

Common Core State Standards Correlation

Grade 4

Grade	4 Common Core State Standards	OCR Coverage
Reading	: Literature	_
Key Idea	s and Details	
RL.4.1	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.	Getting Started: GS34, GS35, GS43, GS44, GS45, GS46 Unit 1: T45, T46, T47, T61, T129, T149, T161, T163, T172, T173, T187 Unit 2: T28, T43, T44, T45, T46, T48, T60, T95, T96, T104, T105, T106, T120, T158, T211, T213, T214, T215 Unit 3: T57, T58, T60, T151, T165, T166, T176, T271, T273, T287, T289, T299, T312, T337, T349, T350, T359, T374 Unit 4: T28, T29, T31, T32, T45, T46, T47, T48, T60 Unit 5: T27, T29, T30, T41, T43, T44, T56, T205, T207, T215, T216, T217, T218 Unit 6: T27, T29, T31, T32, T43, T45, T47, T58, T60, T62, T83, T84, T85, T87, T88, T100, T101, T102, T110, T112, T126, T149, T151, T164, T165, T166, T174, T175, T185, T187, T188, T209, T210, T211, T212, T214, T225, T226, T236, T250, T271, T275, T285, T286, T287, T288, T315
RL.4.2	Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; summarize the text.	Getting Started: GS33, GS35, GS46 Unit 1: T61, T303, T367 Unit 2: T60, T108, T158, T160, T186 Unit 3: T18, T30, T31, T33, T60, T165, T166, T188, T277, T334, T337, T350, T359, T360, T362, T374 Unit 4: T18, T33, T60, T170, T232 Unit 5: T31, T56, T108, T210, T280, T316 Unit 6: T29, T31, T33, T45, T48, T89, T100, T110, T111, T114, T149, T152, T153, T163, T176, T188, T215, T314, T315, T343

RL.4.3	Describe in depth a character, setting, or event	Getting Started: GS33, GS35, GS43, GS45
IXL. 1.5	in a story or drama, drawing on specific details	Unit 1: T43, T45, T47, T57, T58, T60, T61, T162, T163, T172, T173
	in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words,	Unit 2: T18, T45, T47, T57, T58, T59, T83, T118, T119, T120, T157,
	or actions).	T158, T159
	or actions).	Unit 3: T33, T43, T44, T45, T46, T47, T48, T57, T58, T60, T185,
		T186, T187, T188, T309, T310, T311, T312, T371, T372, T373, T374
		Unit 4: T18, T57, T58, T60
		Unit 5: T18, T56, T231, T232, T233, T234, T235, T236, T245, T246,
		T247, T378
		Unit 6: T57, T59, T60, T61, T62, T84, T100, T102, T111, T112,
		T126, T185, T186, T187, T227, T237, T238, T247, T248, T249, T250,
		T285, T287, T356, T365, T380
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	d Structure	III II 4 TO 4 TO 4 TO THE THE
RL.4.4	Determine the meaning of words and phrases	Unit 1: T34, T61, T63, T152, T175, T187
	as they are used in a text, including those that	Unit 2: T29, T33, T60, T62, T87, T120
	allude to significant characters found in	Unit 3: T35, T60, T62, T155, T178, T188, T279, T302, T312, T341,
	mythology (e.g., Herculean).	T364
		Unit 4: T35, T60, T62, T110
		Unit 5: T33, T56, T58, T221, T250, T378
		Unit 6: T32, T35, T62, T64, T91, T116, T126, T147, T150, T151,
		T155, T178, T188, T217, T240, T250, T272, T273, T275, T278, T315,
DI 4.5		T317, T340, T342, T345, T368, T380
RL.4.5	Explain major differences between poems,	Getting Started: GS46
	drama, and prose, and refer to the structural	Unit 1: T313, T314, T367
	elements of poems (e.g., verse, rhythm, meter)	Unit 2: T57, T58, T60, T108, T117, T120, T157, T186
	and drama (e.g., casts of characters, settings,	Unit 3: T60, T149, T188, T362, T374
	descriptions, dialogue, stage directions) when	Unit 4: T60, T170
	writing or speaking about a text.	Unit 5: T53, T54, T56, T120, T302
RL.4.6	Compare and contract the point of view from	Unit 6: T62, T114, T188, T248, T250, T315, T375, T376
KL.4.0	Compare and contrast the point of view from	Unit 1: T57, T59, T60, T61, T183, T184, T185, T187
	which different stories are narrated, including	Unit 3: T188, T309, T310, T312, T374
	the difference between first- and third-person	Unit 5: T245, T246
	narrations.	Unit 6: T126, T380

