





Language Arts Standards Grade 6



STANDARDS PAGE REFERENCES

Reading

R1 Foundations of Reading: Demonstrate knowledge of oral language, phonological and phonemic awareness, phonics and morphology to read accurately and fluently.

6.1.1.1 Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words: Use knowledge of letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and word origin (Greek) to decode and comprehend unfamiliar multisyllabic words in and out of context.

This standard falls outside the scope of *StudySync* Grade 6 © 2021.

R2 Read and comprehend independently, A) both self selected and teacher-directed texts, B) complex literary and informational texts, and C) from multiple sources representing perspectives identities like and unlike their own from dominant, non-dominant, and marginalized social groups.

6.1.2.1 Read independently and self-monitor understanding of grade-level text and annotate learning (i.e. underline, highlight, and take notes), with guidance and support, independently applying strategies when meaning breaks down, including, but not limited to connecting to prior knowledge, using context clues, reading ahead and looking back.

Teacher's Edition:

Volume 1: Unit 1: 14-15, 23, 25, 23, 27-30, 48, 50-51, 54-60, 70-71, 73-75, 80-81, 100-101, 104-105, 122-123, 136-136, 148-149, 153-158, 178-179, 181-183, 190-191, 194-198, 273-274, 290-291 Unit 2: 310-311, 316-318, 330-331, 334-338, 352-353, 368-369, 373, 414-415, 419-428, 438-439, 441-446, 452-453, 460-461, 465, 528-529, 542-543, 559 Unit 3: 578-579, 590, 598-599, 646-647, 684-685, 810-811

Volume 2: Unit 4: 60-61, 63-65, 72-73, 77-82, 182-183 Unit 5: 320-321, 344-345, 358-369, 386-387, 391-396, 406-407, 416-417, 421-430, 440-441 Unit 6: 588-589, 668-669, 671, 708-709, 756-757, 761-764, 832-833, 837-838

6.1.2.2 Select, read, and comprehend texts that address academic tasks, proficiently at grade 6 text complexity.

Teacher's Edition:

Volume 1: Unit 2: 384-385, 387-392, 398-399, 403-404 **Unit 3:** 624-625, 629-634, 664-665, 700-701, 710-711, 713-714, 720-721, 794-795, 799-800

Volume 2: Unit 4: 16-17, 21-24, 36-37, 41-46, 96-97, 101-106, 120-121, 132-133, 142-143, 162-163, 248-249, 253-254, 264-265, 269-270 **Unit 5:** 280-281, 300-301, 305-308, 450-451, 534-535, 540-541 **Unit 6:** 606-607, 616-617, 621-628, 640-641, 645-646, 658-659, 661-663, 676-677, 698-699, 701-703, 736-737, 741-743, 846-847

6.1.2.3 Locate, select, and read texts representing various perspectives and identities from dominant, non-dominant, and marginalized social groups, using various methods of searching for text. (e.g., literary award lists, curated book lists, book reviews).

Teacher Edition:

Volume 1: Unit 2: 438-439, 452-453 **Unit 3:** 616-617, 646-647

Volume 2: Unit 4: 17-18, 23, 27, 28, 120-121, 142-143 Unit 5: 300-301, 368-369

R3 Read independently, both self-selected and teacher directed complex literary and informational texts, representing perspectives of historical and contemporary Dakota and Anishinaabe people.

6.1.3.1 Choose and read texts that address the purpose (e.g., personal interest, enjoyment, academic tasks), representing perspectives and identities of historical and contemporary Dakota and Anishinaabe people.

