T170 Unit 6: T254, T332 Unit 7: T14, T92, T104, T170 Unit 8: T254, T332

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
f) Blend sounds to make one-syllable words.	<p>Teacher’s Edition:</p> <p>Unit 1: T108, T130, T149, T156, T190, T212, T231, T238</p> <p>Unit 2: T278, T300, T319, T326, T360, T382, T401, T408, T464, T483</p> <p>Unit 3: T26, T48, T66, T74, T108, T130, T149, T156, T190, T198</p> <p>Unit 4: T279, T286, T300, T315, T322, T356, T364, T393, T400, T434, T442, T471</p> <p>Unit 5: T26, T34, T63, T70, T104, T112, T141, T148, T182, T190, T219, T226</p> <p>Unit 6: T274, T288, T303, T310, T344, T352, T381, T388, T422</p> <p>Unit 7: T34, T70, T112, T141, T148, T182, T190, T219, T226</p> <p>Unit 8: T266, T274, T303, T310, T344, T352, T381, T388, T423</p> <p>Unit 9: T34, T63, T104, T126, T141, T182, T190</p> <p>Unit 10: T268, T276, T305, T312, T346, T354, T383, T432, T461, T468</p>
g) Segment one-syllable words into individual phonemes.	<p>Teacher’s Edition:</p> <p>Unit 2: T430, T442, T472, T482-483, T490</p> <p>Unit 3: T220, T231, T238</p> <p>Unit 4: T378, T384, T393, T400, T456, T462, T471, T478</p> <p>Unit 5: T126, T132, T141, T148</p> <p>Unit 6: T294, T303, T310, T366, T372, T381, T388</p> <p>Unit 8: T288, T294, T303, T310</p> <p>Unit 10: T412, T424, T468, T460</p>
K.4 The student will understand how print is organized and read.	
a) Hold print materials in the correct position.	<p>Teacher’s Edition:</p> <p>Start Smart: S13, S22, S34, S43</p> <p>Unit 1: T8, T11, T28, T50, T132, T140, T146, T192</p> <p>Unit 2: T280, T302, T310, T316, T324, T372, T384, T392, T454</p> <p>Unit 3: T8, T28, T50, T58, T64, T72, T120</p> <p>Unit 4: T280, T312, T320, T368, T436, T446</p> <p>Unit 5: T60, T194</p> <p>Unit 6: T268, T434</p> <p>Unit 7: T38</p> <p>Unit 9: T184, T194</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>b) Identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book.</p>	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S13, S22, S34, S43, S52, S73, S82, S94 Unit 1: T8, T90, T132, T140, T146, T154, T172, T192 Unit 2: T280, T302, T310, T316, T324, T362, T372, T384, T392, T454 Unit 3: T8, T28, T50, T58, T64, T78, T140 Unit 4: T280, T312, T320, T368, T436, T446, T482 Unit 5: T28, T38, T68, T74, T116, T138, T152, T164 Unit 6: T268, T434 Unit 7: T38, T194, T230 Unit 9: T184, T230 Unit 10: T280</p>
