



**Grade 1 © 2023**

**English Language Arts  
Learning Standards  
Grade 1**

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES****1st Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text)****Key Ideas and Details**

**1R1:** Develop and answer questions about key ideas and details in a text. (RI&RL)

**Teacher 's Edition:**

Unit 1: T252, T258, T306, T316, T320, T336, T382, T392, T396

Unit 4: T68, T80, T86, T317,

Unit 5: T107, T235, T289, T312, T344, T356, T362, T385,

Unit 6: T207, T486

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 43, 111

Unit 2: 33, 67

Unit 4: 14, 18, 20

Unit 5: 122, 124, 130

Unit 6: 16

**Leveled Readers:** Unit 1: We Like to Share (O), Class Party (B); A Trip to the City (O), Harvest Time (B); Mouse's Moon Party (A), Pet Show (O) Unit 2: Pick Up Day (A), Ben Brings the Mail (O), At Work with Mom (B); What a Nest! (A), Staying Afloat (O); The Sick Tree (A), Squirrels Help (O), Wow, Kitty! (B) Unit 3: Busy's Watch (A), Kate Saves the Date! (O); Corn Fun (A), Yum, Strawberries! (O); The Magic Paintbrush (O) Unit 4: Fly to the Rescue! (O); The Hat (O) Unit 5: Nuts for Winter (A), Dog Bones (O), Spark's Toys (B); Hide and Seek (O); Thump, Jangle, Crash (A), Down on the Farm (O) Unit 6: Two Hungry Elephants (A), What a Feast! (O); Snow Day (A), Heat Wave (O), Rainy Day Fun (B); The Quilt (A), Latkes for Sam (O)

**Center Activity Cards: 2****ELL Small Group Guide:**

Unit 1: 6, 14, 24, 26, 32, 34, 42

Unit 2: 56, 60, 70, 88

Unit 3: 110, 116, 132

Unit 4: 162, 164, 188, 190

Unit 5: 224

Unit 6: 266, 268

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES**

**1R2:** Identify a main topic or idea in a text and retell important details. (RI&RL)

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: T9, T15, T65, T75, T79, T171, T177, T253

Unit 2: T9, T65, T75, T79, T89, T95, T145, T155, T159, T303

Unit 3: T9, T65, T75, T79, T89, T145, T155, T159, T169, T185, T227, T235, T237, T239, T241, T243

Unit 4: T24, T69, T70, T81, T82, T87, T88, T373

Unit 5: T9, T67, T68, T79, T81, T85, T87, T375

Unit 6: T101, T187, T347, T348, T357, T359, T360, T363, T365, T366, T369

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 30, 36, 76, 110

Unit 2: 22, 32, 48, 56, 124, 134

Unit 3: 22, 32, 56, 90, 100

Unit 4: 22, 34, 130, 142

Unit 5: 22, 34, 58, 70, 130, 142

Unit 6: 22, 30-31, 34, 94, 106, 138-139, 142

**Leveled Readers:** Unit 1: Pet Show (O) Unit 2: Pick Up Day (A), Ben Brings the Mail (O), At Work with Mom (B) Unit 3: The Magic Paintbrush (O) Unit 4: Fly to the Rescue! (O), The Hat (O) Unit 5: Little Blue's Dream (A), Hide and Seek (O); Down on the Farm (O), Going on a Bird Walk (B) Unit 6: The Quilt (A), Latkes for Sam (O), Patty Jumps! (B)

**Center Activity Cards:** 11, 37

**ELL Small Group Guide:**

Unit 1: 2, 4, 8, 12, 14, 16, 18, 22, 24, 28, 32

Unit 2: 54, 58, 64, 66, 70, 90

Unit 3: 106, 108, 112, 122, 128, 130

Unit 4: 160, 192

Unit 5: 212, 214, 220, 222, 242

Unit 6: 262, 264, 268, 282, 286, 292, 294, 296, 298

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES**

**1R3:** Describe characters, settings, and major events in a story, or pieces of information in a text. (RI&RL)

**Teacher’s Edition:**

Unit 1: S16, T14, T105, T160, T187, T226, T235, T236, T239, T240, T243

Unit 2: T25, T64, T72, T73, T74, T77, T78, T81, T105, T144, T152, T153, T154, T157, T158, T161, T263, T302, T310, T311, T312, T316, T347

Unit 3: T25, T64, T73, T74, T77, T78, T81, T104-T105, T144-T145, T153, T154-T155, T157, T158-T159, T161

Unit 4: T25, T29, T68, T70, T79, T80, T82, T85, T88, T91, T294-T295, T352

Unit 5: T24-T25, T29, T76, T112-T113, T117, T162-T163, T164, T173, T174, T176, T179, T180, T182, T185, T299, T344, T346, T355, T356, T358, T361, T362, T364, T367

Unit 6: T24, T29, T202, T252, T261, T262, T264, T267, T268, T270, T273, T298, T303, T486

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 24, 25, 27, 43, 44, 83

Unit 2: 18, 20, 28-29, 67, 130-131, 137

Unit 3: 16, 18, 28-29, 33, 35, 50, 56, 102, 103

Unit 4: 30, 31, 36, 37, 143, 144, 145

Unit 5: 20, 28, 29, 35, 36, 37, 56, 66, 67, 71, 73, 136, 137, 138, 139, 143, 144, 145

Unit 6: 20, 29, 34, 35, 36, 37, 100, 101, 102, 103, 106, 107, 108, 109, 145

**Leveled Readers:** Unit 1: We Like to Share (O); Pet Show (O) Unit 2:

Ben Brings the Mail (O); Staying Afloat (O); The Sick Tree (A), Squirrels Help

(O) Unit 3: Busy’s Watch (A), Kate Saves the Date!