Integrati	ntegration of Knowledge and Ideas		
RL.4.7	Make connections between the text of a story or drama and a visual or oral presentation of the text, identifying where each version reflects specific descriptions and directions in the text.	Getting Started: GS26, GS46 Unit 1: T150, T183, T184, T186, T187 Unit 2: T59, T60, T157 Unit 3: T60, T151, T185, T186, T188, T312, T372, T373	
		Unit 5: T56, T59, T378 Unit 6: T57, T59, T62, T149, T153, T188, T271, T275, T276, T286, T288, T315, T343	
RL.4.8		N/A	
RL.4.9	Compare and contrast the treatment of similar themes and topics (e.g., opposition of good and evil) and patterns of events (e.g., the quest) in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures.		
Range of	Reading and Level of Text Complexity		
RL.4.10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.	Getting Started: GS20 Unit 1: T26, T144, T303 Unit 2: T26, T80 Unit 3: T26, T146, T270, T332 Unit 4: T26 Unit 5: T26, T204 Unit 6: T26, T82, T146, T208, T270, T336	

Reading	Reading: Informational Text		
Key Idea	Key Ideas and Details		
RI.4.1	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.	Unit 1: T99, T100, T101, T110, T125, T225, T227, T236, T249, T270, T280, T287, T288, T298, T300, T315, T338, T354, T364, T365, T381 Unit 2: T143, T144, T184, T187, T214, T227, T228, T230, T239, T240, T310 Unit 3: T83, T85, T97, T98, T99, T109, T110, T126, T213, T214, T250 Unit 4: T84, T97, T107, T108, T120, T182, T205, T208, T218, T219, T228, T230, T244, T265, T266, T268, T280, T288, T290, T302, T322, T323, T325, T337, T347, T360 Unit 5: T93, T94, T96, T105, T120, T184, T269, T271, T272, T274, T281, T283, T284, T297, T299, T300, T316, T361, T363 Unit 6: T18, T299	
RI.4.2	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.	Unit 1: T87, T212, T227, T236, T237, T381 Unit 2: T252, T287, T288, T296, T310 Unit 3: T83, T86 Unit 4: T83, T85, T86, T158, T167, T168, T182, T204, T207, T219, T220, T228, T338, T348, T360 Unit 5: T77, T78, T79, T81, T82, T120, T150, T165, T167, T169, T184, T295, T296, T298, T338, T339, T346, T349, T350 Unit 6: T18, T299, T300	
RI.4.3	Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.	Unit 1: T100, T111, T125, T315 Unit 2: T184, T187, T229, T230, T239, T252, T310 Unit 3: T126, T247, T248, T249, T250 Unit 4: T87, T120, T244, T279, T289, T298, T299, T300, T301, T302, T360 Unit 5: T78, T81, T83, T94, T95, T104, T106, T120, T153, T165, T166, T168, T170, T184, T316, T338, T339, T362 Unit 6: T18	

Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.	Unit 1: T90, T113, T125, T216, T239, T249, T278, T305, T315, T344, T369, T381 Unit 2: T149, T175, T187, T189, T218, T242, T252, T279, T300 Unit 3: T89, T112, T113, T115, T126, T217, T250 Unit 4: T89, T141, T145, T149, T172, T182, T211, T234, T244, T267, T271, T292, T302, T329, T350, T360 Unit 5: T85, T110, T142, T143, T157, T184, T186, T287, T318, T338, T349, T353, T380 Unit 6: T303, T317	
	Unit 1: T125, T288, T289, T299, T301, T315, T381 Unit 2: T184, T252 Unit 3: T98, T100, T109, T126 Unit 4: T98, T107, T108, T117, T118, T120, T157, T167, T279, T289, T302 Unit 5: T165, T166, T168, T170, T184, T316, T366 Unit 6: T311	
Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.	Unit 2: T171, T172, T173, T183, T187 Unit 3: T250 Unit 5: T106, T117, T121, T378	
on of Knowledge and Ideas		
Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.	Unit 1: T125, T126, T188, T249, T313, T314, T315, T250, T315, T316 Unit 2: T121, T145, T183, T187, T249, T250, T251, T253, T311 Unit 3: T61, T126, T189, T247, T248, T249, T250, T251, T375 Unit 4: T86, T119, T120, T180, T181, T182, T183, T241, T243, T244, T245, T298, T299, T301, T303, T356, T359, T360 Unit 5: T57, T120, T179, T180, T181, T182, T183, T312, T313, T315, T316, T375, T377, T378 Unit 6: T251, T381	
	Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text. Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided. on of Knowledge and Ideas Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of	