<p>c) Distinguish between print and pictures.</p>	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S22-S23, S82 Unit 1: T24, T25, T44-45, T65, T106-107, T126-127, T172 Unit 2: T274, T275, T276, T359, T378-379, T456, T460-461 Unit 3: T126-127 Unit 4: T296, T375, T452-453 Unit 5: T122-123, T201 Unit 8: T362-363, T376, T442 Unit 9: T123, T200 Unit 10: T423, T442-443</p>
<p>d) Follow words from left to right and from top to bottom on a printed page.</p>	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S34, S38, S52, S64 Unit 1: T8, T9, T28, T38, T50, T72, T90, T91, T110, T132, T140, T192, T202, T214 Unit 2: T280, T290, T302, T310, T316, T324, T362, T372, T384, T392 Unit 3: T72, T140, T146, T154, T172, T228 Unit 4: T261, T338, T339, T368, T390, T398, T417, T436, T468 Unit 5: T68, T90, T106, T116, T138, T146, T216, T224 Unit 7: T87, T146 Unit 8: T308, T378 Unit 9: T29, T68, T185 Unit 10: T248, T328, T329, T330, T380</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
e) Match voice with print.	Teacher's Edition: Unit 4: T260, T290 Unit 6: T300 Unit 8: T248, T300, T434, T464 Unit 9: T184, T185, T194 Unit 10: T331, T348, T358, T388, T426-427, T436, T458
K.5 The student will demonstrate an understanding that print conveys meaning.	
a) Identify common signs and logos.	Teacher's Edition: Start Smart: S81 Unit 1: T46 Unit 2: T310 Unit 3: T44, T208, T210 Unit 6: T429 Unit 8: T342, T502 Literature Big Book: Unit 3: 34, 36-37 Reading/Writing Companion: Unit 1: 82-83 Unit 3: 80-81
b) Explain that printed materials provide information.	Teacher's Edition: Unit 1: T46 Unit 2: T260-262, T310, T316, T324, T330, T466 Unit 5: T122-123 Unit 6: T441 Unit 8: T342 Unit 9: T216, T224, T230 Unit 10: T458, T466, T472
c) Read and explain own writing and drawings.	Teacher's Edition: Unit 1: T52, T134, T216 Unit 2: T476, T508 Unit 3: T60, T142, T224 Unit 4: T305, T376, T496 Unit 6: T290, T368, T446, T484-485 Unit 7: T50, T128, T206 Unit 8: T296, T374, T452, T486 Unit 9: T50, T56, T128, T202 Unit 10: T295, T373, T451, T486