Teacher Edition:

Volume 1: Unit 1: 208 Unit 3: 740

Volume 2: Unit 4: 7, 17, 90 Unit 6: 579, 856-857, 858

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	R4 Read critically to comprehend, interpret, and analyze themes and central ideas in complex literary and informational texts.	
6.1.4.1 Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what a text says explicitly and inferences drawn from the text; summarize the text.		Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 1: 23, 25, 28, 29, 30, 32, 35, 36, 40, 42, 43, 45, 60, 68, 79, 88, 95, 114, 121, 138, 160, 164, 176, 188, 198, 204, 206 Unit 2: 317, 318, 323, 324, 325, 326, 340, 358, 360, 364, 376, 430, 468, 472 Unit 3: 603, 606, 612, 654, 692 Volume 2: Unit 4: 84, 190 Unit 5: 332, 360, 378, 398, 430, 598 Unit 6: 598, 728, 766
6.1.4.2 Distinguish between stated and inferred central ideas; determine the themes and central ideas and support determination with evidence and inferences drawn from the text.		Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 1: 131 Unit 2: 338, 344-345, 348, 349, 466, 472 Unit 3: 690, 694-695, 696 Volume 2: Unit 4: 79, 88-89, 92, 188, 194 Unit 5: 350, 351,358, 364, 393, 426, 429, 435, 593, 594, 600-601, 602 Unit 6: 770
6.1.4.3 Analyze how a particular text's plot unfolds in episodes and how the characters respond in relation to the plot advancement in literary text.		Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 1: 63, 91, 118, 119, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 162, 191 Unit 2: 346-347, 425, 434 Unit 3: 588, 592-593, 594, 595, 609-610, 611 Volume 2: Unit 5: 325, 327, 335-337
6.1.4.4 Analyze how a key individual, event, or concept is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated, in informational text.		Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 3: 629, 631, 636-637, 641 Volume 2: Unit 6: 687-688, 693
	R5 Apply knowledge of text structure to understand informational texts.	and evaluate a wide variety of complex literary and
6.1.5.1 Analyze how a given sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure, including narrative point of view, of a literature text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot.		Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 1: 56, 57, 58, 59, 63, 64, 65, 71, 85, 91, 92, 95, 96, 105, 108, 109, 116, 119, 127, 128, 129, 131, 132, 134, 135, 144, 157, 162, 164, 171, 196, 197, 203, 204 Unit 2: 316, 321, 331, 348, 420, 421, 434 Unit 3: 585, 586, 592-593, 594, 604, 696 Volume 2: Unit 4: 64 Unit 5: 335-337, 340, 351, 358, 362-363, 364, 373, 375, 380, 382, 402, 421, 422, 423, 428, 433, 434, 435 Unit 6: 762, 763, 768-769, 770
6.1.5.2 Analyze how a given sentence, paragraph, or section fits into the overall structure of an informational text (including, but not limited to, description, classification, cause/effect and comparison/contrast) and contributes to the development of ideas.		Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 3: 671, 676-677, 678-679, 680, 711, 725, 726, 733-734, 435 Volume 2: Unit 4: 42, 43, 45, 50-51, 56 Unit 5: 305, 311-312, 315
6.1.5.3 Interpret, apply, and evaluate the ideas/ information conveyed through illustrations, graphics, and other audiovisual elements to support understanding and compare and contrast illustrations, graphics, and other audiovisual elements in a wide variety of texts		Teacher Edition: Volume 2: Unit 5: 545-546 Unit 6: 621, 623, 625, 626, 627, 632, 633, 636, 714, 715, 722, 732, 816