RI.4.8	Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.	Unit 1: T125, T247, T248, T249, T315, T377, T379, T381 Unit 2: T252, T276, T287, T297, T298, T308, T309, T310 Unit 3: T126, T213 Unit 4: T120, T302, T356, T358, T359, T360 Unit 5: T117, T118, T119, T120, T311, T314, T378 Unit 6: T311, T312
RI.4.9	Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.	Unit 1: T166, T176, T253, T381 Unit 2: T171, T177, T187, T252, T255 Unit 3: T179, T250, T253 Unit 4: T120, T141, T142, T143, T173, T182, T244, T247, T302, T337, T338, T346, T360 Unit 5: T141, T142, T143, T144, T151, T153, T173, T184, T251, T316, T347 Unit 6: T179, T253, T300
Range of	Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.	Unit 1: T82, T208, T268, T336 Unit 2: T140, T170, T272 Unit 3: T80, T208 Unit 4: T80, T140, T202, T320 Unit 5: T76, T140, T268, T336 Unit 6: T298

Reading	Reading: Foundational Skills		
Phonics a	nonics and Word Recognition		
RF.4.3	Know and apply grade-level phonics and	word analysis skills in decoding words.	
RF.4.3.A	Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound	Getting Started: GS4, GS16, GS30, GS40, GS50	
	correspondences, syllabication patterns, and	Unit 1: T10, T23, T40, T55, T78, T97, T108, T119, T140, T159,	
	morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read	T170, T181, T204, T223, T234, T245, T264, T285, T296, T311, T332,	
	accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in	T350, T362, T374, T388	
	context and out of context.	Unit 2: T10, T40, T76, T102, T136, T166, T204, T236, T268, T294,	
		T326, T343, T352, T363, T375	
		Unit 3: T10, T40, T76, T106, T142, T172, T204, T234, T266, T296,	
		T328, T347, T356, T369, T381	
		Unit 4: T10, T40, T76, T104, T136, T164, T198, T226, T258, T286,	
		T316, T334, T344, T354, T366	
		Unit 5: T10, T38, T72, T102, T136, T162, T200, T228, T264, T292,	
		T332, T345, T358, T373, T385	
		Unit 6: T10, T40, T78, T108, T142, T172, T204, T234, T266, T294,	
_		T332, T351, T362, T373, T387	
Fluency			
RF.4.4	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency		
RF.4.4.A	Read grade-level text with purpose and	Unit 1: T102, T114, T154, T164, T228, T290, T306	
	understanding.	Unit 2: T89, T97, T231, T243, T289, T301	
		Unit 3: T91, T281, T351	
		Unit 4: T37, T159, T293	
		Unit 5: T35, T239, T305, T381	
		Unit 6: T168	