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>d) Read his/her name and commonly used high-frequency words</p>	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S17, S29 Unit 1: T49, T57, T99, T131, T139, T181, T191, T213, T221 Unit 2: T279, T301, T309, T351, T361, T383, T391, T433, T443, T453, T465, T473 Unit 3: T17, T21, T27, T49, T57, T99, T109, T131, T181, T191, T213, T221 Unit 4: T269, T279, T301, T307, T347, T357, T379, T385, T396, T425, T435, T457, T463, T474 Unit 5: T17, T27 T49, T55, T95, T105, T127, T133, T173, T183, T205 Unit 6: T257, T267, T277, T289, T295, T306, T313, T316, T335, T345, T355, T367, T373 Unit 7: T17, T27, T37, T49, T55, T66, T73, T76, T95, T105, T115, T127, T133, T144, T151, T154 Unit 8: T257, T267, T277, T289, T290, T295, T306, T313, T316, T335, T345, T355, T367, T384 Unit 9: T17, T27, T37, T48, T55, T66, T73, T76, T95, T105, T115, T126, T133, T144, T151, T154, T173 Unit 10: T259, T269, T279, T291, T297, T308, T315, T318, T337, T347, T357, T369, T370, T375, T386, T393, T396, T415, T425, T435, T447, T453</p>
<p>K.6 The student will develop an understanding of basic phonetic principles.</p>	
<p>a) Identify and name the capital and lowercase letters of the alphabet.</p>	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T16, T98, T180 Unit 2: T268, T350 Unit 3: T16, T98, T174, T180 Unit 4: T268, T346 Unit 5: T16, T94, T172 Unit 6: T256, T334 Unit 7: T16, T94, T172 Unit 8: T256, T334</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>b) Match consonant, short vowel, and initial consonant digraph sounds to appropriate letters.</p>	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T15, T26, T35, T36, T48, T56, T68, T75, T80, T97, T108, T117, T150 Unit 2: T267, T278, T287, T320, T332, T349, T360 T369, T402, T473 Unit 3: T15, T26, T35, T75, T80, T97, T108, T117, T118, T150, T157, T179, T190, T199 Unit 4: T267, T286, T316, T345, T356, T365, T394, T401 Unit 5: T15, T26, T35, T64, T93, T104, T113, T142, T154, T171, T182, T191, T220 Unit 6: T255, T266, T275, T304, T333, T344, T352, T382 Unit 7: T15, T26, T93, T104, T112, T142, T150, T171, T182, T191, T220 Unit 8: T266, T275, T304, T333, T344, T382, T390, T411</p>
<p>c) Demonstrate a speech-to-print match through accurate finger-point reading in familiar text that includes words with more than one syllable.</p>	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 4: T260, T290 Unit 6: T300 Unit 8: T248, T300, T434, T464 Unit 9: T184, T185, T194 Unit 10: T331, T348, T358, T388, T426-427, T436, T458</p>
<p>d) Identify initial consonant sounds in one-syllable words.</p>	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T178, T230, T238 Unit 2: T266, T286, T318, T326, T348, T368, T400, T408 Unit 3: T14, T34, T67, T74, T96, T116, T148, T156, T178 Unit 4: T266, T314, T322, T344, T392 Unit 5: T14, T62, T70, T92, T140, T148, T170, T218, T226 Unit 6: T254, T302, T310, T332, T380, T388 Unit 7: T14, T62, T70, T92, T104, T140, T148, T170, T218, T226 Unit 8: T254, T302, T310, T332, T380, T388</p>
<p>e) Identify final consonant sounds in one-syllable words.</p>	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 2: T286, T368, T400, T408 Unit 3: T116, T148, T156 Unit 4: T400 Unit 6: T266, T302, T388 Unit 7: T104, T148, T218, T226</p>

