

# Table of Contents

## CHAPTER 1 Real Numbers and Algebraic Expressions 1

**Study Strategies: An Introduction to the P.O.W.E.R. Framework** 2

**Study Strategies: Using P.O.W.E.R. to Succeed in Your Course** 3

- Section 1.1** Set of Numbers 5
- Section 1.2** Operations on Real Numbers 13
- Section 1.3** Exponents, Roots, and Order of Operations 21
- Section 1.4** Algebraic Expressions and Properties of Real Numbers 27
  - Group Activity** 32
  - emPOWERme: Why Am I Going to College?** 33
  - Chapter 1 Summary** 34
  - Chapter 1 Review Exercises** 36
  - Chapter 1 Test** 37

## CHAPTER 2 Linear Equations in One Variable 38

**Study Strategies: How to Read Math (and Other) Textbooks** 39

- Section 2.1** Linear Equations in One Variable 41
- Section 2.2** Applications of Linear Equations 54
- Section 2.3** Geometry Applications and Solving Formulas 68
- Section 2.4** More Applications of Linear Equations 79
  - Group Activity** 89
  - emPOWERme: Organize Your Memory** 90
  - Chapter 2 Summary** 92
  - Chapter 2 Review Exercises** 94
  - Chapter 2 Test** 96
  - Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–2** 97

## CHAPTER 3 Linear Inequalities and Absolute Value 98

**Study Strategies: Time Management** 99

- Section 3.1** Linear Inequalities in One Variable 101
- Section 3.2** Compound Inequalities in One Variable 113
- Section 3.3** Absolute Value Equations and Inequalities 121
  - Group Activity** 133

- emPOWERme: Identify the Black Holes of Time Management** 134
- Chapter 3 Summary** 136
- Chapter 3 Review Exercises** 137
- Chapter 3 Test** 138
- Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–3** 139

## CHAPTER 4 Linear Equations in Two Variables and Functions 140

**Study Strategies: Taking Notes in Class** 141

- Section 4.1** Introduction to Linear Equations in Two Variables 143
- Section 4.2** Slope of a Line and Slope-Intercept Form 160
- Section 4.3** Writing an Equation of a Line 175
- Section 4.4** Linear and Compound Linear Inequalities in Two Variables 191
- Section 4.5** Introduction to Functions 203
  - Group Activity** 221
  - emPOWERme: Checklist for Effective Notes** 222
  - Chapter 4 Summary** 223
  - Chapter 4 Review Exercises** 229
  - Chapter 4 Test** 233
  - Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–4** 235

## CHAPTER 5 Solving Systems of Linear Equations 236

**Study Strategies: Taking Math Tests** 237

- Section 5.1** Solving Systems of Linear Equations in Two Variables 240
- Section 5.2** Solving Systems of Linear Equations in Three Variables 259
- Section 5.3** Applications of Systems of Linear Equations 268
- Section 5.4** Solving Systems of Linear Equations Using Matrices 282
  - Group Activity** 290
  - emPOWERme: What Is My Test-Taking Style?** 293
  - Chapter 5 Summary** 294
  - Chapter 5 Review Exercises** 298
  - Chapter 5 Test** 300
  - Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–5** 301

## CHAPTER 6 Polynomials and Polynomial Functions 302

**Study Strategies: Doing Math Homework** 303

- Section 6.1** The Rules of Exponents 306
- Section 6.2** More on Exponents and Scientific Notation 316
- Section 6.3** Addition and Subtraction of Polynomials and Polynomial Functions 326
- Section 6.4** Multiplication of Polynomials and Polynomial Functions 337
- Section 6.5** Division of Polynomials and Polynomial Functions 348
- Group Activity** 358
- emPOWERme: The Right Time and Place for Homework** 360
- Chapter 6 Summary** 361
- Chapter 6 Review Exercises** 363
- Chapter 6 Test** 366
- Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–6** 367

## CHAPTER 7 Factoring Polynomials 368

**Study Strategies: Working with a Study Group** 369

- Section 7.1** The Greatest Common Factor and Factoring by Grouping 372
- Section 7.2** Factoring Trinomials 382
- Section 7.3** Special Factoring Techniques 394
- Putting It All Together** 404
- Section 7.4** Solving Quadratic Equations by Factoring 408
- Section 7.5** Applications of Quadratic Equations 418
- Group Activity** 429
- emPOWERme: What Is My Studying Style?** 431
- Chapter 7 Summary** 432
- Chapter 7 Review Exercises** 434
- Chapter 7 Test** 436
- Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–7** 437