RF.4.4.B	Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.	Getting Started: GS28, GS37, GS48 Unit 1: T36, T50, T64, T71, T92, T102, T128, T135, T176, T190, T197, T218, T240, T252, T259, T280, T303, T318, T325, T333, T346, T351, T356, T363, T370, T375, T384, T391 Unit 2: T37, T51, T62, T70, T89, T108, T111, T123, T130, T151, T161, T177, T186, T189, T198, T220, T255, T262, T281, T313, T327, T343, T353, T363 Unit 3: T37, T51, T63, T70, T102, T113, T116, T129, T136, T157, T167, T179, T191, T198, T241, T253, T260, T291, T303, T315, T322, T329, T343, T347, T357, T362, T365, T369, T377, T384 Unit 4: T51, T63, T70, T91, T99, T111, T123, T130, T151, T170, T173, T185, T192, T213, T221, T232, T235, T247, T253, T273, T281, T305, T311, T317, T331, T334, T340, T345, T351, T354, T363, T369 Unit 5: T47, T59, T66, T87, T97, T108, T111, T123, T130, T145, T159, T173, T187, T194, T209, T223, T251, T258, T275, T289, T302, T319, T326, T333, T341, T345, T355, T359, T369, T373, T388 Unit 6: T37, T51, T65, T72, T93, T103, T114, T117, T129, T136, T157, T179, T191, T198, T219, T229, T241, T253, T258, T279, T289, T305, T314, T317, T326, T333, T347, T351, T357, T363, T369, T373, T382, T390
RF.4.4.C	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.	Getting Started: GS28 Unit 1: T36, T92, T218, T240, T280, T346, T356 Unit 2: T37, T151, T220, T281 Unit 3: T51, T191, T291, T343 Unit 4: T91, T99, T151, T213, T221, T273, T281, T331 Unit 5: T87, T145, T159, T209, T275, T341, T355 Unit 6: T93, T103, T157, T219, T279, T305, T314, T347, T369

Writing	Writing Text Types and Purposes		
Text Typ			
W.4.1	Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, su	pporting a point of view with reasons and information.	
W.4.1.A	Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose.	Unit 1: T136, T178, T242 Unit 5: T49	
W.4.1.B	Provide reasons that are supported by facts and details.	Getting Started: GS49 Unit 1: T156, T220, T232, T308 Unit 5: T36	
W.4.1.C	Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases (e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition).	Unit 1: T105, T254, T327, T360 Unit 5: T49	
W.4.1.D	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented.	Unit 1: T105, T232, T242 Unit 5: T36	
W.4.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to ex	amine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.	
W.4.2.A	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.	Unit 2: T361, T373 Unit 3: T131, T379 Unit 4: T65, T224, T274, T341, T364 Unit 5: T189, T253, T321 Unit 6: T255, T321, T328, T385	
W.4.2.B	Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.	Unit 2: T53, T200, T322 Unit 4: T72, T175, T312 Unit 5: T125, T160, T226, T307 Unit 6: T328	
W.4.2.C	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).	Unit 2: T340, T350 Unit 4: T38, T102 Unit 5: T356 Unit 6: T349	
W.4.2.D	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.	Unit 2: T64, T71, T91, T234	

W.4.2.E	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.	Unit 2: T314 Unit 4: T72, T187, T294, T332 Unit 5: T132, T328
W.4.3	Write narratives to develop real or imagin descriptive details, and clear event sequent	ed experiences or events using effective technique, nces.
W.4.3.A	Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.	Unit 3: T255, T324 Unit 6: T181, T193
W.4.3.B	Use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.	Unit 3: T53, T262 Unit 6: T170, T243
W.4.3.C	Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.	Unit 3: T345 Unit 4: T153 Unit 6: T200, T321
W.4.3.D	Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.	Unit 3: T92, T170, T354 Unit 6: T159, T221
W.4.3.E	Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.	Unit 3: T71, T255 Unit 6: T232
Production	on and Distribution of Writing	
W.4.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)	Unit 2: T263, T379

W.4.5	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grade 4 here.)	Unit 1: T116, T168, T192, T260, T320, T348, T372 Unit 2: T38, T53, T64, T113, T124, T164, T179, T222, T245, T341, T372 Unit 3: T64, T103, T119, T159, T193, T243, T261, T378 Unit 4: T93, T124, T153, T194, T224, T236, T284, T306, T352 Unit 5: T21, T61, T113, T146, T175, T210, T241, T253, T290, T343 Unit 6: T21, T53, T119, T221, T255, T360
W.4.6	With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.	Unit 1: T386 Unit 2: T38, T131, T179, T373 Unit 3: T137, T283, T294 Unit 4: T125, T194, T364 Unit 5: T88, T189, T259, T383 Unit 6: T73, T131, T261, T385
	h to Build and Present Knowledge	
W.4.7	Conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.	Unit 2: T123, T163, T177, T191, T243, T292, T303 Unit 3: T129, T169, T179, T191, T241 Unit 4: T53, T123, T161, T162, T173, T185, T235, T248, T254 Unit 5: T123, T145, T173, T187, T239 Unit 6: T129, T168, T179, T191, T241, T281, T292, T307, T370
W.4.8	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.	Unit 1: T18 Unit 2: T123, T163, T177, T191, T243 Unit 3: T19, T129, T169, T179, T191, T241, T242, T303 Unit 4: T19, T38, T113, T123, T161, T173, T185, T235, T248, T254, T293 Unit 5: T19, T123, T36, T100, T145, T173, T187, T211, T239, T277, T305 Unit 6: T19, T129, T168, T179, T191, T241, T281, T305