STANDARDS

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K.7 The student will expand vocabulary and use of word meanings.

a) Discuss meanings of words.

Teacher's Edition:

Unit 1: T7, T89, T171

Unit 2: T259, T341, T423

Unit 3: T7, T89, T171

Unit 4: T259, T337, T415

Unit 5: T7, T85, T163

Unit 6: T247, T325, T403, T497

Unit 7: T7, T85, T163

Unit 8: T247, T325, T403

Unit 9: T7, T50, T85, T163

Unit 10: T247, T292, T327, T405, T444

Reading/Writing Companion:

Unit 1: 66-67, 94-95, 122-123

Unit 2: 8-9, 36-37, 64-65

Unit 3: 8-9, 36-37, 64-65

Unit 4: 8-9, 32-33, 56-57

Unit 5: 8-9, 32-33, 56-57

Unit 6: 8-9, 38-39, 68-69

Unit 7: 8-9, 38-39, 68-69

Unit 8: 8-9, 38-39, 68-69

Unit 9: 8-9, 38-39, 68-69

Unit 10: 8-9, 38-39, 68-69

b) Increase vocabulary by listening to a variety of texts read aloud.

Teacher's Edition:

Unit 1: T9, T33, T115, T197

Unit 2: T261-262, T285, T343-346, T367, T449

Unit 3: T33, T115, T126-127, T197

Unit 4: T285, T363, T441

Unit 5: T33, T45, T111, T189

Unit 6: T273, T283, T351, T429, T504

Unit 7: T33, T44, T111, T189

Unit 8: T273, T351, T429

Unit 9: T33, T111, T189

Unit 10: T275, T353, T431

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
c) Use vocabulary from other content areas.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 3: T7, T89, T126-127, T171 Unit 4: T259, T337, T415 Unit 5: T33, T189 Unit 6: T273 Unit 7: T111 Unit 8: T351, T429 Unit 9: T33, T165, T177, T199 Unit 10: T353, T431 Reading/Writing Companion: Unit 3: 8-9, 36-37, 64-65 Unit 4: 8-9, 32-33, 56-57</p>
d) Ask about words not understood.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T7, T33, T115, T197 Unit 2: T285, T367, T449 Unit 3: T33, T115, T197 Unit 4: T285, T363, T441 Unit 5: T33, T111, T189 Unit 6: T273, T351, T429 Unit 7: T33, T111, T189 Unit 8: T273, T351, T429 Unit 9: T33, T111, T189 Unit 10: T275, T353, T431</p>
e) Use number words.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S47, S53, S59</p>
f) Use nouns to identify and name people, places, and things.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T19, T31, T41, T53, T61, T101, T113, T123, T135, T143, T183, T195, T205, T217, T225 Unit 6: T259, T271, T281, T291, T297, T349, T415, T427, T436, T447, T452</p>
g) Use adjectives to describe location, size, color, and shape.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 4: T271, T283, T293, T303, T309, T349, T361, T371, T381, T387, T427, T439, T449 Unit 9: T19, T31, T41, T51, T57, T187, T197</p>
h) Use verbs to identify actions.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 2: T271, T282-283, T292-293, T305, T313, T353, T365, T375, T387, T395, T435 Unit 7: T19, T31, T41, T51, T97, T99, T109, T119, T129, T135, T175, T187, T197, T207, T213</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
K.8 The student will demonstrate comprehension of fictional texts.	
a) Identify the role of an author and an illustrator.	Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S73 Unit 1: T72, T107, T210 Unit 2: T440 Unit 3: T189 Unit 4: T404 Unit 5: T74, T102-103, T180
b) Relate previous experiences to what is read.	Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T13, T62, T147, T155, T161 Unit 2: T481, T489, T495 Unit 3: T65, T73, T79, T147, T155, T161, T229, T237, T243 Unit 4: T391, T399, T405 Unit 5: T13, T61, T69, T75 Unit 6: T301, T309, T315, T379, T387, T393, T457, T465, T471 Unit 7: T139, T147, T153, T217, T231 Unit 8: T301, T309, T315, T457, T465, T471 Unit 9: T61, T69, T75, T139, T147, T153 Unit 10: T303, T311, T317, T381, T389, T395 Reading/Writing Companion: Unit 5: 12-13
c) Use pictures to make predictions.	Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S65 Unit 1: T64, T72, T78, T146, T154, T160 Unit 2: T480, T488, T494 Unit 3: T64, T72, T78, T146, T154, T160, T228, T236, T242 Unit 4: T60, T68, T74 Unit 5: T60, T68, T74 Unit 6: T300, T308, T314, T363, T378, T386, T392, T456, T464, T470 Unit 7: T88, T89, T138, T146, T152, T184-185, T216, T224, T230 Unit 8: T248-252, T268-269, T300, T308, T314, T407, T456, T464, T470 Unit 9: T60, T68, T74, T138, T146, T152 Unit 10: T248, T302, T310, T316, T330, T380, T388, T394