(O) Unit 5: Dog Bones (O) Unit 6: What a Feast! (O)

**Center Activity Cards:** 5, 6, 7, 8

**ELL Small Group Guide:**

Unit 1: 2, 4, 8, 12, 18, 26

Unit 2: 58, 60, 70, 90

Unit 3: 108, 112, 118, 122, 126, 128

Unit 4: 148, 160, 162, 164

Unit 5: 210, 222, 224, 226, 240, 246

Unit 6: 262, 268, 284, 288, 292

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES****Craft and Structure**

**1R4:** Identify specific words that express feelings and senses. (RI&RL)

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 3: T207, T273

Unit 4: T231, T459

Unit 5: T143, T233

Unit 6: T141

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 120, 149, 151

Unit 3: 34

Unit 5: 36, 113

Unit 6: 77

**Center Activity Cards: 33****ELL Small Group Guide:**

Unit 1: 22

Unit 2: 64, 68

Unit 3: 108, 120, 126

Unit 4: 158, 190

Unit 5: 212, 216, 240, 242, 244, 246

Unit 6: 282, 284, 286, 288

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES**

**1R5:** Identify a variety of genres and explain differences between literary texts and informational texts. (RI&RL)

**Teacher’s Edition:**

Unit 1: S87, T441

Unit 2: T435

Unit 3: T24, T441

Unit 4: T489

Unit 5: T491

Unit 6: T493

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 36-37, 70-71, 104-105

Unit 2: 26-27

Unit 5: 64-65

Unit 6: 136

**Leveled Readers:** Unit 1: We Like to Share (O), Class Party (B); What Can We See? (A), A Trip to the City (O), Where I Live, pp. 13–16 (O), Harvest Time (B); Mouse’s Moon Party (A), Pet Show (O), Polly the Circus Star (B); Friends Are Fun (A, O, B); We Can Move! (A, O, B) Unit 2: Pick Up Day (A), Ben Brings the Mail (O), At Work with Mom (B); What a Nest! (A), Stone Castles, pp. 13–16 (A), Staying Afloat (O), City Armadillo, Country Armadillo (B); Meerkat Family (A, O, B); The Sick Tree (A), Squirrels Help (O), Sharing Skills, pp. 13–16 (B); How Maps Help (A, O, B) Unit 3: Busy’s Watch (A), Kate Saves the Date! (O), Uncle George Is Coming! (B); How Coquí Got Her Voice (A), The Magic Paintbrush (O) Unit 4: The King of the Animals (A), Lions and Elephants, pp. 13–16 (A), Animal Traits, pp. 13–16 (O); Penguins All Around (A, O, B); Come One, Come All (B) Unit 5: Nuts for Winter (A), Dog Bones (O), Spark’s Toys (B); What Is a Yurt? (A, O, B) Unit 6: Two Hungry Elephants (A), What a Feast! (O), Beware of the Lion! (B); The Quilt (A), Latkes for Sam (O)

**ELL Small Group Guide:**

Unit 4: 194

Unit 5: 216, 226, 236, 246, 256

Unit 6: 266, 278, 288, 298, 308

**1R6:** Describe how illustrations and details support the point of view or purpose of the text. (RI&RL)

**Teacher’s Edition:**

Unit 1: T36, T37, T39, T121, T201, T203

Unit 2: T40, T41, T109, T119, T273, T277, T353, T355

Unit 3: T109, T189, T202

Unit 4: T37, T43, T159, T171, T177, T220, T221, T233, T309, T315

Unit 5: T50, T131, T138, T311

Unit 6: T37, T223, T315, T316, T321, T323

## STANDARDS

## PAGE REFERENCES

## Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

**1R7:** Use illustrations and details in literary and informational texts to discuss story elements and/or topics. (RI&RL)

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: T35, T36, T37, T38, T39, T159, T191

Unit 2: T152, T153, T157, T161

Unit 3: T109, T189

Unit 4: T299

Unit 6: T197, T250, T262, T268

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 30, 34, 35, 39, 58, 126

Unit 2: 22, 36, 62-63, 67-68, 135-136

Unit 4: 35, 111, 130, 143, 144, 145

Unit 5: 37, 58, 70, 73, 143

Unit 6: 22, 35, 36, 88, 94, 106, 108, 138, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145

**Leveled Readers:** Unit 1: A Fun Day (A) Unit 2: Pick Up Day (A), Ben Brings the Mail (O), Unit 6: Heat Wave (O)

**Center Activity Cards:** 5, 6, 7

**ELL Small Group Guide:**

Unit 1: 2, 6, 14, 16, 22, 28

Unit 2: 54, 56, 66, 86, 88, 90

Unit 3: 110, 116, 118, 128, 130, 132

Unit 4: 160, 164, 188, 194

Unit 5: 212, 214, 216, 220, 222, 240, 244

Unit 6: 262, 264, 282, 284, 296

**1R8:** Identify specific information an author or illustrator gives that supports ideas in a text. (RI&RL)

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 4: T207, T393

Unit 6: T116, T156, T158, T167, T168, T170, T173, T174, T176, T179, T392, T426, T428, T437, T438, T440, T443, T444, T446, T449, T462, T488

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 5: 109

Unit 6: 41, 66-67, 174-175

**Leveled Readers:** Unit 6: Helping Me, Helping You! (A, O, B); It's Labor Day! (A, O, B)

**ELL Small Group Guide:**

Unit 2: 78, 80

Unit 3: 140

Unit 4: 170, 180

Unit 5: 232, 252

Unit 6: 272, 274, 276, 278, 288, 294, 304, 306

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES**

**1R9:** Make connections between self and text (texts and other people/world). (RI&RL)

**Teacher’s Edition:**

Unit 1: T307, T317, T321, T393, T397  
 Unit 2: T75, T79, T145, T155, T159, T303, T313, T317, T377, T387, T391  
 Unit 3: T65, T75, T79, T145, T155, T159, T227, T241, T309, T319, T323, T383, T393, T397  
 Unit 4: T87, T157, T169, T175, T247, T259, T343, T355, T361, T423, T435, T441  
 Unit 5: T67, T79, T85, T163, T175, T181, T251, T263, T269, T345, T357, T425, T437  
 Unit 6: T71, T83, T89, T157, T169, T175, T251, T263, T269, T347, T359, T427, T445

**1st Grade Reading Standards: Foundational Skills****Prints Concepts**

**1RF1:** Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.

**1RF1a:** Recognize the distinguishing features of a sentence (e.g., first word, capitalization, ending punctuation).

**Teacher’s Edition:**

Unit 1: T17, T27, T43, T55, T61, T97, T107, T125, T137, T143, T339, T349, T420, T422, T423, T424  
 Unit 2: T414, T416, T417, T418  
 Unit 3: T420, T422, T423, T424  
 Unit 4: T466, T468, T469, T470  
 Unit 5: T468, T470, T471, T472  
 Unit 6: T470, T472, T473, T474