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	yle of text including fact and fiction, time period, and author hinaabe perspective, in complex literary and informational		
6.1.6.1 Analyze multiple accounts by various cultures, including Dakota and Anishinaabe, of the same event or topic, noting important similarities and differences in the point of view they represent.	Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 2: 406 Volume 2: Unit 4: 17, 22, 23, 27, 28, 31, 56 Unit 5: 301, 308, 315 Unit 6: 658-665, 668-673, 676-677, 680-684, 689, 690, 693, 742, 744, 748		
6.1.6.2 Examine similar texts published in different time periods, comparing and contrasting influence on meaning, content, or style of the texts.	Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 1: 48, 93, 94, 95, 97, 196, 203, 204 Volume 2: Unit 6: 658-665, 668-673, 676-677, 680-684, 689, 690, 693		
6.1.6.3 Trace and evaluate the specific central theme or argument in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by facts and evidence from claims that are not.	Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 2: 399 Volume 2: Unit 4: 17, 54-55, 101, 102, 109-110, 115, 168, 169, 170, 174-175, 178, 274-275, 307		
R7 Evaluate arguments and specific claims from complex informational texts.			
6.1.7.1 Distinguish between relevant and irrelevant evidence to evaluate an author's argument.	Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 2: 399, 403-404, 406 Volume 2: Unit 4: 31, 35, 54-55, 97, 101, 102, 109-110, 111-112, 170, 174-175, 176-177, 178		
R8 Examine the impact of vocabulary, including words and phrases, on content, style and meaning of complex literary and informational texts.			
6.1.8.1 Analyze the impact of a specific word choice, and rhythm or meter, on the meaning and tone of a story, poem, or song. (word choice analysis including, but not limited to, vocabulary, assonance, consonance, and rhyme)	Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 1: 27, 28, 29, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42 Unit 2: 318, 321, 322, 325, 353, 357, 360, 362-363, 364, 373, 388 Unit 3: 647, 651, 654, 657, 660, 662 Volume 2: Unit 4: 32, 33 Unit 5: 374, 380, 381, 382, 454		
6.1.8.2 Examine academic and technical vocabulary in informational text through study of word origins (morphology and etymology) and use of reference tools.	Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 1: 49 Unit 2: 309, 385, 445 Unit 3: 577, 629, 634, 669, 671, 674, 678-679, 725, 728, 732-734 Volume 2: Unit 4: 24, 48, 84, 106, 143, 147, 148-149, 150, 172 Unit 5: 301, 306, 307, 308, 313, 314, 315, 338-339, 451 Unit 6: 587, 607, 617, 630, 635, 645, 648, 652, 653, 654, 659, 661, 684		
R9 Media Literacy in Reading: Access and gather information from a variety of sources, representing diverse perspectives, and assessing validity and credibility of information.			
6.1.9.1 Access and make choices about information from a variety of sources, representing diverse perspectives, articulating how understanding is impacted by format/mode of information.	Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 1: 26, 54, 84, 104, 123, 152, 170, 180, 262, 276 Unit 2: 314, 334, 356, 372, 386, 402, 418, 440, 464 Unit 3: 574, 582, 602, 618, 650, 668, 688, 798, 814 Volume 2: Unit 4: 20, 40, 43, 46, 52-53, 56, 62, 76, 90-91 Unit 5: 324, 348, 372, 390, 408, 442, 452, 538 Unit 6: 592, 608, 620, 626, 627, 632-633, 714, 715, 722, 732		

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6.1.9.2 Evaluate perspective, credibility and relevancy of sources related to task and purpose.	Teacher's Edition:			
sources related to task and purpose.	Volume 1: Unit 3: 620, 715			
Markey	Volume 2: Unit 4: 116, 128, 216			
Writing				
W1 Foundations of Writing: Demonstrate knowledge of oral language, orthography, grammar and mechanics to express ideas in writing.				
6.2.1.2 Apply spelling patterns and rules to spell words with Greek word origin, authentically in writing.	Teacher's Edition: Volume 2: Unit 4: Unit 5: 338-339			
6.2.1.3 Use nouns, verbs (correctly using verb tense),	Teacher's Edition:			
adjectives, adverbs, and pronouns in sentences, authentically in writing, building on skills from previous	Volume 1: Unit 1: 220-221, 248-249, 250-251, 252-253, 254, 287 Unit 2: 489, 519-520, 523 Unit 3: 777			
years.	Volume 2: Unit 4: 239-240, 256-257 Unit 5: 524-525			
W2 Write routinely for various purposes and disciplines, representing one's own personal perspective, identity, and voice				
6.2.2.1 Write routinely for a range of tasks (e.g., personal	Teacher's Edition:			
interest, enjoyment, academic tasks), purposes, and audiences, choosing topics and format.	Volume 1: Unit 1: 42, 78, 97, 120, 144, 166, 172, 175, 184, 187, 200, 205, 208, 218-255 Unit 2: 327, 350, 359, 366, 382, 392, 393, 395, 405, 412, 436, 446, 449, 456, 458, 474, 479-524, 540 Unit 3: 596, 608, 622, 643, , 644, 662, 680, 682, 691, 705, 706, 708, 714, 715, 717, 718, 737, 742-790, 807, 823			
	Volume 2: Unit 4: 33, 47, 58, 66, 67, 69, 95, 118, 126, 136, 196, 200-244, 276 Unit 5: 316, 359, 397, 404, 410, 437, 438, 444, 455, 482-531 Unit 6: 604, 610, 629, 663, 672, 695, 703, 727, 751, 765, 776-828			
6.2.2.2 Write to reflect how personal perspective, identity,	Teacher Edition:			
and voice have developed over time.	Volume 1: Unit 1: 159, 255 Unit 2: 392, 410, 486-487			
	Volume 2: Unit 4: 236 Unit 5: 483, 528 Unit 6: 647			
W3 Develop and strengthen writing by using a writing process including planning, drafting, revising, editing, and publishing.				
6.2.3.1 Plan and draft multiple pieces; self-select pieces to	Teacher's Edition:			
take through the writing process and methods for revision; edit and publish.	Volume 1: Unit 1: 218-227, 228-245, 246-253, 254-255 Unit 2: 486-499, 500-514, 515-522, 523-524 Unit 3: 752-765, 766-780, 781-788, 789-790			
	Volume 2: Unit 4: 208-220, 221-234, 235-242, 243-244 Unit 5: 490-509, 510-521, 522-529, 530-531 Unit 6: 786-802, 803-818, 819-826, 827-828			
6.2.3.2 Vary word choice, showing understanding of denotation and connotation, phrases, and sentence structures as applicable to context, to convey ideas precisely and engage intended audience.	Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 1: 247, 254 Unit 2: 510, 516 Unit 3: 789 Volume 2: Unit 4: 236, 243 Unit 5: 526-527, 530 Unit 6: 825-826, 827			