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
d) Ask and answer questions about what is read.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T8, T9, T10, T12, T28, T50, T64, T73, T78, T81, T90, T92, T110, T111, T127, T132, T146, T153, T154, T159, T160, T163, T192, T209 Unit 2: T280 Unit 3: T65, T73, T79, T93, T147, T155, 161, 229, 237, 243 Unit 4: T338, T341, T390, T398, T404 Unit 9: T8, T9, T28 Unit 10: T328, T329, T330, T380, T388, T394</p>
e) Use story elements of characters, settings, and events to retell stories sequentially using beginning, middle, and end.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T8, T9, T10, T11, T12, T13, T23, T65, T73, T79, T90, T91, T92, T93, T94, T95, T105, T147, T153, T155, T159, T161, T163 Unit 2: T481, T489, T495 Unit 3: T23, T65, T73, T79, T93, T105, T147, T155, T161, T187, T229, T237, T243 Unit 4: T338, T339, T340, T341, T342, T353, T391, T399, T405 Unit 5: T8, T9, T10, T12, T23, T61, T69, T75 Unit 6: T301, T309, T315, T379, T387, T393, T457, T465, T471 Unit 7: T139, T147, T153, T217, T225, T231 Unit 8: T248, T249, T250, T251, T252, T263, T301, T309, T315, T408, T457, T465, T471 Unit 9: T9, T61, T69, T75, T139, T147, T153 Unit 10: T303, T317, T381, T389, T395 Reading/Writing Companion: Unit 1: 70-71, 72-73, 100-101 Unit 3: 14-15, 42-43, 70-71 Unit 4: 38-39 Unit 5: 14-15 Unit 8: 16-17</p>
K.9 The student will demonstrate comprehension of nonfiction texts.	
a) Use pictures to identify topic and make predictions.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T228, T236, T242 Unit 2: T316, T324, T330, T398, T406, T412 Unit 4: T312, T320, T326, T468, T476, T482 Unit 5: T138, T146, T152, T216, T224, T230 Unit 7: T60, T68, T74 Unit 8: T378, T386, T392 Unit 9: T216, T224, T230 Unit 10: T458, T466, T472</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
b) Identify text features specific to the topic, such as titles, headings, and pictures.	Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S35 Unit 1: T44-45, T126-127, T188 Unit 2: T276, T296-297, T359, T378-379, T460 Unit 4: T260-264, T313, T321, T327 Unit 5: T122-123, T139, T147, T153, T166, T167, T168, T200-201, T217, T225, T231 Unit 6: T440-441 Unit 9: T122-123, T200-201, T217, T225 Unit 10: T287, T365, T442-443, T459, T467, T473
c) Ask and answer questions about what is read.	Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T110, T111, T127, T172, T173, T176, T214, T228, T235, T236, T242 Unit 2: T260, T263, T280, T297, T302, T316, T324, T330, T398, T412, t461 Unit 4: T260, T261, T263, T312, T320, T326, T416, T453, T468, T476, T482 Unit 6: T363
Writing	
K.10 The student will print in manuscript.	
a) Print capital and lowercase letters of the alphabet independently.	Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S17, S29, S31 Unit 1: T16, T76, T98, T180 Unit 2: T268, T350, T432 Unit 3: T16, T98, T180 Unit 4: T268, T346, T424 Unit 5: T16, T94, T172 Unit 6: T256, T334, T412 Unit 7: T16, T94, T172 Unit 8: T256, T334, T412
b) Print his/her first and last names.	Teacher’s Edition: Start Smart: S17, S29, S31

STANDARDS

PAGE REFERENCES

K.11 The student will write in a variety of forms to include narrative and descriptive.

a) Differentiate pictures from writing.

Teacher's Edition:

Start Smart: S31, S61, S91

Unit 1: T13, T18, T177

Unit 2: T312, T462, T503

Unit 3: T13, T18, T95, T177

Unit 4: T265, T337, T343, T415, T421, T467, T490-491, T515, T516-517

Unit 5: T46, T56, T85, T91, T163, T169

Unit 6: T247, T253, T264, T280, T292, T325, T331, T403, T436

Unit 7: T40, T118, T196

Unit 8: T280, T358, T436

Unit 9: T40, T118, T196

Unit 10: T282, T360, T438, T507

Reading/Writing Companion:

Unit 1: 20-21, 38-39, 56-57, 70-71, 126-127

Unit 2: 80-81, 95

Unit 3: 12-13, 40-41, 68-69

Unit 4: 12-13, 32-33, 36-37, 56-57, 60-61, 79, 83, 90-91, 92-93

Unit 5: 26-27, 32-33, 36-37, 56-57, 60-61, 65

Unit 6: 8-9, 12-13, 18, 30-31, 34-35, 38-39, 42-43, 68-69, 90-91

Unit 7: 30-31, 60-61, 90-91

Unit 8: 30-31, 60-61, 90-91

Unit 9: 30-31, 60-61, 90-91

Unit 10: 30-31, 60-61, 90-91, 108-109

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
b) Use prewriting activities to generate ideas including drawing pictures.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T40, T122, T194, T204 Unit 2: T292, T364, T446, T456, T502-503, T527 Unit 3: T40, T122, T194, T204 Unit 4: T282, T292, T360, T370, T490-491 Unit 5: T40, T108, T118 Unit 6: T426 Unit 8: T478-479 Unit 10: T480-481</p>
c) Use letters to phonetically spell words that describe pictures or experiences.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T182, T194 Unit 2: T270, T352, T434, T446 Unit 3: T18, T100, T182, T221 Unit 4: T270 Unit 5: T96, T174 Unit 6: T258, T270, T336, T348, T426</p>
d) Write left to right and top to bottom.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T18, T30, T40, T100, T112 Unit 2: T518 Unit 6: T258, T270 Unit 7: T96, T108 Unit 8: T414 Unit 10: T260, T272 Reading/Writing Companion: Unit 10: 14-15</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
e) Compose simple sentences.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T18, T100, T122, T182 Unit 2: T270, T352, T434 Unit 3: T18, T40, T41, T61, T100, T101, T112, T113, T122, T123, T134, T135, T182, T183, T194, T204, T216 Unit 4: T302, T348, T380 Unit 5: T18, T30, T50, T96, T128, T174, T206 Unit 6: T258, T290, T336, T368, T414, T446 Unit 7: T18, T96, T174, T206 Unit 8: T258, T336, T414 Unit 9: T18, T96, T174 Unit 10: T260, T338, T416 Reading/Writing Companion: Unit 6: 14-15, 44-45, 74-75 Unit 7: 14-15, 74-75 Unit 8: 14-15, 44-45, 74-75 Unit 9: 14-15, 44-45, 74-75 Unit 10: 14-15, 44-45, 74-75</p>
f) Begin each sentence with a capital letter and use ending punctuation.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 2: T521 Unit 3: T19, T31, T40, T41, T53, T61, T100, T101, T112, T113, T122, T123, T135, T143, T182, T183, T194, T195, T204, T205, T216, T217, T225 Unit 4: T302, T380, T424, T509 Unit 5: T18, T30, T40, T50, T128, T206 Unit 6: T290, T368, T446 Unit 7: T18, T30, T50, T206 Unit 8: T258, T290, T336, T446 Unit 9: T50, T96, T108, T128, T174, T186, T206 Unit 10: T292, T448 Reading/Writing Companion: Unit 7: 14-15, 44-45 Unit 8: 14-15, 44-45 Unit 9: 44-45, 74-75</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
g) Share writing with others.	<p>Teacher’s Edition:</p> <p>Start Smart: S31, S61, S91</p> <p>Unit 1: T52, T55, T60, T63, T134, T137, T142, T145, T216, T219, T224, T227</p> <p>Unit 2: T304, T312, T315, T386, T389, T394, T468, T471, T476</p> <p>Unit 3: T52, T55, T60, T134, T137, T142, T145, T216, T219, T224, T227</p> <p>Unit 4: T304, T308, T380, T386, T389, T458, T460, T464, T467, T488-497</p> <p>Unit 5: T52, T56, T59, T128, T131, T134, T137, T206, T209, T212, T215</p> <p>Unit 6: T290, T293, T296, T299, T368, T370, T374, T377, T446, T449, T452, T455, T484</p> <p>Unit 7: T50, T52, T56, T59, T128, T131, T134, T206, T209, T212</p> <p>Unit 8: T290, T293, T296, T299, T368, T371, T374, T377, T446, T449, T452, T455, T484</p> <p>Unit 