**Practice Book:**

12, 14, 30, 46, 62, 76, 77, 78, 158, 274, 364

**Phonological Awareness**

**1RF2:** Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).

**1RF2a:** Count, blend and segment single syllable words that include consonant blends.

**Teacher’s Edition:**

Unit 1: S63, S77, S83, S89, S95, T30, T58, T67, T90, T110, T140, T148, T172, T182, T220, T228, T229, T264, T300, T309, T342, T376, T384, T385  
 Unit 2: T10, T30, T58, T66, T67, T110, T138, T147, T170, T180, T214, T222, T223, T268, T296, T305, T328, T348, T370, T378, T379  
 Unit 3: T58, T66, T138, T146, T180, T190, T214, T220, T229, T254, T274, T302, T310, T311, T334, T344, T370, T376, T384, T385  
 Unit 4: T30, T62, T73, T110, T150, T160, T161, T198, T240, T250, T300, T336, T347, T394, T426  
 Unit 5: T30, T60, T71, T118, T156, T166, T214, T244, T254, T304, T338, T348, T376, T386, T412, T418, T428, T429  
 Unit 6: T20, T64, T75, T122, T150, T160, T198, T244, T254, T294, T304, T334, T340, T350, T388, T430

**Practice Book:**

SS31, SS32, 18, 33, 34, 50, 66, 81, 113, 114, 145, 194, 209, 225, 226, 260, 278, 403, 404, 422, 458, 476, 494



STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p><b>1RF2b:</b> Create new words by manipulating individual sounds (phonemes) in spoken one-syllable words.</p>	<p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b>            Unit 1: T192, T229, T274, T309, T352, T385            Unit 2: T190, T223, T338, T364, T379            Unit 3: T20, T30, T67, T100, T132, T147, T354, T385            Unit 4: T240, T251, T336, T347, T384, T416, T427            Unit 5: T108, T150, T156, T167, T204, T238, T255, T284, T338, T349            Unit 6: T64, T150, T161, T208, T244, T255, T340, T351, T398, T414, T430, T431  <b>Practice Book:</b>            146, 162, 178, 314, 350, 368</p>
<p><b>1RF2c:</b> Manipulate individual sounds (phonemes) in single-syllable spoken words.</p>	<p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b>            Unit 1: T192, T229, T274, T309, T352, T385            Unit 2: T190, T223, T338, T364, T379            Unit 3: T20, T30, T67, T100, T132, T147, T354, T385            Unit 4: T240, T251, T336, T347, T384, T416, T427            Unit 5: T108, T150, T156, T167, T204, T238, T255, T284, T338, T349            Unit 6: T64, T150, T161, T208, T244, T255, T340, T351, T398, T414, T430, T431  <b>Practice Book:</b>            146, 162, 178, 314, 368</p>
<b>Phonics and Word Recognition</b>	
<p><b>1RF3:</b> Know and apply phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.  <b>1RF3a:</b> Know the letter-sound correspondences for common blends and consonant digraphs (e.g., sh, ch, th).</p>	<p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b>            Unit 1: T274            Unit 2: T174, T180, T190, T232, T248, T258, T290, T308, T328            Unit 3: T170, T180, T190            Unit 4: T10  <b>Practice Book:</b>            131, 132, 147, 148, 195, 196, 477, 478  <b>Center Activity Cards:</b> 79, 80</p>

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES**

**1RF3b:** Decode long vowel sounds in regularly spelled one-syllable words (e.g., final –e conventions and common vowel teams).

**Teacher’s Edition:**

Unit 3: T10-T11, T20-T21, T30-T31, T52-T53, T58, T68, T69, T90-T91, T100-T101, T110-T111, T138, T148, T149, T254-T255, T264-T265, T274-T275, T296-T297, T302, T312, T313, T320

Unit 4: T10-T11, T20-T21, T30-T31, T56, T62, T74, T75, T84, T100-T101, T110-T111, T120-T121, T144, T162, T163, T172, T188-T189, T198-T199, T208-T209, T234, T240, T252, T253, T262, T280-T281, T290-T291, T300-T301, T330, T336, T348, T349, T358, T374-T375, T384-T385, T394-T395, T410, T416, T428, T429, T438

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 3: 14, 20, 54, 118, 122

Unit 4: 14, 16, 50, 56, 86, 90, 122, 126, 158, 162

**Practice Book:**

163, 164, 179, 180, 210, 211, 212, 243, 244, 261, 262, 279, 280, 297, 298, 315, 316

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES**

**1RF3c:** Decode regularly spelled one-syllable words.

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: S20-S21, S26-S27, S32, S38-S39, S46-S47, S52, S58-S59, S64, S70-S71, S78-S79, S84, S90-S91, S96, S102, T10-T11, T20-T21, T30-T31, T52-T53, T58, T68, T69, T76, T90-T91, T100-T101, T110-T111, T134-T135, T140, T150, T151, T158, T172-T173, T182-T183, T192-T193, T214-T215, T220, T230, T231, T238, T254-T255, T264-T265, T274-T275, T294-T295, T300, T310, T311, T332-T333, T342-T343, T352-T353, T370-T371, T376, T386, T387

Unit 2: T10-T11, T20-T21, T30-T31, T52-T53, T58, T68, T69, T90-T91, T100-T101, T110-T111, T132-T133, T138, T148, T149, T170-T171, T180-T181, T190-T191, T208, T214, T224, T225, T248-T249, T258-T259, T268-T269, T290, T296, T306, T307, T328-T329, T338-T339, T348-T349, T364-T365, T370, T380, T381, T388

Unit 3: T10-T11, T20-T21, T30-T31, T52-T53, T58, T68, T69, T76, T90-T91, T100-T101, T110-T111, T132-T133, T138, T148, T149, T170-T171, T180-T181, T190-T191, T214-T215, T220, T230, T231, T254-T255, T264-T265, T274-T275, T296-T297, T302, T312, T313, T334-T335, T344-T345, T354-T355, T370, T376, T386, T387, T394