W.4.9	Draw evidence from literary or information	nal texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
W.4.9.A	Apply grade 4 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions]").	Unit 5: T290, T307, T321 Unit 6: T95, T181
W.4.9.B	Apply grade 4 Reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").	Unit 4: T224 Unit 5: T20, T100
Range of	Writing	
W.4.10	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.	

Speakin	Speaking & Listening Comprehension and Collaboration		
Compreh			
SL.4.1		tive discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with xts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.	
SL.4.1.A	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.	Getting Started: GS13, GS26 Unit 1: T32, T52, T88, T150, T190, T214, T276, T342, T391 Unit 2: T33, T85, T147, T173, T191, T216, T277 Unit 3: T20, T33, T87, T138, T153, T191, T215, T277, T304, T366, T384 Unit 4: T20, T33, T87, T147, T185, T209, T269, T327, T369 Unit 5: T31, T68, T83, T155, T187, T219, T285, T351, T371, T388 Unit 6: T33, T38, T89, T106, T153, T191, T215, T243, T276, T301, T343, T371, T390	
SL.4.1.B	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.	Getting Started: GS13 Unit 1: T32, T50, T51, T88, T150, T214, T240, T276, T342 Unit 2: T33, T85, T147, T173, T193, T216, T243, T277, T314 Unit 3: T33, T51, T72, T87, T153, T181, T200, T215, T241, T277, Unit 4: T33, T51, T65, T87, T147, T209, T235, T269, T327 Unit 5: T31, T47, T83, T155, T219, T239, T285, T351 Unit 6: T33, T51, T89, T153, T215, T241, T263, T276, T301, T343	

SL.4.1.C	or follow up on information, and make	Unit 1: T32, T88, T150, T214, T240, T276, T295, T342, T358, T387 Unit 2: T33, T51, T85, T147, T173, T216, T243, T277, T293 Unit 3: T33, T87, T153, T215, T241, T277, T295 Unit 4: T33, T87, T126, T147, T209, T235, T269, T327, T340 Unit 5: T31, T83, T155, T219, T239, T285, T341, T351 Unit 6: T33, T89, T153, T215, T241, T276, T301, T343, T359
SL.4.1.D	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.	Getting Started: GS13 Unit 1: T20, T32, T73, T88, T94, T130, T150, T214, T253, T276, T342, T385, T391 Unit 2: T33, T85, T147, T173, T216, T255, T277, T351 Unit 3: T33, T87, T153, T215, T253, T277, T377, T384 Unit 4: T33, T87, T147, T209, T247, T269, T327, T363, T369 Unit 5: T31, T83, T155, T219, T251, T285, T351, T388 Unit 6: T33, T89, T153, T215, T253, T276, T301, T343, T383, T390
SL.4.2	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.	Unit 1: T17, T135, T190, T259, T358 Unit 2: T18, T191 Unit 3: T18, T191 Unit 4: T18, T20, T38, T130, T185, T340 Unit 5: T18, T20, T130, T187, T277, T341 Unit 6: T18, T159, T191, T281, T359
SL.4.3	Identify the reasons and evidence a speaker provides to support particular points.	Unit 1: T37, T282, T348, T358 Unit 2: T349 Unit 3: T353 Unit 4: T340 Unit 5: T341 Unit 6: T359