W4 Write arguments to support claims and to persuade in an analysis of topics or texts, using valid reasoning and evidence while considering audience.		
6.2.4.1 Write to argue, articulating both an argument and a counter-argument, building on skills from previous years.	Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 2: 486-487, 488, 489, 493-494, 495-497, 500-501, 504-505, 515, 516 Volume 2: Unit 4: 208, 211, 215-216, 217-218, 225-227, 236, 276 Unit 5: 510-514, 523	
6.2.4.2 Write to persuade, employing emotional strategies (e.g., manipulation, motivation, inspiration) and articulating benefits of the strategies used, building on skills from previous years.	Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 1: 90 Volume 2: Unit 4: 26, 108, 152, 208 Unit 6: 611, 664	
W5 Write informative or explanatory texts to exar and accurately through use of informational and	nine and convey complex ideas and information clearly literary text, considering audience.	
6.2.5.1 Write to inform or explain, introducing diverse perspectives, including Dakota and Anishinaabe perspectives, about a topic, and utilizing organization strategies common in a variety of text structures, building on skills from previous years. (e.g., description, classification, cause/effect, comparison/contrast, problem/solution, proposition/support, critique, inductive/reductive)	Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 3: 755, 775-776, 782 Volume 2: Unit 6: 820	
a. Use precise, domain-specific vocabulary.		
6.2.5.2 Write to respond to a literary text, demonstrating understanding of character complexity. (e.g., writing personal reactions, analysis, and interpretation of text)	Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 1: 65, 200 Unit 2: 348 Volume 2: Unit 4: 67, 208-209, 212, 255 Unit 5: 364 Unit 6: 647, 765	
W6 Write narratives, poetry, and other creative te ideas.	xts with details and effective technique to express	
6.2.6.1 Write to create, portraying complexity in characters or self-expression in various literary forms. (e.g., complex emotions, motivations, experiences, and characters who change over time)	Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 1: 173, 200, 211, 222, 234, 239-241 Unit 2: 456 Volume 2: Unit 6: 765	
6.2.6.2 Use dialogue and sensory detail to support development of literary elements, and use structure appropriate to chosen style and tone, in written narratives, poetry, or other creative text.	Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 1: 173, 200, 211, 218, 222, 225-227, 228-233, 234, 236, 239-241 Unit 2: 456 Volume 2: Unit 5: 410 Unit 6: 765	
W7 Engage in inquiry-based learning and researd variety of purposes and audiences.	ch processes to create texts and presentations for a	
6.2.7.1 Formulate self-generated questions that guide inquiry and refocus inquiry when appropriate.	Teacher's Edition: Volume 2: Unit 6: 746, 795-797, 801	
6.2.7.2 Plan and conduct independent research from a variety of sources that represent varying perspectives; evaluate credibility and relevance of information, avoiding plagiarism, and share findings in writing.	Teacher's Edition: Volume 1: Unit 3: 633, 706 Volume 2: Unit 5: 520-521 Unit 6: 629, 746, 795-797, 801-802, 808-810, 811-813, 828	