Unit 4: T10-T11, T20-T21, T30-T31, T56, T62, T74, T75, T100-T101, T110-T111, T120-T121, T144, T150, T162, T163, T188-T189, T198-T199, T208-T209, T234, T240, T252, T253, T280-T281, T290-T291, T300-T301, T330, T336, T348, T349, T374-T375, T384-T385, T394-T395, T410, T416, T428, T429

Unit 5: T10-T11, T20-T21, T30-T31, T54, T60, T98-T99, T108-T109, T118-T119, T150, T156, T168, T169, T194-T195, T204-T205, T214-T215, T238, T244, T284-T285, T294-T295, T304-T305, T332, T338, T350, T351, T376-T377, T386-T387, T396-T397, T412, T418, T430, T431

Unit 6: T10-T11, T20-T21, T30-T31, T58, T64, T102-T103, T112-T113, T122-T123, T144, T150, T162, T163, T188-T189, T198-T199, T208-T209, T238, T244, T378-T379, T388-T389, T398-T399, T414, T420, T432, T433

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 24-33, 58-67, 92-101, 126-135, 160-169

Unit 2: 14-23, 48-57, 82-91, 116-125, 150-159, 163

Unit 3: 14-23, 48-57, 82-91, 118-127, 152-161

Unit 4: 14-23, 50-59, 86-95, 122-131, 158-167

Unit 5: 14-23, 50-59, 86-95, 122-131, 158-167

Unit 6: 14-23, 50-59, 86-95, 122-131, 158-167

**Practice Book:** SS4, SS10, SS11, SS15, SS19, SS20, SS24, SS25, SS29, SS33, SS34, SS38, SS39, SS43, 3, 4, 19, 20, 35, 36, 51, 52, 67, 68, 83, 84, 99, 100, 115, 116, 131, 132, 147, 148, 164, 179, 180, 195, 196, 211, 212, 227, 228, 243, 244, 261, 262, 279, 280, 297, 298, 315, 316, 333, 334, 351, 352, 369, 370, 387, 388, 405, 406, 423, 424, 441, 442, 459, 460, 495, 496

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p><b>1RF3d:</b> Determine the number of syllables in a printed word by using knowledge that every syllable must have a vowel sound.</p>	<p><b>Teacher's Edition:</b>            Unit 2: T258, T268            Unit 3: T364, T274, T314            Unit 4: T208, T234, T240, T254</p> <p><b>Practice Book:</b>            SS17, 137, 138, 217, 218, 285, 286, 411, 412, 447, 448, 501, 502</p>
<p><b>1RF3e:</b> Decode two-syllable words following basic patterns by breaking the words into syllables.</p>	<p><b>Teacher's Edition:</b>            Unit 2: T259, T269, T291, T297, T308            Unit 3: T189, T265, T275, T297, T303, T314            Unit 4: T39, T130, T199, T209, T213, T234, T254, T385, T395, T410, T416, T430            Unit 5: T39, T129, T387, T397, T412, T418, T432            Unit 6: T113, T123, T144, T150, T164, T199, T209, T238, T244, T258, T283, T297, T316, T317, T389, T399, T414, T420, T434</p> <p><b>Practice Book:</b> 138, 217, 218, 285, 286, 321, 322, 411, 412, 447, 448, 465, 466, 501, 502</p>
<p><b>1RF3f:</b> Recognize and identify root words and simple suffixes (e.g. run, runs, walk, walked).</p>	<p><b>Teacher's Edition:</b>            Unit 2: T257, T267            Unit 3: T232, T263, T273, T388            Unit 4: T372, T386, T424, T436, T442            Unit 5: T150, T332, T374, T426, T438, T444            Unit 6: T30, T78, T238, T414</p> <p><b>Practice Book:</b>            9, 10, 41, 42, 89, 90, 121, 122, 153, 154, 201, 202, 233, 234, 267, 268, 303, 304, 357, 358, 393, 394, 429, 430, 483, 484</p> <p><b>Center Activity Cards:</b> 104</p>

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES**

**1RF3g:** Read most common high-frequency words by sight.

**Teacher’s Edition:**

Unit 1: S15, S21, S27, S33, S39, S47, S53, S59, S65, S71, S79, S85, S91, S97, S103, T13, T23, T33, T59, T71, T93, T103, T113, T135, T141, T153, T175, T185, T215, T221, T233, T257, T267, T277, T295, T301, T313, T335, T345, T355, T371, T377, T389

Unit 2: T13, T23, T33, T53, T59, T71, T93, T103, T113, T133, T139, T151, T173, T183, T193, T209, T215, T227, T251, T261, T271, T291, T297, T309, T331, T341, T351, T365, T371, T383

Unit 3: T13, T23, T33, T53, T59, T71, T93, T103, T113, T133, T139, T151, T173, T183, T193, T215, T221, T233, T257, T267, T277, T297, T303, T315, T337, T347, T357, T371, T377, T389

Unit 4: T13, T22, T32, T57, T63, T77, T103, T112, T122, T145, T151, T165, T191, T200, T210, T235, T241, T255, T283, T292, T302, T331, T337, T351, T377, T386, T396, T411, T417, T431

Unit 5: T13, T22, T32, T55, T61, T75, T101, T110, T120, T151, T157, T171, T197, T206, T216, T239, T245, T259, T287, T296, T306, T333, T339, T353, T379, T388, T398, T413, T419, T433

Unit 6: T13, T22, T32, T59, T65, T105, T114, T124, T145, T151, T191, T200, T210, T239, T245, T287, T296, T306, T335, T341, T381, T390, T400, T415, T421

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 28, 30, 60, 62, 96, 100, 130, 132, 162, 164, 166

Unit 2: 16, 18, 50, 54, 84, 88, 118, 120, 152, 156

Unit 3: 18, 22, 50, 52, 54, 84, 86, 120, 124, 156, 160

Unit 4: 16, 18, 52, 54, 88, 92, 124, 128, 160, 164

Unit 5: 16, 18, 54, 56, 90, 124, 128, 160, 164

Unit 6: 16, 18, 52, 90, 92, 124, 126, 162, 164

**Practice Book:**

11, 27, 43, 75, 107, 123, 139, 155, 171, 187, 219, 235, 251, 269, 287, 305, 323, 341, 359, 377, 395, 413, 431, 449, 467, 485, 503