Presentati	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas		
SL.4.4	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.	Unit 1: T318, T358, T385, T391 Unit 2: T313 Unit 3: T221, T294, T315, T377, T384, T385 Unit 4: T131, T214, T305, T340, T363, T369, T370 Unit 5: T88, T195, T259, T319, T341, T381, T388, T389 Unit 6: T261, T319, T359, T383, T390, T391	
SL.4.5	Add audio recordings and visual displays to presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.	Unit 1: T318, T358 Unit 2: T125, T131, T234, T257, T313 Unit 3: T137, T200, T315 Unit 4: T194, T305, T340, T364 Unit 5: T253, T319, T341, T383 Unit 6: T131, T319, T359	
SL.4.6	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation. (See grade 4 Language standards 1 here for specific expectations.)	Unit 1: T318, T358, T385 Unit 2: T313 Unit 3: T315, T377 Unit 4: T305, T340, T363 Unit 5: T319, T341, T381 Unit 6: T319, T359, T383	
Languag	ge		
Conventi	ions of Standard English		
L.4.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.		
L.4.1.A	Use relative pronouns (who, whose, whom, which, that) and relative adverbs (where, when, why).	Unit 1: T233, T255, T261, T373 Unit 5: T161, T190, T197, T372 Unit 6: T322	
L.4.1.B	Form and use the progressive (e.g., <i>I was walking; I am walking; I will be walking)</i> verb tenses.	Unit 4: T225, T249, T255, T353 Unit 6: T233	
L.4.1.C	Use modal auxiliaries (e.g., can, may, must) to convey various conditions.	Unit 1: T107, T131, T137 Unit 6: T39	

L.4.1.D	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).	Unit 1: T169, T193, T201 Unit 5: T37, T62, T69, T357 Unit 6: T322
L.4.1.E	Form and use prepositional phrases.	Unit 2: T101, T126, T133, T322 Unit 6: T107, T139
L.4.1.F	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.	Unit 1: T22, T68, T79, T96, T118, T119, T141, T180, T205, T222, T235, T284, T297, T311, T322, T332, T350, T362, T374, T388 Unit 2: T23, T67, T93, T155, T195, T225, T258, T285, T326, T343, T352, T363, T375 Unit 3: T11, T23, T39, T55, T77, T95, T171, T183, T194, T195, T201, T223, T245, T285, T297, T328, T347, T356, T368, T369, T381 Unit 4: T11, T23, T55, T67, T77, T95, T115, T127, T155, T177, T189, T216, T238, T276, T316, T334, T344, T354, T366 Unit 5: T11, T23, T51, T63, T73, T91, T115, T137, T149, T163, T177, T213, T229, T243, T265, T279, T293, T323, T332, T345, T359, T373, T385 Unit 6: T10, T23, T55, T78, T109, T121, T133, T143, T173, T183, T194, T204, T235, T245, T257, T267, T283, T295, T309, T323, T332, T351, T363, T373, T387
L.4.1.G	Correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., to, too, two; there, their).	Unit 1: T55, T141, T194 Unit 5: T291, T322, T329, T384 Unit 6: T293
L.4.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	
L.4.2.A	Use correct capitalization.	Unit 1: T321 Unit 2: T66, T165, T194, T201, T362 Unit 3: T66 Unit 4: T133 Unit 5: T322 Unit 6: T132

L.4.2.B	Use commas and quotation marks to mark	Unit 5: T227, T254, T261, T372
	direct speech and quotations from a text.	Unit 6: T293, T329
L.4.2.C	Use a comma before a coordinating conjunction	Unit 3: T105, T132, T139, T355
	in a compound sentence.	Unit 6: T201
L.4.2.D	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly,	Unit 1: T21, T74, T95, T137, T157, T200, T221, T261, T283, T328,
	consulting references as needed.	T349
		Unit 2: T22, T72, T92, T133, T154, T201, T224, T265, T284, T323,
		T342
		Unit 3: T22, T73, T94, T139, T160, T201, T222, T233, T256, T263,
		T284, T318, T325, T346
		Unit 4: T22, T39, T54, T73, T94, T132, T154, T163, T188, T195,
		T215, T255, T275, T285, T307, T313, T333, T365
		Unit 5: T22, T69, T90, T101, T126, T133, T148, T196, T212, T261,
		T278, T329, T344
		Unit 6: T22, T74, T96, T138, T160, T171, T201, T222, T256, T262,
		T282, T329, T350
	lge of Language	
L.4.3	Use knowledge of language and its conver	tions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
L.4.3.A	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas	Unit 1: T360
	precisely.	Unit 2: T221
		Unit 6: T53, T106
L.4.3.B	Choose punctuation for effect.	Unit 2: T235, T250, T258, T362
		Unit 6: T107
L.4.3.C	Differentiate between contexts that call for	Unit 2: T307
	formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and	Unit 3: T123, T124, T125
	situations where informal discourse is	Unit 4: T131, T214, T370
	appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).	Unit 5: T88, T195