9: T50, T53, T56, T59, T128, T131, T134, T206, T209, T212, T215, T486</p> <p>Unit 10: T292, T298, T301, T370, T373, T376, T379, T448, T451, T454, T457, T486</p> <p>Reading/Writing Companion:</p> <p>Unit 1: 21, 93, 119, 146-147, 149</p> <p>Unit 2: 35, 60-61</p> <p>Unit 3: 32-33, 60-61, 88-89</p> <p>Unit 4: 28-29</p> <p>Unit 5: 28-29, 31, 52-53, 76-77</p> <p>Unit 6: 35, 64-65, 67, 95, 97</p> <p>Unit 7: 37, 52-53, 65, 95</p> <p>Unit 8: 34-35, 64-65, 67, 94-95, 97</p> <p>Unit 9: 35, 37, 64-65, 97</p> <p>Unit 10: 37, 64-65, 67, 94-95, 97</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
Research	
K.12 The student will conduct research to answer questions or solve problems using available resources.	
a) Generate topics of interest.	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T54, T136, T218 Unit 2: T306, T388, T470, T502 Unit 3: T54, T136, T218 Unit 4: T304, T382, T460 Unit 5: T52, T130, T208 Unit 6: T292, T370, T448 Unit 7: T52, T130 Unit 8: T292, T370, T448 Unit 9: T52, T130, T208 Unit 10: T294, T372, T450</p> <p>Reading/Writing Companion: Unit 1: 90-91, 118-119, 146-147 Unit 2: 32-33, 60-61, 88-89 Unit 3: 32-33, 60-61, 88-89 Unit 4: 28-29, 52-53, 76-77 Unit 5: 28-29, 52-53, 76-77 Unit 6: 34-35, 64-65, 94-95 Unit 7: 34-35, 64-65, 94-95 Unit 8: 34-35, 64-65, 94-95 Unit 9: 34-35, 64-65, 94-95 Unit 10: 34-35, 64-65, 94-95</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>b) Generate questions to gather information.</p>	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T54, T136, T218 Unit 2: T306, T388, T470, T502 Unit 3: T54, T136, T218 Unit 4: T304, T382, T460 Unit 5: T52, T130, T208 Unit 6: T292, T370, T448 Unit 7: T52, T130 Unit 8: T292, T370, T448 Unit 9: T52, T130, T208 Unit 10: T294, T372, T450 Reading/Writing Companion: Unit 1: 90-91, 118-119, 146-147 Unit 2: 32-33, 60-61, 88-89 Unit 3: 32-33, 60-61, 88-89 Unit 4: 28-29, 52-53, 76-77 Unit 5: 28-29, 52-53, 76-77 Unit 6: 34-35, 64-65, 94-95 Unit 7: 34-35, 64-65, 94-95 Unit 8: 34-35, 64-65, 94-95 Unit 9: 34-35, 64-65, 94-95 Unit 10: 34-35, 64-65, 94-95</p>
<p>c) Identify pictures, texts, or people as sources of information.</p>	<p>Teacher’s Edition: Unit 1: T40, T54, T95, T136, T218 Unit 4: T304, T460 Unit 5: T52, T130, T208 Unit 6: T292, T448, T503 Unit 7: T52, T130, T208 Unit 8: T292, T370, T448, T502-503 Unit 9: T130, T208 Unit 10: T294, T450, T505 Reading/Writing Companion: Unit 1: 146 Unit 4: 28 Unit 5: 28, 52, 76 Unit 6: 34, 94 Unit 7: 34, 64, 94 Unit 8: 34, 64, 94 Unit 9: 64, 94 Unit 10: 35, 65</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
d) Find information from provided sources.	<p>CHECK</p> <p>Teacher’s Edition:</p> <p>Unit 1: T54, T136, T145, T218</p> <p>Unit 2: T306, T388, T470</p> <p>Unit 3: T54, T136, T218</p> <p>Unit 4: T304, T382, T460</p> <p>Unit 5: T52, T130, T208</p> <p>Unit 6: T292, T370, T448</p> <p>Unit 7: T52, T130</p> <p>Unit 8: T292, T370, T448</p> <p>Unit 9: T52, T130, T208</p> <p>Unit 10: T294, T372, T450</p> <p>Reading/Writing Companion:</p> <p>Unit 1: 90-91, 118-119, 146-147</p> <p>Unit 2: 32-33, 60-61, 88-89</p> <p>Unit 3: 32-33, 60-61, 88-89</p> <p>Unit 4: 28-29, 52-53, 76-77</p> <p>Unit 5: 28-29, 52-53, 76-77</p> <p>Unit 6: 34-35, 64-65, 94-95</p> <p>Unit 7: 34-35, 64-65, 94-95</p> <p>Unit 8: 34-35, 64-65, 94-95</p> <p>Unit 9: 34-35, 64-65, 94-95</p> <p>Unit 10: 34-35, 64-65, 94-95</p>