## STANDARDS

## PAGE REFERENCES

## Fluency

**1RF4:** Read beginning reader texts, appropriate to individual student ability, with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

**1RF4a:** Read beginning reader texts, appropriate to individual student ability, orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: T65, T72, T75, T147, T154, T158, T231, T234, T237, T238, T307, T311, T314

Unit 2: T65, T72, T76, T145, T149, T152, T155, T156, T221, T228, T231, T303, T313, T381

Unit 3: T65, T72, T76, T145, T149, T152, T155, T227, T231, T237, T309, T319, T383

Unit 4: T29, T69, T75, T81, T157, T163, T247, T253, T259, T343, T355, T393, T417

Unit 5: T29, T73, T82, T117, T157, T169, T213, T257, T260, T266, T303, T339, T395

Unit 6: T29, T71, T81, T121, T151, T157, T167, T207, T251, T257, T263, T303, T397

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 24–33, 58–67, 92–101, 126–135, 160–169

Unit 2: 14–28, 48–57, 82–91, 116–125, 150–159

Unit 3: 14–23, 48–57, 82–91, 118–127, 152–161

Unit 4: 14–23, 50–59, 86–95, 122–131, 158–167

Unit 5: 14–23, 50–59, 86–95, 122–131, 158–167

Unit 6: 14–23, 50–59, 86–95, 122–131, 158–167

**Center Activity Cards: 38**

**1RF4b:** Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: T434

Unit 2: T428

Unit 3: T434

Unit 4: T480

Unit 5: T244, T482

Unit 6: T387, T484

**Practice Book:**

271, 307, 343

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES****1st Grade Writing Standards****Production and Range of Writing for 1st Grade****Text Types and Purposes**

**1W1:** Write an opinion on a topic or personal experience; give two or more reasons to support that opinion.

**Teacher’s Edition:**

Unit 1: S41, S55, S73

Unit 2: T16, T26, T44

Unit 3: T260, T270, T288, T340, T350, T364

Unit 4: T106, T116, T136

Unit 5: T16, T26, T44, T382, T392, T406

Unit 6: T384, T394, T408, T452, T454, T456, T460, T462, T463

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 204

Unit 4: 73

Unit 6: 188-197

**Center Activity Cards:** 42, 48, 53

**ELL Small Group Guide:**

Unit 2: 63

Unit 3: 145, 154–155

Unit 4: 176–177

Unit 5: 218–219, 258–259

Unit 6: 310–311

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES**

**1W2:** Write an informative/explanatory text to introduce a topic, supplying some facts to develop points, and provide some sense of closure.

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: T16, T26, T42, T96, T106, T124, T260, T270, T288, T338 T348, T362, T429, T438, T440

Unit 2: T96, T106, T124, T176, T186, T202, T334, T344, T358, T423, T434

Unit 3: T402, T404, T406, T410, T412, T413, T429, T440

Unit 4: T16, T26, T194, T204, T228, T380, T390, T404, T475, T486, T488

Unit 5: T200, T210, T230, T450, T452, T454, T458, T460, T461, T477, T488, T490

Unit 6: T108, T118, T138, T479, T490

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 3: 180-189

Unit 4: 110, 117, 181

Unit 5: 188–197

**Leveled Readers:** Unit 4: Go, Gator! p. 16 (B) Unit 5: The Wright Brothers, p. 16 (B) Unit 6: It's Labor Day! p. 16 (O, B)

**Center Activity Cards:** 42, 45

**ELL Small Group Guide:**

Unit 1: 40–41, 50–51

Unit 2: 62, 82, 83, 92–93, 102–103

Unit 3: 144

Unit 4: 186, 196, 207

Unit 5: 228–229

Unit 6: 270, 280–281, 291



**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES**

**1W3:** Write narratives which recount real or imagined experiences or events or a short sequence of events.

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: T178, T188, T206, T402, T404, T406, T410, T412, T413

Unit 2: T254, T264, T282, T396, T398, T400, T404, T406, T407

Unit 3: T16, T26, T44, T96, T106, T124, T176, T186, T204

Unit 4: T46, T286, T296, T322, T448, T450, T452, T456, T458, T459

Unit 5: T104, T114, T140, T290, T300, T324

Unit 6: T16, T26, T48, T194, T204, T230, T290, T300, T326

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 183, 188-195

Unit 2: 178-187

Unit 3: 36, 104

**Leveled Readers:** Unit 2: Ben Brings the Mail, p. 16 (O,B) Unit 5: Spark's Toys (B) Unit 6: Beware of the Lion! p. 16 (B); Patty Jumps! (B)

**Center Activity Cards:** 43, 44, 56, 59, 61

**ELL Small Group Guide:**

Unit 1: 11, 21, 30–31

Unit 2: 72–73, 93

Unit 3: 114–115, 124–125, 134–135

Unit 4: 166–167, 176, 187, 197, 206

Unit 5: 238–239, 248–249

Unit 6: 271, 290, 301

**1W4:** Create a response to a text, author, theme or personal experience (e.g., poem, dramatization, art work, or other).

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: T397

Unit 2: T235

Unit 4: T83, T89, T159, T171, T177, T249, T261, T267, T345, T357, T363, T425, T437, T443

Unit 5: T69, T177, T183, T253, T265, T271, T347, T427, T439, T445

Unit 6: T73, T177, T265, T349, T361, T429, T447

**W5:** Begins in grade 4.

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES****Research to Build and Present Knowledge**

**1W6:** Develop questions and participate in shared research and explorations to answer questions and to build knowledge.

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: T218-T219, T298-T299, T374-T375

Unit 2: T56-T57, T136-T137, T212-T213, T294-T295, T368-T369

Unit 3: T56-T57, T136-T137, T218-T219, T300-T301, T374-T375

Unit 4: T60-T61, T148-T149, T238-T239, T334-T335, T414-T415

Unit 5: T58-T59, T154-T155, T242-T243, T336-T337, T416-T417

Unit 6: T62-T63, T148-T149, T242-T243, T338-T339, T418-T419

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 50–51, 152–153, 184–185

Unit 2: 40–41, 74–75, 108–109

Unit 3: 40–41, 74–75, 176–177

Unit 4: 42–43, 78–79, 114–115

Unit 5: 78-79, 114–115

Unit 6: 114–115, 184–185

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES**

**1W7:** Recall and represent relevant information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question in a variety of ways.