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W8 Media Literacy in Writing: Support writing with evidence from sources, correctly citing those sources, and demonstrating an understanding of the rights and obligations of using intellectual property.

6.2.8.1 Use and cite a variety of print and digital sources, paraphrasing in addition to quoting and summarizing, avoiding plagiarism.

Teacher's Edition:

Volume 2: Unit 5: 502-504 Unit 6: 811-813, 828

Listening, Speaking, Viewing, and Exchanging Ideas

LSVEI 1 Exchange ideas in discussion and collaboration, as listener, speaker, and participant, A) including the voices and perspectives of Dakota and Anishinaabe people as well other perspectives, identities, and cultures like and unlike their own, and B) expressing one's own ideas, stories, and experiences.

- 6.3.1.1 Exchange ideas through storytelling, discussion, and collaboration, intentionally considering the Dakota and Anishinaabe people as well as other perspectives like and unlike their own.
- a. Use tools to collaborate with others synchronously and asynchronously.
- b. Cooperate, mediate, and problem solve to make decisions as appropriate for productive group discussion.
- 6.3.1.2 Ask and respond to questions, both prepared in advance and in response to comments of others, demonstrating preparation for the discussion.
- 6.3.1.3 Adapt speech, writing, or communications by

utilizing constructive feedback from self and others.

Teacher's Edition:

Volume 1: Unit 1: 40-41 Unit 2: 374, 538

Volume 2: Unit 6: 611

Teacher's Edition:

Volume 1: Unit 2: 349, 374, 404, 429, 538-539 **Unit 3:** 595, 612, 621, 681, 697, 707, 736

Volume 2: Unit 4: 32, 57, 68, 93, 116, 128, 138, 158, 179, 188, 195 **Unit 5:** 341, 365, 403, 412, 436, 446, 476

Unit 6: 612, 637, 655, 665, 673, 733, 771

Teacher Edition:

Volume 1: Unit 1: 246-247 Unit 2: 515-516 Unit 3: 781-

782

Volume 2: Unit 4: 236, 244 Unit 5: 522-523 Unit 6: 819-

820

LSVEI 2 Communicate with others, applying knowledge of vocabulary, language, structure, and features of spoken language, considering audience and context

6.3.2.1 Use vocabulary, language, structure, and features of spoken language to communicate ideas precisely, in a variety of forms including digital and face-to-face interactions, considering audience and context.

Teacher's Edition:

Volume 1: Unit 1: 165 Unit 3: 715

Volume 2: Unit 4: 26, 116, 128 Unit 5: 490-499, 505-507,

508-509, 515-517, 531 Unit 6: 746

LSVEI 3 Media Literacy in Exchanging Ideas: Thoughtfully and safely access, analyze, and create written, oral, and digital content, applicable to task, purpose, audience, and discipline.

6.3.3.1 Communicate claims and findings, sequencing ideas logically, including relevant facts and descriptive details to support central ideas or themes, in a variety of presentation styles, following ethical and safe communication practices.

Teacher's Edition:

Volume 1: Unit 1: 165 Unit 2: 556-557 Unit 3: 620, 715

Volume 2: Unit 4: 26, 116, 128 Unit 5: 499, 505-507,

515-517, 531 **Unit 6:** 746, 828

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6.3.3.2 Create and share, individually or in a collaborative group, an informative multimedia work or digital communication, choosing tools to meet the task, purpose, and audience, demonstrating understanding of digital footprint.*

Teacher's Edition:

Volume 1: Unit 3: 761, 762

Volume 2: Unit 5: 499, 505-507 **Unit 6:** 629, 704, 746