Vocabula	ocabulary Acquisition and Use		
L.4.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown	own and multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 4	
	reading and content, choosing flexibly fro	m a range of strategies.	
L.4.4.A	Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or	Getting Started: GS27	
	restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning	Unit 1: T34, T63, T90, T113, T152, T175, T216, T239, T278, T305,	
	of a word or phrase.	T344, T369	
		Unit 2: T33, T62, T87, T110, T149, T175, T189, T218, T242, T279,	
		T300	
		Unit 3: T35, T62, T89, T115, T155, T178, T217, T279, T302, T341,	
		T364	
		Unit 4: T11, T35, T62, T89, T110, T149, T172, T211, T234, T271,	
		T287, T292, T329, T350	
		Unit 5: T33, T58, T85, T110, T143, T157, T186, T201, T221, T250,	
		T287, T293, T318, T338, T353, T380	
		Unit 6: T35, T91, T116, T155, T178, T217, T240, T278, T303, T314,	
		T345, T368	
L.4.4.B	Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and	Unit 1: T34, T152, T278	
	Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning	Unit 2: T33, T76, T149, T175, T279	
	of a word (e.g., <i>telegraph, photograph,</i>	Unit 3: T35, T89, T112, T142, T205, T217, T223	
	autograph).	Unit 4: T10, T89, T211, T258, T267, T329	
		Unit 5: T10, T23, T51, T136, T143, T149, T157, T264, T287, T309,	
		T338, T353	
		Unit 6: T35, T64, T78, T91, T97, T108, T121, T172, T183, T204, T217, T223, T234, T266, T283, T294, T303, T309, T345	
		1217, 1223, 1234, 1200, 1203, 1294, 1303, 1309, 1343	
L.4.4.C	Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries,	Unit 1: T54, T127, T158, T180, T244, T310	
	glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital,	Unit 2: T30, T76, T87, T93, T103, T236, T268, T285	
	to find the pronunciation and determine or	Unit 3: T40, T76, T107, T112, T113, T142, T143, T183, T266, T279	
	clarify the precise meaning of key words and	Unit 4: T10, T55, T76, T155, T198, T258, T286, T271, T296, T344	
	phrases.	Unit 5: T10, T23, T33, T51, T72, T102, T143, T149, T200, T264,	
		T358	
		Unit 6: T40, T78, T108, T121, T142, T172, T204, T223, T234, T266,	
		T294, T309, T342, T362	

L.4.5	Demonstrate understanding of figurative I	anguage, word relationships and nuances in word meanings.
L.4.5.A	Explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., as pretty as a picture) in context.	Unit 3: T362 Unit 4: T321, T323, T359 Unit 5: T54, T55, T302 Unit 6: T123, T124, T125, T314, T377, T379
L.4.5.B	Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.	Unit 4: T117, T118, T119, T240 Unit 6: T123, T124, T125, T376, T377, T378, T379
L.4.5.C	Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).	Getting Started: GS37 Unit 1: T40, T69, T90, T108, T127, T133, T189, T234, T251, T357 Unit 2: T40, T122, T166, T196, T254 Unit 3: T101, T106, T128, T190, T234, T376 Unit 4: T68, T104, T190, T226, T246, T304 Unit 5: T38, T58, T64, T91, T102, T122, T171, T292, T386 Unit 6: T50, T196, T252, T283, T388
L.4.6	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).	Getting Started: GS47 Unit 1: T49, T103, T121, T122, T123, T124, T127, T165, T189, T195, T229, T251, T257, T291, T317, T323, T383, T389 Unit 2: T50, T68, T122, T128, T162, T232, T254, T290, T312 Unit 3: T50, T68, T128, T134, T168, T190, T196, T252, T292, T314, T320, T352, T382 Unit 4: T50, T68, T100, T122, T128, T160, T184, T190, T222, T251, T282, T304, T309, T339, T362, T367 Unit 5: T46, T64, T98, T122, T128, T171, T192, T238, T256, T304, T324, T368, T386 Unit 6: T70, T104, T128, T134, T167, T190, T196, T230, T252, T258, T290, T324, T358, T382