**Teacher’s Edition:**

Unit 1: T56-T57, T138-T139, T218-T219, T298-T299, T305, T374-T375

Unit 2: T56-T57, T136-T137, T212-T213, T294-T295, T368-T369

Unit 3: T56-T57, T136-T137, T218-T219, T300-T301, T374-T375

Unit 4: T60-T61, T148-T149, T238-T239, T334-T335, T414-T415

Unit 5: T58-T59, T154-T155, T242-T243, T336-T337, T416-T417

Unit 6: T62-T63, T148-T149, T242-T243, T338-T339, T418-T419

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 50–51, 84–85, 118–119, 152–153, 184–185

Unit 2: 40–41, 74–75, 108–109, 142–143, 174–175

Unit 3: 40–41, 74–75, 110–111, 144–145, 176–177

Unit 4: 42–43, 78–79, 114–115, 150–151, 184–185

Unit 5: 42–43, 78–79, 114–115, 150–151, 184–185

Unit 6: 42–43, 78–79, 114–115, 150–151, 184–185

**Leveled Readers:** Unit 1: A Mouse in the House, pp. 13–16 (A), Love That Llama! pp. 13–16 (O), Birds That Talk, pp. 13–16 (B); I Like to Play, pp. 13–16 (A, O, B) Unit 2: I Live in a House! (A, O, B) Unit 4: Animals Work Together! pp. 13–16 (A, O); pp. 12–16 (B); Ducklings (A); Let’s Look at Insects! pp. 13–16 (O), Compare Insects, pp. 13–16 (B) Unit 5: Hello, Little Dipper! pp. 13–16 (A), Our Sun Is a Star! pp. 13–16 (O), Sunrise and Sunset, pp. 13–16 (B); Fly Away, Butterfly, pp. 13–16 (A, O); pp. 12–16 (B)

**Center Activity Cards:** 42, 43, 45, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES****1st Grade Speaking and Listening Standards****Comprehension and Collaboration**

**1SL1:** Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse peers and adults (e.g., in small and large groups and during play).

**1SL1a:** Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and participate by actively listening, taking turns, and staying on topic.

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: S10, S44, S76, T6, T60, T86, T142, T222, T302, T328

Unit 2: T6, T140, T216, T298, T324

Unit 3: T6, T166, T330

Unit 4: T6, T184, T370

Unit 5: T6, T190, T372

Unit 6: T6, T184, T374

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 48

Unit 2: 186

Unit 3: 188

Unit 4: 196

Unit 5: 196

Unit 6: 196

**Center Activity Cards: 41**

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES**

**1SL1b:** Build on others' talk in conversations by responding to the comments of others through multiple exchanges.

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: S12, S24, S30, S36, S40, S56, S68, S78, S88, S100, S104, T6, T62, T86, T144, T168, T250, T328, T374, T436, T442, T446

Unit 2: T6, T56, T86, T166, T244, T324, T368, T430, T436

Unit 3: T6, T56, T86, T166, T218, T250, T330, T374, T436, T442

Unit 4: T6, T60, T96, T184, T238, T276, T370, T414, T490

Unit 5: T6, T58, T94, T190, T242, T280, T372, T416, T492, T497

Unit 6: T6, T62, T98, T184, T242, T280, T374, T418, T494, T499

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 52, 86, 120, 154, 186

Unit 2: 39, 45, 79, 113, 147, 186

Unit 3: 11, 45, 79, 115, 149

Unit 4: 11, 47, 83, 119, 155

Unit 5: 11, 47, 83, 119, 155

Unit 6: 11, 47, 83, 119, 155

**ELL Small Group Guide:**

Unit 1: 2, 4, 12, 18, 26, 44

Unit 2: 58, 68, 96

Unit 3: 106, 108, 110, 112, 128, 142

Unit 4: 158, 170, 178, 180, 192

Unit 5: 220, 222, 224, 226, 230, 250, 252

Unit 6: 278

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p><b>1SL1c:</b> Ask questions to clear up any confusion about topics and texts under discussion.</p>	<p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b>  Unit 1: T168, T250  Unit 2: T166, T244, T298  Unit 3: T86, T134, T166, T250  Unit 4: T96, T276  Unit 5: T94, T280, T334  Unit 6: T98, T280, T342</p> <p><b>Reading/Writing Companion:</b>  Unit 1: 126, 130  Unit 3: 181  Unit 4: 14</p> <p><b>ELL Small Group Guide:</b>  Unit 1: 46, 48  Unit 2: 60, 76, 78, 94  Unit 3: 118, 130, 132, 150  Unit 4: 162, 164, 172, 182  Unit 5: 224, 236  Unit 6: 268, 272, 274, 298, 302</p>
<p><b>1SL1d:</b> Consider individual differences when communicating with others.</p>	<p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b>  Unit 1: T169, T218  Unit 3: T7, T331, T374  Unit 4: T371, T414  Unit 5: T191, T242  Unit 6: T375, T418</p>
<p><b>1SL2:</b> Develop and answer questions about key details in diverse texts and formats.</p>	<p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b>  Unit 1: S16, S22, S28, S34, S48, S60, S92  Unit 2: T54, T134, T210, T292,  Unit 3: T54, T216, T298, T372  Unit 4: T19, T41, T42, T51, T58, T109, T146, T152, T197, T236, T289,  Unit 5: T56, T154, T203, T240, T293, T414, T420  Unit 6: T19, T60, T111, T148, T197, T240, T293, T416</p> <p><b>Center Activity Cards: 2</b></p> <p><b>ELL Small Group Guide:</b>  Unit 1: 12, 22  Unit 2: 74, 94  Unit 3: 116, 136, 138  Unit 5: 234, 236, 244, 254, 256  Unit 6: 266, 276</p>

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES**

**1SL3:** Develop and answer questions to clarify what the speaker says and identify a speaker's point of view.

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: T138-T139, T218-T219, T298-T299