## CHAPTER 8 Rational Expressions, Equations, and Functions 438

**Study Strategies: The Writing Process** 439

- Section 8.1** Simplifying, Multiplying, and Dividing Rational Expressions and Functions 441
- Section 8.2** Adding and Subtracting Rational Expressions 454
- Section 8.3** Simplifying Complex Fractions 468
- Section 8.4** Solving Rational Equations 478

- Putting It All Together** 489
- Section 8.5** Applications of Rational Equations 496
- Section 8.6** Variation 506
- Group Activity** 514
- emPOWERme: Writing Clearly** 516
- Chapter 8 Summary** 517
- Chapter 8 Review Exercises** 522
- Chapter 8 Test** 525
- Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–8** 526

## CHAPTER 9 Radicals and Rational Exponents 527

**Study Strategies: Know Your School** 528

- Section 9.1** Radical Expressions and Functions 532
- Section 9.2** Rational Exponents 546
- Section 9.3** Simplifying Expressions Containing Square Roots 555
- Section 9.4** Simplifying Expressions Containing Higher Roots 566
- Section 9.5** Adding, Subtracting, and Multiplying Radicals 574
- Section 9.6** Dividing Radicals 582
- Putting It All Together** 594
- Section 9.7** Solving Radical Equations 599
- Section 9.8** Complex Numbers 608
- Group Activity** 618
- emPOWERme: My School** 619
- Chapter 9 Summary** 620
- Chapter 9 Review Exercises** 625
- Chapter 9 Test** 627
- Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–9** 628

## CHAPTER 10 Quadratic Equations and Functions 629

**Study Strategies: Developing Financial Literacy** 630

- Section 10.1** The Square Root Property and Completing the Square 632
- Section 10.2** The Quadratic Formula 645
- Putting It All Together** 654
- Section 10.3** Equations in Quadratic Form 658
- Section 10.4** Formulas and Applications 667
- Section 10.5** Quadratic Functions and Their Graphs 675
- Section 10.6** Application of Quadratic Functions and Graphing Other Parabolas 689
- Section 10.7** Quadratic and Rational Inequalities 702
- Group Activity** 713
- emPOWERme: Determine Your Saving Style** 715
- Chapter 10 Summary** 716

Chapter 10 Review Exercises 720  
Chapter 10 Test 723  
Cumulative Review for  
Chapters 1–10 724

## CHAPTER 11 Exponential and Logarithmic Functions 725

Study Strategies: Using the Internet for Learning 726

**Section 11.1** Composite and Inverse Functions 728  
**Section 11.2** Exponential Functions 744  
**Section 11.3** Logarithmic Functions 755  
**Section 11.4** Properties of Logarithms 768  
**Section 11.5** Common and Natural Logarithms and Change of Base 778  
**Section 11.6** Solving Exponential and Logarithmic Equations 790  
Group Activity 802  
emPOWERme: Should You Use the Internet to Supplement Your Learning? 804  
Chapter 11 Summary 805  
Chapter 11 Review Exercises 810  
Chapter 11 Test 813  
Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–11 814

## CHAPTER 12 Nonlinear Functions, Conic Sections, and Nonlinear Systems 815

Study Strategies: Improving Your Memory 816

**Section 12.1** Graphs of Other Useful Functions 818  
**Section 12.2** The Circle 829  
**Section 12.3** The Ellipse 837  
**Section 12.4** The Hyperbola 844  
Putting It All Together 855  
**Section 12.5** Nonlinear Systems of Equations 859

**Section 12.6** Second-Degree Inequalities and Systems of Inequalities 866  
Group Activity 872  
emPOWERme: How Is My Memory? 873  
Chapter 12 Summary 874  
Chapter 12 Review Exercises 877  
Chapter 12 Test 878  
Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–12 879

Chapter 13 and the Appendix are available online

## CHAPTER 13 Sequences and Series 1

**Section 13.1** Sequences and Series 2  
**Section 13.2** Arithmetic Sequences and Series 14  
**Section 13.3** Geometric Sequences and Series 25  
**Section 13.4** The Binomial Theorem 37  
Chapter 13 Summary 46  
Chapter 13 Review Exercises 49  
Chapter 13 Test 52  
Cumulative Review for Chapters 1–13 53

## APPENDIX

**Section A.1** Review of Fractions A-1  
**Section A.2** Geometry Review A-11  
**Section A.3** Determinants and Cramer's Rule A-23  
**Section A.4** Synthetic Division and the Remainder Theorem A-32

This appendix is available online at [www.connectmath.com](http://www.connectmath.com) and [www.mcgrawhillcreate.com](http://www.mcgrawhillcreate.com).

Student Answer Appendix SA-1  
Instructor Answer Appendix (Annotated Instructor Edition only) IA-1  
Index I-1