Unit 2: T60, T140, T212-T213, T294-T295, T372, T404

Unit 3: T60, T137, T140, T222, T301, T304, T378, T410

Unit 4: T64, T149, T242, T335, T338, T412, T418, T456

Unit 5: T62, T158, T246, T340, T458

Unit 6: T66, T152, T246, T339, T422, T460

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 2: 186

Unit 5: 186

Unit 6: 186

**ELL Small Group Guide:**

Unit 1: 32, 42

Unit 2: 58, 84

Unit 4: 184

Unit 5: 244

## STANDARDS

## PAGE REFERENCES

## Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas

**1SL4:** Describe familiar people, places, things, and events with relevant details expressing ideas clearly.

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: S17, S29, S35, S49, S54, T144, S225

Unit 2: T143, T219, T301

Unit 3: T142, T307

Unit 4: T155, T245, T341, T421

Unit 5: T161

Unit 6: T155, T345, T425

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 9, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 48, 64, 66, 77, 78, 79, 83, 84, 85, 86, 94, 95, 96, 168, 169, 178, 179, 180, 183, 186, 191

Unit 2: 9, 11, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 28-29, 42, 45, 52-56, 71-73, 74-75, 100, 107, 154-157, 180

Unit 3: 9, 11, 16-18, 20-22, 42, 45, 53, 56-57, 60-63, 142, 146, 149, 158, 170, 171, 178

Unit 4: 35, 36, 37, 40, 41, 44, 47, 53, 54, 56, 58, 59, 131, 142, 143, 144, 165, 166, 167, 178, 186, 190

Unit 5: 9, 11, 18, 20, 23, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 44, 52, 56, 57, 58, 59, 64, 66, 70, 80, 83, 86, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 158, 162, 164

Unit 6: 35, 36, 37, 39, 41, 44, 54, 106, 107, 108, 109, 116, 119, 124, 126, 128, 147, 152, 155, 166

**Leveled Readers:** Unit 1: My Home, pp. 13–16 (A), Where I Live, pp. 13–16 (O), Where We Live, pp. 13–16 (B) Unit 2: I Live in a House! pp. 13–16 (A, O, B); The Sick Tree (A), Squirrels Help (O) Unit 3: School Days, pp. 13–16 (A, O); pp. 12–16 (B) Unit 4: Animal Traits, pp. 13–16 (O); Working with Dolphins, pp. 13–16 (A, O); pp. 12–16 (B) Unit 5: Nuts for Winter (A), Spark's Toys (B); Hello, Little Dipper! pp. 13–16 (A), Our Sun Is a Star! pp. 13–16 (O), Sunrise and Sunset, pp. 13–16 (B) Unit 6: The Quilt (A), Latkes for Sam (O); pp. 12–16 (B)

**ELL Small Group Guide:**

Unit 1: 8, 16, 18, 28, 32, 34, 38

Unit 2: 54, 66, 80, 84, 86, 98

Unit 3: 140, 146

Unit 4: 190, 202

Unit 5: 210

Unit 6: 262, 264, 284, 286, 292, 294, 296, 306



**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES**

**1SL5:** Create or utilize existing visual displays to support descriptions to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: T57, T63, T139, T145, T218-T219, T225, T299, T375, T381, T433

Unit 2: T57, T63, T137, T143, T213, T219, T295, T369, T375, T427, T432

Unit 3: T57, T63, T137, T143, T219, T225, T301, T375, T381, T432

Unit 4: T61, T67, T149, T239, T245, T335, T341, T415, T421, T478

Unit 5: T59, T65, T155, T161, T243, T249, T337, T417, T423, T480

Unit 6: T63, T69, T243, T249, T336, T345, T419, T425, T482, T492

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 9, 10, 11, 13, 15, 21, 55, 85, 119, 123, 153, 157, 185, 189, 190, 193

Unit 2: 75, 143, 175, 180

Unit 3: 75, 177, 182

Unit 4: 43, 79, 115, 151, 185, 190

Unit 5: 43, 79, 115, 190

Unit 6: 115, 151, 185, 190

**Leveled Readers:** Unit 1: Where I Live, pp. 13–16 (O) Unit 2: I Live in a House! pp. 13–16 (A, O, B) Unit 3: School Days, pp. 13–16 (A, O); pp. 12–16 (B) Unit 4: Ducklings, pp. 13–16 (A, O); pp. 12–16 (B) Unit 5: Fly Away, Butterfly, pp. 13–16 (A, O); pp. 12–16 (B) Unit 6: What a Feast (O)

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES**

**1SL6:** Express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly, using complete sentences when appropriate to task, situation, and audience.

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: S24, S30, S36, S56, S62, S68, S88, S94, S100, T60, T142, T302, T410

Unit 2: T26, T44, T96, T106, T136, T140, T254, T264, T404

Unit 3: T44, T204, T410

Unit 4: T46, T228, T404, T456

Unit 5: T44, T230, T406, T458

Unit 6: T342, T408, T460

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 52, 86, 154, 186

Unit 2: 42, 76, 110, 144

Unit 3: 42, 76, 112, 142, 146, 178

Unit 4: 44, 80, 116, 152, 186

Unit 5: 44, 80, 116, 152, 186

Unit 6: 44, 80, 116, 152, 186

**Leveled Readers:** Unit 3: Busy's Watch (A), Kate Saves the Date! (O), Uncle George Is Coming! (B)  
Unit 5: Sunrise and Sunset, pp. 13–16 (B) Unit 6: Two Hungry Elephants (A); Fire! pp. 13–16 (A, O); pp. 12–16 (B)

**ELL Small Group Guide:**

Unit 1: 6, 14, 38, 46

Unit 2: 56, 58, 76, 86, 100

Unit 3: 106, 120, 122, 126, 128, 148, 152

Unit 4: 160, 168, 174, 194, 198, 200, 204

Unit 5: 210, 216, 220, 226, 230, 232, 240

Unit 6: 282, 304, 308

## STANDARDS

## PAGE REFERENCES

## 1st Grade Language Standards

## Knowledge of Language

L3: Begins in grade 2

## Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

**1L4:** Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies.

**1L4a:** Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 1: T19, T29, T99, T109, T242, T341, T351, T398

Unit 2: T160, T236, T336

Unit 3: T99, T109, T324

Unit 4: T98, T112, T158, T170, T176, T278, T292, T344, T356, T362, T444

Unit 5: T192, T272, T366

Unit 6: T178, T368

**Practice Book:**

271, 307, 343

**Center Activity Cards:** 102

**1L4b:** Use frequently occurring affixes as a clue to the meaning of a word.

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 2: T19, T29, T382

Unit 3: T398

Unit 4: T110, T120, T144, T164, T178

Unit 5: T108, T118, T150, T170, T184, T206, T252, T264, T270, T282, T296, T346, T358, T364

Unit 6: T20

**Practice Book:**

9, 10, 41, 42, 89, 90, 121, 122, 153, 154, 201, 202, 233, 234, 267, 268, 303, 304, 357, 358, 393, 394, 429, 430, 483, 484

**Center Activity Cards:** 107, 108, 109

**1L4c:** Identify frequently occurring root words (e.g., *look*) and their inflectional forms (e.g., *looks*, *looked*, *looking*).

**Teacher's Edition:**

Unit 2: T257, T267

Unit 3: T232, T263, T273, T388

Unit 4: T372, T386, T424, T436, T442

Unit 5: T150, T332, T374, T426, T438, T444

Unit 6: T30, T78, T238, T414

**Practice Book:**

9, 10, 41, 42, 89, 90, 121, 122, 153, 154, 201, 202, 233, 234, 267, 268, 303, 304, 357, 358, 393, 394, 429, 430, 483, 484

**Center Activity Cards:** 104

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p><b>1L5:</b> Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.</p> <p><b>1L5a:</b> Sort words into categories (e.g., colors, clothing) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.</p>	<p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> Unit 1: S53, S65, S85 Unit 4: T187, T248, T260, T266, T331</p> <p><b>Reading/Writing Companion:</b> Unit 4: 99</p> <p><b>Center Activity Cards:</b> 103</p>
<p><b>1L5b:</b> Define words by category and by one or more key attributes (e.g., a <i>duck</i> is a bird that swims; a <i>tiger</i> is a large cat with stripes).</p>	<p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> Unit 1: S21, S33, S65, S85, S97 Unit 4: T201, T331 Unit 6: T23, T43, T115, T335</p> <p><b>Practice Book:</b> 289</p> <p><b>Center Activity Cards:</b> 103</p>
<p><b>1L5c:</b> Use words for identification and description, making connections between words and their use (e.g., places at home that are <i>cozy</i>).</p>	<p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> Unit 1: T18, T28, T44, T98, T108, T126, T180, T190, T208, T262, T272, T290, T340 Unit 2: T18, T46, T86, T98, T178, T204, T256, T318, T336, T360 Unit 3: T18, T28, T46, T98, T108, T126, T178, T188, T206, T262, T342, T352, T366 Unit 4: T18, T48, T108, T196, T288, T382 Unit 5: T18, T48, T106, T202, T232, T292, T384, T408 Unit 6: T18, T50, T110, T196, T232, T292, T386, T410</p> <p><b>Reading/Writing Companion:</b> Unit 1: 20–21, 54–55, 88–89, 122–123, 156–157 Unit 2: 10–11, 44–45, 78–79, 112–113, 146–147 Unit 3: 10–11, 44–45, 78–79, 114–115, 148–149 Unit 4: 10–11, 30, 46–47, 82–83, 118–119, 154–155 Unit 5: 10–11, 46–47, 82–83, 118–119, 154–155 Unit 6: 10–11, 46–47, 82–83, 118–119, 154–155</p>
<p><b>1L5d:</b> Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs differing in manner (e.g., <i>look</i>, <i>peek</i>, <i>glance</i>, <i>stare</i>, <i>glare</i>, <i>scowl</i>) and adjectives differing in intensity (e.g., <i>large</i>, <i>gigantic</i>) by defining or choosing them or by acting out the meanings.</p>	<p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> Unit 2: T109 Unit 4: T364 Unit 5: T96, T110, T164, T176, T182</p> <p><b>Reading/Writing Companion:</b> Unit 5: 63</p> <p><b>Practice Book:</b> 361</p> <p><b>Center Activity Cards:</b> 106</p>

**STANDARDS****PAGE REFERENCES**

**1L6:** Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using frequently occurring conjunctions to signal simple relationships (e.g., *because*).

**Teacher’s Edition:**

Unit 1: S18, S50, S82, T225, T305, T364, T381, T436, T442

Unit 2: T28, T46, T63, T108, T126, T143, T160, T188, T204, T219, T266, T284, T301, T346, T360, T375, T430, T436

Unit 3: T63, T143, T225, T290, T307, T381, T436, T442

Unit 4: T28, T48, T67, T77, T84, T118, T122, T138, T155, T165, T172, T178, T206, T210, T230, T255, T262, T298, T302, T324, T351, T358, T392, T396, T406, T438, T490

Unit 5: T28, T32, T46, T60, T65, T75, T82, T116, T120, T142, T171, T178, T212, T216, T232, T244, T249, T259, T266, T302, T306, T326, T353, T360, T394, T398, T408, T418, T423, T433, T440, T492

Unit 6: T8, T28, T32, T50, T64, T68, T79, T86, T120, T124, T140, T155, T165, T172, T206, T210, T232, T244, T249, T259, T266, T302, T306, T328, T355, T362, T396, T400, T410, T420, T435, T442, T494

**Reading/Writing Companion:**

Unit 1: 20–21, 54–55, 88–89, 122–123, 134, 138–139, 156–157

Unit 2: 10–11, 22, 44–45, 56, 78–79, 90, 112–113, 124, 146–147, 158

Unit 3: 10–11, 22, 44–45, 56, 78–79, 90, 114–115, 126, 148–149, 170

Unit 4: 10–11, 26, 46–47, 58, 62, 82–83, 94, 98, 118–119, 130, 134, 154–155, 166, 170

Unit 5: 34, 46–47, 82–83, 98, 106, 118–119, 154, 170

Unit 6: 10–11, 22, 26, 46–47, 62, 70, 77, 82–83, 94, 98, 106, 118–119, 134